

Public Policy Research Institute

August 2017





Texas School Survey of Drug and Alcohol Use 1998 – 2016

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If these data are used, please cite: Wood, S. M., Marchbanks, M. P., Dyer, J., Baker, C. P., & Peairson, S. (2017). *Texas School Survey of Drug and Alcohol Use 1998 – 2016* [Data file and code book]. Available from the Public Policy Research Institute Website: http://texasschoolsurvey.org/Report. For record keeping purposes, we would also sincerely appreciate an email to txschoolsurvey@ppri.tamu.edu, informing us that the data are being used.

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Introduction

Since its inception in 1988, the Texas School Survey of Drug and Alcohol Use (TSS) has been a biannual collaborative effort between the Texas Health and Human Services Comission (HHSC), formerly DSHS, and the Public Policy Research Institute (PPRI) at Texas A&M University to collect and analyze information on substance use among Texas youth. The TSS project has two primary objectives. First, it serves to inform state and local policy-makers about the extent and nature of substance use among secondary students in Texas public schools. Second, the statewide survey provides a standard of comparison for districts conducting local assessments of drug and alcohol use.

The purpose of this document is to provide a standardized codebook for use with the 1998 to 2016 TSS secondary datasets (grades 7 through 12). Following a brief introduction to the survey instrument, attention is focused on sample selection and survey administration procedures. Next, methods for data processing and quality control are described. The document concludes with a detailed breakdown of all TSS questions asked from 1998 to 2016.

Survey Sample

The Texas Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse (now the Texas Health and Human Services Comission) funded the first administration of the Texas School Survey in the spring of 1988. Over the years, the sample design has evolved, but the goal has remained the same: to achieve representative state results. Although every Texas school district has the opportunity to participate in the survey every year, only a small percentage are randomly selected to participate in the state administration during the spring semester of even numbered years. During these years, students are randomly selected to participate from Texas school districts using a multi-stage probability design. From 1988 to 2012, school districts served as the primary sampling unit; classrooms were then randomly selected across sampled districts. Beginning in 2014, the individual school became the primary sampling unit in an effort to decrease the burden of survey administration on districts and subsequently increase participation rates. Results for the statewide survey include data from the schools that were randomly selected in the statewide sample. Data from individual schools or school districts requesting local survey administration are not included in the project's overtime database.

Survey Instrument

Historically, two versions of the TSS were developed and administered. The more comprehensive questionnaire was designed for students in grades seven through twelve¹ and a simplified version was created for students in grades four through six. Beginning in 2014, the simplified version of the survey ceased to be administered as elementary grade-levels were eliminated from the sample. Therefore, this codebook will focus exclusively on the data collected from the comprehensive questionnaire.

The survey measures students' use of, exposure to, and attitudes regarding tobacco (cigarettes, snuff, and chewing tobacco), alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor), inhalants, prescription drugs, marijuana, and other illicit

¹ The 2014 survey was designed for students in grades six through twelve.

drugs (powdered cocaine, crack, hallucinogens, uppers, downers, steroids, ecstasy, Rohypnol, methamphetamine, and heroin). Other sets of questions were designed to assess behavioral correlates of substance use and students' perceptions of support available to help them cope with substance-related problems.

The survey instrument has received slight revisions throughout the years for purposes of keeping up-to-date on drugs and other relevant topics to measure alcohol and drug use trends among youth. However, major revisions rarely occur and typically result from the need to reduce survey administration time in schools. The last major revision occurred in 1998 where similar questions assessing substance use prevalence rates were grouped together in a matrix format to reduce survey administration time. Again, in 2013, PPRI and DSHS revised the TSS secondary survey instrument with the purpose of increasing the accuracy of responses, preventing respondent fatigue, and eliminating the elementary survey instrument. The decision to migrate to one form was made based on increased concerns from parents and school districts about surveying young students in 4th and 5th grade as well as the need to streamline administration procedures for schools. Therefore, in 2014, the survey involved students in grades 6 through 12 using only the comprehensive questionnaire. Subsequently, in 2016, sixth grade students were also eliminated from the sample. Frequencies presented in this document cover all grade-levels that took part in the comprehensive questionnaire in a given year – this will be grades 6-12 for 2014, and grades 7-12 for all other years.

Since 1988, PPRI has administered a paper and pencil version of the TSS. Beginning in 2012, schools have had the option of using a web-based version of the survey in addition to the traditional paper-pencil version. The web survey is programmed in LimeSurvey, a widely used software application for internet surveys, and hosted on a secure server at Texas A&M University. The paper and pencil questionnaire is in a format that can be scanned optically, similar to that used for standardized testing. Both versions are designed for anonymous self-administration by students with the aid of a staff member to pass out the survey or web survey tokens, read a common set of instructions, monitor the class during survey administration, and collect the instruments or web survey tokens after the survey is completed.

Survey Administration Procedures

A standardized set of survey administration procedures was developed by PPRI in collaboration with HHSC. Schools are asked to strictly adhere to the prescribed procedures so that survey administration is uniform throughout the state. All survey administration procedures have been approved by the Texas A&M Institutional Review Board. Prior to receiving survey materials, an Information Sheet regarding the survey was provided for required dissemination to parents/guardians a minimum of two weeks prior to survey administration. The Information Sheet explained the voluntary nature of the survey and that students may choose to opt out of participation at any time. It also provided a mechanism for parents to let the school know if they did not want their child to participate. This form emphasized that participation is completely anonymous.

Survey administration took place in the classroom during regularly scheduled class periods. Teachers in selected classrooms were given a script to read so that all students would receive a standardized set of instructions prior to completing the survey. The scripts were provided to the campuses at least a week before survey administration in order to allow teachers sufficient time to familiarize themselves with the survey procedures.

Students were instructed to place the questionnaire in a large manila envelope once the survey was completed. The envelopes containing the survey instruments from all participating classrooms were collected and returned to PPRI for processing at the end of data collection. Students who were absent on the day the survey was administered were not allowed to make-up the survey on a later day.

Survey administration for the web version followed the standard Texas School Survey procedures with slight modifications due to the variation in mode. Students completed the web survey either in their regular classroom using portable laptop computers, or by taking the survey in the school computer lab. Instead of receiving paper copies of the survey instrument, students in sampled classrooms were provided with unique, randomly generated six digit alpha-numeric codes, referred to as survey tokens. These survey tokens could only be used once and provided access to the online survey via a secure website. To ensure only sampled classrooms completed the online survey, all unused and used survey tokens were collected by the survey administrator when surveys were completed. Additionally, PPRI limited access to the online survey during the district's scheduled survey administration period.

Data Processing

Exaggerated Responses

Because the TSS data is based entirely upon respondents' description of their own behavior, it is inevitable that some students will under- or over-report their use of drugs or alcohol, and to the extent possible, PPRI attempted to identify and eliminate data from those respondents. Two checks were incorporated into the data analysis program to identify exaggerators. First, both elementary and secondary students were asked about their use of a false drug. Depending on the year of the survey, this drug was called "Cosma" (1998-2002), "Shimeron" (2004-2006), "Oxaril" (2008-2010), "Damaxil" (2012-2014) and "Blamaril" (2016). Data from students claiming to have used this substance were considered suspect and dropped from the dataset. To avoid confusion, these variables have been removed from the datasets across all years.

Second, checks were run to identify any students claiming extremely high levels of drug and alcohol use. Secondary students were defined as exaggerators if they reported extremely high substance use. The most recent criteria used to determine extremely high use included meeting one or more of the following criteria: (1) students reported that they typically use more than three of the following illicit drugs on a daily basis - cocaine, crack, ecstasy, heroin, methamphetamine, or synthetic marijuana; (2) students reported that they had used more than four of the following substances eleven or more times in the past month: inhalants, marijuana, cocaine, or crack. As in those cases where students reported using the fake drug, data from students reporting exaggerated use were also dropped from the analyses.

Unreported Grade Levels

When students failed to report their grade level, it was impossible to determine unequivocally in which grade these students' data should be analyzed. When a grade level was missing, an estimate of the grade was made based on the students' age and the data were retained. Table 1 identifies the range of students' ages and the corresponding grade levels that were assigned. If both grade and age were missing, the data were dropped from the dataset.

TABLE 1. Age-Based Grade Assignments.

Age	Secondary Level
12 or younger	7th Grade
13	8th Grade
14	9th Grade
15	10th Grade
16	11th Grade
17 or older	12th Grade

Weighting

In many schools and districts, the percentage of all enrolled students that actually take the survey varies substantially by grade. Though patterns are different for each school and district, typically a larger proportion of younger students complete the survey compared to their older peers. If a simple average is taken when calculating overall levels of use, older students may not be represented in proportion to their numbers. Since these are the very students most likely to use drugs or alcohol, their underrepresentation in the aggregate scores results in artificially lower overall levels of substance use. To achieve more representative percentages when calculating overall or aggregate levels of substance use, a "weighted average" procedure was used. Prior to calculating the averages, scores for each grade surveyed were weighted by the total enrollment for that grade. By weighting averages by actual enrollment, over- or under-sampling in aggregate scores is partially alleviated.

Weights were applied to each case based on the strata, district, and campus. The weights were applied so that the aggregation of students in each campus, district, and strata reflected their proportions in the actual district, campus, and strata populations. The formulae used to determine these weights are presented below:

2016

The weights for the state sample of the Texas Schools Survey of Drug and Alcohol Use are calculated in a multistage process. The steps below describe this process and are executed individually for each HHSC region. Once all of the region weights are produced using the steps below, the individual R# weights are appended together into the final weight variable used for statewide analysis.

- Campus Weight
 - o Probability of each school being sampled
 - A=Total number of "adjusted" students in school (over/under-sampled)²
 - B=total "adjusted" population in region
 - D=total number of schools sampled
 - School's probability X=(A*D)/B
 - o Raw weight
 - H= 1/X
- Student Weight
 - o Probability of each Student sampled in school
 - G=Number of students in grade
 - C= Number of students sampled in grade
 - Student Weight Y=G/C
 - If Y<1, then replace Y=1
 - o Weight

² "(over/under-sampled)" refers to the increased probability attached to students in certain schools such as border schools and junior high campuses as discussed in the "Selection of Campuses" section of the report.

- Weight W=Y*H
 - Extreme outliers are trimmed for W to reduce their impact
- Post Hoc Weight
 - Adjustment for grade & ethnicity distribution
 - S= Region ethnicity in grade population
 - T= Region ethnicity in grade population after applying weight W
 - Final region weight R# = W*(S/T)
 - Extreme outliers are trimmed for R# to reduce their impact

2014

- The weights for the Texas School Survey of Drug and Alcohol Use are calculated in the following manner: State Sample
 - o Campus Weight
 - Probability of each school being sampled
 - A=Total number of "adjusted" students in school (over/under-sampled)³
 - B=total "adjusted" population in region
 - D=total number of schools sampled
 - School's probability X=(AxD)/B
 - Raw weight
 - H= 1/X
 - Sample weight adjustment
 - A=Total number of "adjusted" students in school (over/under-sampled)
 - J= Total number of actual students in school
 - Adjustment K=J/A
 - **Preliminary Weight**
 - Preliminary Weight P= K*H
 - Population Weight Adjustment
 - L=Total population (In Region)
 - Q= Total population (In Region) after applying Weight (P) for participating schools
 - Population Weight Adjustment R=Q/L
 - o Campus Weight
 - Campus Weight Z = P/R
- Student Weight
 - Probability of each Student sampled in school
 - G=Number of students in grade
 - C= Number of students sampled in grade
 - Student Weight Y=G/C
 - Weight

³ "(over/under-sampled)" refers to the increased probability attached to students in certain schools such as border schools and junior high campuses as discussed in the "Selection of Campuses" section of the report.

- Weight W=Y*Z
- Post Hoc Weights
 - o Adjustment for grade distribution
 - U= State population in grade
 - V= State sample/grade population after applying weight W
 - Grade Weight Adjustment GW=W*(U/V)
 - o Adjustment for race/ethnicity
 - S=Region Race/ethnicity population
 - T= Region Race/ethnicity population after applying weight GW
 - Final Weight rweight=GW*(S/T)

2000 - 2012

District Level Weights

Within the selected districts, students were sampled via a simple random sample of classrooms (i.e., a sample in which all classrooms in the district had an equal chance of selection) picked directly from the district. All students in the sampled classrooms were asked to participate in the survey.

A weight w_{ilk} is assigned to each sampled classroom k, in grade l, in district i:

$$w_{ilk} = \frac{N_{il}}{n_{il}} \tag{1}$$

where,

 N_{il} = total no. of classrooms in grade l, in district i

 n_{il} = no. of classrooms sampled in grade l, in district i

Since every student in the sampled classrooms was included in the sample, each student's probability of selection is equal to his/her classroom's probability of selection. Thus, each sampled student in these districts is assigned his/her classroom weight. Therefore the weight of the W_{ilr} sampled student in classroom is, k

$$W_{ilr} = W_{ilk} \tag{2}$$

<u>Remark</u>: In (1), if the true N_{il} is not known for a particular district, estimate it with,

$$\hat{N}_{il} = \frac{M_{il}}{\hat{c}_{il}} \tag{3}$$

where, $\hat{c}_{il} = m_{il} / n_{il}$ and

 M_{il} = total no. of students in grade l, in district i

 m_{il} = no. of students sampled in grade l, in district i

Notice that in this case, the weights in (1) reduce to, $w_{ilk} = M_{il} / m_{il}$.

District Level Estimates

The total no. of students in grade l, in district i, giving a positive response to a question is estimated as

$$\hat{Y}_{il} = \sum_{r=1}^{m_{il}} w_{ilr} y_{ilr} \tag{4}$$

where

$$y_{ilr} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if the } r^{\text{th}} \text{ student's response is positive} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

and w_{ilr} is as defined in (2).

The proportion of students in grade l, in district i, giving a positive response to a question is estimated as,

$$\hat{\overline{Y}}_{il} = \frac{\hat{Y}_{il}}{M_{il}}$$

Stratum Level Weights

The districts were selected from strata that were formed on the basis of two factors, namely, how urban the districts were and the levels of enrollment. That is, once the districts were grouped by the degree to which they were urban, strata were formed by collecting together districts of similar size within these urban classes. Next, a simple random sample of districts was chosen from each stratum. A few large districts were selected to the sample with probability one. These districts were grouped into two strata based on the relative sizes of the districts.

Stratum level weights are assigned to the sampled students as follows. The weight of the sampled student, from grade , in district in stratum is, h

$$w_{hir}^s = \frac{1}{p_{hi}} w_{ilr} \tag{5}$$

where

$$p_{hi} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if district } i \text{ was sampled with probability 1} \\ \phi_{hi} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$
 (6)

and within grade l, for each district i in stratum h, w_{ilr} is as defined in (4), and $\phi_{hi} = n_h / N_h$ with

 n_h = no. of districts sampled from stratum h

 N_h = total number of districts in stratum h

Notice that within stratum h , ϕ_{hi} does not depend on district i .

State Level Estimates

The total no. of students in grade l, giving a positive response to a question is estimated as

$$\hat{Y}_l = \sum_{h=1}^H \hat{Y}_{hl} \tag{7}$$

with

$$\hat{Y}_{hl} = \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \sum_{r=1}^{m_{il}} w_{hilr}^s y_{ilr}$$
 (8)

where, within grade l, for each district i in stratum h, y_{ilr} , and m_{il} are as defined above. The proportion of students in grade l, in the state, giving a positive response to a question is estimated as,

$$\hat{\bar{Y}}_{l} = \frac{1}{M_{l}} \sum_{h=1}^{H} \hat{Y}_{hl} \tag{9}$$

where,

 M_l = total number of students in grade l in state.

<u>1998</u>

District Level Weights

Within the selected districts, students are sampled using two different methods:

- i) a SRS sample of classrooms are picked directly from the district
- ii) a SRS sample of students are picked directly from the district

Weighting is specified separately for the two types of selection.

i) Districts in which classrooms are sampled

A weight w_{ilk} is assigned to each sampled classroom k in the sample, in grade l, in district i:

$$w_{ilk} = \frac{N_{il}}{n_{il}} \tag{1}$$

where,

 N_{il} = total no. of classrooms in grade l, in district i

 n_{il} = no. of classrooms sampled in grade l, in district i

Since every student in the sampled classrooms is included in the sample, each student's probability of selection is equal to his/her classroom's probability of selection. Thus, each sampled student in these districts is assigned his/her classroom weight. Therefore the weight w_{ilr} of the r^{th} sampled student in classroom k is,

$$W_{ilr} = W_{ilk} \tag{2}$$

Remark: In i), if the true N_{il} is not known for a particular district, estimate it with,

$$\hat{N}_{il} = \frac{M_{il}}{\hat{c}_{il}} \tag{3}$$

where, $\hat{c}_{il} = m_{il} / n_{il}$. Notice that in this case, the weights in (1) reduce to, $w_{ilk} = M_{il} / m_{il}$.

ii) Districts in which students are sampled

A weight w_{ilr} is assigned to each student in the sample, in grade l, in district i.

$$w_{ilr} = \frac{M_{il}}{m_{il}} \tag{4}$$

where,

 M_{il} = total no. of students in grade l, in district i

 m_{il} = no. of students sampled in grade l, in district i

District Level Estimates

The total no. of students in grade l, in district i, giving a positive response to a question is estimated as

$$\hat{Y}_{il} = \sum_{r=1}^{m_{ql}} w_{ilr} y_{ilr}$$
 (5)

where

$$y_{ilr} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if the } r^{\text{th}} \text{ student's response is positive} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

and w_{ilr} is as defined in (2) and (4) depending on if classrooms or students are sampled in the district.

The proportion of students in grade l, in district i, giving a positive response to a question is estimated as,

$$\hat{\overline{Y}}_{il} = \frac{\hat{Y}_{il}}{M_{il}}$$

Stratum Level Weights

The districts were selected from strata that were formed on the basis of how urban the districts were. Within each stratum, districts were sampled with probability proportional to size. A few large districts were selected to the sample with probability one. These districts were grouped into two strata based on the relative size of the districts.

Stratum level weights are assigned to the sampled students as follows. The weight of the sampled student, from grade, in district in stratum is, h

$$w_{hilr}^{s} = \frac{1}{p_{hi}} w_{ilr} \tag{6}$$

where

$$p_{hi} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if district } i \text{ was sampled with probability 1} \\ \phi_{hi} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$
 (7)

and within grade l, for each district i in stratum h, w_{ilr} is as defined in (5), and $\phi_{hl} = n_h M_{hl} / M_h$ with

 n_h = no. of districts sampled from stratum h

 M_{hi} = total enrollment (all grades) in district i in stratum h

 M_h = total enrollment (all grades) in stratum h

State Level Estimates

The total no. of students in grade l, giving a positive response to a question is estimated as

$$\hat{Y}_l = \sum_{h=1}^H \hat{Y}_{hl} \tag{8}$$

with

$$\hat{Y}_{hl} = \sum_{i=1}^{n_h} \sum_{r=1}^{m_g} w_{hilr}^s y_{ilr}$$
(9)

where, within grade l , for each district i in stratum h , y_{ilr} , and m_{il} are as defined above.

The proportion of students in grade l, in the state, giving a positive response to a question is estimated as,

$$\hat{\bar{Y}}_{l} = \frac{1}{M_{l}} \sum_{h=1}^{H} \hat{Y}_{hl}$$
 (10)

Limitations of the Data

A number of subtle factors, such as sampling error and the limitations of self-reported data, can have a major bearing on the meaning and/or conclusions of the data. In addition, an awareness of the precise population to which findings can be generalized is also valuable because knowing who was not included in the survey can be as important as knowing who was included. In the following paragraphs, some of the most significant caveats relating to both the statewide and regional findings are discussed.

Survey Population

In generalizing the results of the state and regional surveys, it should be remembered that the data were collected in public schools. Neither private school students nor drop-outs were sampled, though both represent significant components of the youth population of Texas. These limitations should be kept in mind when considering the implications of the data. The findings do, however, represent reasonable estimates of drug use among the public school population of Texas and offer a suitable basis of comparison for public school districts.

Self-Reported Data

The drug and alcohol use data are entirely based on self-reported information. While a number of studies have established the usefulness of self-reported information for estimating the incidence and prevalence of drug use, the validity of these data ultimately depends on the truthfulness, recall, and comprehension of respondents. This study is carefully designed to minimize the impact of these potential sources of error. For example, students who report impossibly high levels of substance use or use of non-existent drugs are eliminated from analysis. Further, differences in recall or comprehension are assumed to be constant across both the state and regional survey samples. Any reporting bias in the data should therefore be approximately equal in both assessments, and comparisons between regional and state data should be valid. Nonetheless, the limitations of self-reported information should be considered when drawing conclusions about the data.

Sampling Error

The statewide survey data is based on a sample of Texas public school students. Because a sample rather than the entire population of students was surveyed, a certain amount of error is introduced when generalizing findings from the sample to the population. To gauge the size of this error, confidence intervals for all estimates are ascertained. In general, however, small differences of a few percentage points are usually not statistically meaningful. Attention should be focused on large differences of five percentage points or more.

Codebook

The codebook documents the SAS, Stata, SPSS, and Excel datasets that are available for public use. The columns in the codebook include the following information:

Question Number	This column contains the question number, as listed on the survey instrument. There were several year-to-year variations in question numbers for a given question. In these instances, the appropriate question number is listed under the heading for the corresponding year(s).
Variable Name	This column contains the variable names. Variables are listed in the codebook as they appear in their respective datasets. There will be instances in which a dataset will not contain the variable listed; this is due to the multi-year nature of the codebook. The year(s) listed above the variable name indicate the year of the corresponding dataset.
Question Wording	This column contains the question, as it was worded on the survey instrument. There will be instances in which there were year-to-year question wording changes. When this occurs, the appropriate question wording is listed under the heading for the corresponding year(s).
Response Options	This column contains the response options for a question. There will be instances in which there were year-to-year response option changes. When this occurs, the appropriate response options are placed under the heading for the corresponding year(s).
Response Values	This column contains the response values for each response option. There will be instances in which there were year-to-year differences in response values. When this occurs, the appropriate response values are placed under the heading for the corresponding year(s).
Response Type	This column contains the response type for the response options.
Weighted Frequency	This column contains the number of respondents who chose a given response option. These frequencies, with the exception of "Missing" responses, are weighted to represent students in the State of Texas.
Weighted Percent	This column contains the percentage of respondents who chose a given response option. These percentages are weighted to represent students in the State of Texas.

^{**}Note: If datasets are appended, variations in question wording and/or labels should be addressed.

Adderall

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q17d	<u>2016</u> adderall_r	2016 How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION DRUGS not prescribed to you or only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time: Adderall, Ritalin, Dexedrine, Concerta, or Focalin?

1998 – 2014 The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2016 Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

2016

		10
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never		
used it	1,906,125	96.0%
Used at least once in		
Your Lifetime	27,755	1.4%
Used at least once		
Since School Began in		
the Fall	15,937	0.8%
Used at least once in		
the Past Month	36,105	1.8%
Missing	1,349	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q4	age	How old are you?

<u>'ype</u>
2

	<u>1998</u>		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
11 or younger	3,918	0.2%	1,343	0.1%	1,155	0.1%
12	78,444	4.8%	91,133	4.5%	91,660	5.3%
13	258,756	15.7%	317,001	15.7%	274,082	15.8%
14	291,240	17.7%	375,276	18.6%	308,068	17.7%
15	318,618	19.3%	386,045	19.1%	327,929	18.9%
16	280,655	17.0%	344,646	17.1%	300,783	17.3%
17	242,265	14.7%	292,931	14.5%	252,013	14.5%
18	148,530	9.0%	184,682	9.1%	160,960	9.3%
19+	26,171	1.6%	27,011	1.3%	21,202	1.2%
Missing	708		393		539	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	Percent	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	Percent
11 or younger	2,445	0.1%	1,977	0.1%	1,189	0.1%
12	105,491	5.0%	100,089	5.3%	76,780	3.9%
13	334,062	16.0%	295,717	15.7%	295,479	15.1%
14	382,934	18.3%	342,291	18.1%	344,043	17.6%
15	382,621	18.3%	355,615	18.8%	372,089	19.0%
16	358,577	17.1%	320,476	17.0%	344,201	17.6%
17	308,648	14.7%	281,681	14.9%	302,085	15.4%
18	198,725	9.5%	170,820	9.1%	199,984	10.2%
19+	19,461	0.9%	18,091	1.0%	21,895	1.1%
Missing	525		460		415	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
11 or younger	1,646	0.1%	2,175	0.1%	
12	83,594	5.4%	93,080	5.8%	
13	235,367	15.2%	244,790	15.4%	
14	273,041	17.6%	273,201	17.2%	
15	281,668	18.1%	293,402	18.4%	
16	265,704	17.1%	266,462	16.7%	
17	245,968	15.8%	249,008	15.6%	
18	149,015	9.6%	153,993	9.7%	
19+	16,095	1.0%	15,306	1.0%	
Missing	429		511		

	<u>2014</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
10 or younger	1,847	0.1%	
11	128,676	5.4%	
12	319,084	13.5%	
13	369,461	15.6%	
14	339,409	14.4%	
15	362,938	15.3%	
16	334,034	14.1%	
17	309,013	13.1%	
18	177,350	7.5%	
19+	23,265	1.0%	
Missing	122		

	2016		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	Percent	
11 or younger	2,419	0.1%	
12	137,408	6.7%	
13	346,020	17.0%	
14	360,651	17.7%	
15	362,264	17.8%	
16	332,327	16.3%	
17	301,469	14.8%	
18	174,648	8.6%	
19+	18,882	0.9%	
Missing	227		

Alcohol

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016,</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>	1998 - 2016
<u>2010 – 2012,</u> <u>1998 – 2006</u> Q19b	alc_30	IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, how many times, if any, have you used: Alcohol?
2014 2009		

2014, 2008 Q18b

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	1	
1-2 Times	2	Numeric
3-10 Times	3	Numeric
11+ Times	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,037,323	66.5%	1,342,440	68.5%	1,183,047	70.8%
1-2 Times	235,934	15.1%	282,265	14.4%	231,407	13.8%
3-10 Times	202,677	13.0%	237,305	12.1%	178,706	10.7%
11+ Times	84,068	5.4%	97,933	5.0%	78,565	4.7%
Missing	9,006		4,334		6,066	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,474,287	72.7%	1,339,751	73.5%	1,255,515	66.0%
1-2 Times	267,162	13.2%	241,225	13.2%	377,100	19.8%
3-10 Times	196,175	9.7%	173,678	9.5%	196,715	10.3%
11+ Times	89,841	4.4%	68,161	3.7%	73,690	3.9%
Missing	5,004		5,307		2,878	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	998,201	66.3%	1,069,847	69.6%	1,765,515	76.7%
1-2 Times	299,238	19.9%	282,944	18.4%	333,561	14.5%
3-10 Times	151,233	10.0%	130,388	8.5%	143,239	6.2%
11+ Times	58,000	3.8%	53,384	3.5%	58,510	2.5%
Missing	3,237		3,533		1,063	

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	1,501,731	76.1%	
1-2 Times	294,003	14.9%	
3-10 Times	127,408	6.5%	
11+ Times	50,256	2.5%	
Missing	1,548		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q20b	<u>2014 – 2016</u> alc_f	2014 - 2016 About how many of your close friends use: Alcohol?
2014 Q19b		1998 – 2012 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 2014 - 2016</u>		
Never heard of/None	1	
A few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	1,161,156	50.8%	978,308	49.5%
A few	495,014	21.7%	461,547	23.3%
Some	307,111	13.4%	273,687	13.8%
Most	251,680	11.0%	203,596	10.3%
All	70,135	3.1%	60,569	3.1%
Missing	1,351		1,485	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q21b	<u>2014 - 2016</u> alc_gt	2014 - 2016 If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Alcohol?
2014 Q20b		<u>1998 – 2012</u> The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 2014 - 2016</u>		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numania
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>2014</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	502,908	22.4%		
Impossible	373,641	16.7%		
Very difficult	137,271	6.1%		
Somewhat difficult	234,941	10.5%		
Somewhat easy	392,751	17.5%		
Very easy	599,621	26.8%		
Missing	2,100			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2016</u>
Q21b	alc_1	The question was not asked
		2014

How old were you when you first used: Alcohol

1998 – 2012 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
Never used it	0	
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	Numeric
13	13	Numeric
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

2014

	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
8 or younger	114,110	11.9%
9	43,033	4.5%
10	60,992	6.4%
11	65,854	6.9%
12	111,497	11.6%
13	140,463	14.6%
14	137,280	14.3%
15	134,819	14.1%
16	93,580	9.8%
17	42,595	4.4%
18 or older	14,851	1.5%
Missing	21.856	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u> 2014 - 2016</u>	<u> 2014 - 2016</u>	<u>2014 - 2016</u>
Q22b	alc_u	How often do you normally use: Alcohol?

1998 – 2012 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>2014</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	6,214	0.3%	5,865	0.3%
Several times a week	42,655	1.9%	34,393	1.8%
Several times a month	144,242	6.4%	129,365	6.6%
About once a month	231,173	10.2%	204,770	10.5%
About once a year	226,403	10.0%	198,424	10.1%
Less than once a year	186,261	8.2%	157,833	8.1%
Never used it	1,425,915	63.0%	1,228,338	62.7%
Missing	1,675		1,871	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016, 2014 2008, Q24a	2006 – 2016 binge_30	2016 IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days have you had 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a two-hour period?
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q25a		2006 – 2014 IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, on how many days have you had 5 or more drinks of alcohol AT ONE TIME?
2006 Q26a		<u>1998 – 2004</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2016</u>		
Never had 5 or more drinks in	1	
a two-hour period	1	
None	2	
1 day	3	Numeric
2 days	4	Numenc
3 to 5 days	5	
6 to 9 days	6	
10 or more days	7	
Missing		
Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>Response Options</u> <u>2006 – 2014</u>	Response Values	Response Type
		Response Type
2006 - 2014	Response Values 1	Response Type
2006 – 2014 Never had 5 or more drinks at		Response Type
2006 – 2014 Never had 5 or more drinks at one time	1	
2006 – 2014 Never had 5 or more drinks at one time None	1 2	Response Type Numeric
2006 – 2014 Never had 5 or more drinks at one time None 1 day	1 2 3	
2006 – 2014 Never had 5 or more drinks at one time None 1 day 2 days	1 2 3 4	
2006 – 2014 Never had 5 or more drinks at one time None 1 day 2 days 3 to 5 days	1 2 3 4 5	

	<u>2006</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2008</u>		<u>2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never had 5 or more							
drinks at one time	795,562	43.9%	832,014	44.5%	647,653	44.4%	
None	619,931	34.2%	652,152	34.9%	515,495	35.3%	
1 day	127,245	7.0%	120,112	6.4%	100,473	6.9%	
2 days	85,848	4.7%	87,910	4.7%	65,660	4.5%	
3 to 5 days	96,008	5.3%	92,401	4.9%	67,657	4.6%	
6 to 9 days	44,698	2.5%	41,382	2.2%	29,624	2.0%	
10 or more days	43,323	2.4%	43,990	2.4%	33,606	2.3%	
Missing	6,097		4,143		8,924		

	<u>2012</u>		<u>20</u>	14
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never had 5 or more				
drinks at one time	688,291	45.7%	1,096,079	48.4%
None	549,570	36.5%	889,710	39.3%
1 day	92,487	6.1%	105,547	4.7%
2 days	56,205	3.7%	62,098	2.7%
3 to 5 days	62,078	4.1%	54,009	2.4%
6 to 9 days	25,434	1.7%	20,565	0.9%
10 or more days	31,936	2.1%	34,325	1.5%
Missing	4,879		1,652	

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Never had 5 or more					
drinks in a two-hour					
period	1,146,608	59.7%			
None	553,103	28.8%			
1 day	82,456	4.3%			
2 days	50,506	2.6%			
3 to 5 days	42,263	2.2%			
6 to 9 days	16,083	0.8%			
10 or more days	29,143	1.5%			
Missing	2,743				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016, 2014</u>	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
2008,	src_home	How often do you get alcoholic beverages from the following sources? At
Q25a		home
2010 – 2012 Q26a 1998 – 2006 Q27a		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Do Not Drink	1	
Never	2	
Seldom	3	Numeric
Most of the time	4	
Always	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Do Not Drink	589,540	37.7%	764,910	39.7%	648,800	39.9%
Never	436,046	27.9%	526,287	27.3%	428,488	26.3%
Seldom	365,788	23.4%	436,137	22.7%	375,541	23.1%
Most of the time	125,943	8.1%	144,778	7.5%	127,292	7.8%
Always	44,578	2.9%	53,301	2.8%	46,581	2.9%
Missing	9,299		6,955		10,266	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Do Not Drink	857,936	43.8%	741,346	41.5%	840,604	45.6%	
Never	500,798	25.6%	481,715	27.0%	460,953	25.0%	
Seldom	412,902	21.1%	392,658	22.0%	378,343	20.5%	
Most of the time	133,469	6.8%	119,769	6.7%	113,060	6.1%	
Always	53,223	2.7%	49,817	2.8%	50,347	2.7%	
Missing	9,703		8,212		5,244		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Do Not Drink	654,166	45.7%	724,008	48.9%	1,301,991	57.4%
Never	361,209	25.2%	351,919	23.8%	466,007	20.6%
Seldom	289,341	20.2%	283,002	19.1%	345,918	15.3%
Most of the time	89,533	6.2%	85,701	5.8%	107,504	4.7%
Always	38,399	2.7%	36,936	2.5%	45,645	2.0%
Missing	7,909		6,157		1,628	

	<u>20</u>	<u> 2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted				
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>				
Do Not Drink	1,146,626	58.9%				
Never	364,460	18.7%				
Seldom	298,655	15.3%				
Most of the time	94,598	4.9%				
Always	43,098	2.2%				
Missing	2,051					

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016, 2014</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>
<u>2008,</u>	src_friend	How often do you get alcoholic beverages from the following sources?
Q25b		From friends

 $\frac{2010-2012}{\text{Q26b}}$

<u>1998 – 2006</u> Q27b

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Do Not Drink	1	
Never	2	
Seldom	3	Numeric
Most of the time	4	
Always	5	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Do Not Drink	483,216	31.5%	646,808	33.9%	569,873	35.5%	
Never	213,820	13.9%	272,071	14.3%	261,030	16.3%	
Seldom	270,898	17.7%	312,655	16.4%	274,506	17.1%	
Most of the time	387,310	25.3%	461,546	24.2%	342,546	21.3%	
Always	178,455	11.6%	214,840	11.3%	158,241	9.9%	
Missing	11,885		8,120		12,107		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Do Not Drink	770,571	39.8%	677,449	38.3%	784,980	42.9%	
Never	307,470	15.9%	345,001	19.5%	327,871	17.9%	
Seldom	291,940	15.1%	270,873	15.3%	278,392	15.2%	
Most of the time	387,571	20.0%	328,639	18.6%	306,396	16.7%	
Always	179,908	9.3%	146,361	8.3%	134,112	7.3%	
Missing	11,337		9,517		5,753		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Do Not Drink	606,163	42.9%	682,798	46.7%	1,282,992	56.7%
Never	275,319	19.5%	275,079	18.8%	424,645	18.8%
Seldom	225,668	16.0%	218,959	15.0%	266,044	11.8%
Most of the time	219,892	15.6%	208,196	14.2%	216,522	9.6%
Always	85,170	6.0%	76,510	5.2%	72,290	3.2%
Missing	9,079		7,326		1,717	

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Do Not Drink	1,122,429	57.7%			
Never	350,599	18.0%			
Seldom	228,317	11.7%			
Most of the time	178,740	9.2%			
Always	64,375	3.3%			
Missing	2,122				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016, 2014 2008, Q25c	<u>1998 – 2016</u> src_store	1998 – 2016 How often do you get alcoholic beverages from the following sources? From a store

 $\underline{2010-2012}$ Q26c

<u>1998 – 2006</u> Q27c

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Do Not Drink	1	
Never	2	
Seldom	3	Numeric
Most of the time	4	
Always	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Do Not Drink	511,326	33.6%	687,179	36.2%	605,102	38.1%
Never	608,348	39.9%	776,704	40.9%	652,712	41.0%
Seldom	189,535	12.4%	219,028	11.5%	162,921	10.2%
Most of the time	138,762	9.1%	138,699	7.3%	108,826	6.8%
Always	75,387	4.9%	79,231	4.2%	60,531	3.8%
Missing	12,873		8,338		13,047	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Do Not Drink	812,719	42.1%	706,387	40.3%	810,794	44.6%
Never	762,567	39.5%	758,018	43.2%	737,232	40.5%
Seldom	174,662	9.1%	147,600	8.4%	140,932	7.7%
Most of the time	115,235	6.0%	90,469	5.2%	84,069	4.6%
Always	63,214	3.3%	51,273	2.9%	45,918	2.5%
Missing	11,802		10,474		6,366	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Do Not Drink	633,404	45.0%	715,501	49.2%	1,338,934	59.3%
Never	582,190	41.4%	563,101	38.7%	740,799	32.8%
Seldom	101,548	7.2%	90,104	6.2%	87,822	3.9%
Most of the time	58,992	4.2%	57,786	4.0%	55,833	2.5%
Always	31,303	2.2%	28,970	2.0%	33,461	1.5%
Missing	9,472		7,612		1,802	

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Do Not Drink	1,164,038	60.0%			
Never	623,688	32.2%			
Seldom	74,327	3.8%			
Most of the time	49,927	2.6%			
Always	27,382	1.4%			
Missing	2,286				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016, 2014 2008, Q25d	<u>1998 – 2016</u> src_party	1998 – 2016 How often do you get alcoholic beverages from the following sources? At parties

 $\frac{2010-2012}{\text{Q26d}}$

<u>1998 – 2006</u> Q27d

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Do Not Drink	1	
Never	2	
Seldom	3	Numeric
Most of the time	4	
Always	5	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Do Not Drink	462,130	30.7%	632,819	33.3%	556,532	34.8%	
Never	199,827	13.3%	258,180	13.6%	236,978	14.8%	
Seldom	215,267	14.3%	255,197	13.4%	217,329	13.6%	
Most of the time	316,965	21.0%	374,467	19.7%	291,149	18.2%	
Always	312,725	20.8%	381,247	20.0%	295,909	18.5%	
Missing	14,413		8,449		12,602		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Do Not Drink	751,339	39.0%	654,311	37.1%	757,118	41.3%	
Never	287,344	14.9%	316,239	17.9%	295,258	16.1%	
Seldom	245,817	12.8%	228,945	13.0%	238,832	13.0%	
Most of the time	328,149	17.0%	282,065	16.0%	274,567	15.0%	
Always	315,002	16.3%	281,271	16.0%	265,636	14.5%	
Missing	11,821		9,779		5,772		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Do Not Drink	580,911	41.1%	657,188	44.9%	1,245,274	55.0%	
Never	236,763	16.8%	239,678	16.4%	377,308	16.7%	
Seldom	183,014	13.0%	181,897	12.4%	212,215	9.4%	
Most of the time	209,876	14.9%	194,421	13.3%	225,441	10.0%	
Always	201,489	14.3%	191,203	13.1%	203,907	9.0%	
Missing	9,047		7,171		1,678		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted				
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>				
Do Not Drink	1,082,541	55.7%				
Never	322,090	16.6%				
Seldom	191,628	9.9%				
Most of the time	183,333	9.4%				
Always	165,405	8.5%				
Missing	2,146					

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
Nulliber	Name	Question wording
<u>2016, 2014</u>	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
<u>2008,</u>	src_oth	How often do you get alcoholic beverages from the following sources?
Q25e		Other source

 $\frac{2010 - 2012}{Q26e}$

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Do Not Drink	1	
Never	2	
Seldom	3	Numeric
Most of the time	4	
Always	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Do Not Drink	520,017	35.0%	707,261	37.6%	611,991	38.7%
Never	362,204	24.4%	441,531	23.4%	378,104	23.9%
Seldom	267,041	18.0%	316,347	16.8%	254,913	16.1%
Most of the time	172,965	11.6%	217,376	11.5%	166,374	10.5%
Always	164,863	11.1%	200,734	10.7%	171,769	10.8%
Missing	16,469		9,711		13,975	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Do Not Drink	819,557	42.8%	705,432	40.3%	813,951	44.7%
Never	441,678	23.0%	476,070	27.2%	460,825	25.3%
Seldom	281,019	14.7%	257,900	14.7%	249,292	13.7%
Most of the time	190,592	9.9%	160,676	9.2%	157,926	8.7%
Always	183,488	9.6%	151,558	8.7%	140,716	7.7%
Missing	12,680		10,659		6,329	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Do Not Drink	637,106	45.3%	719,207	49.3%	1,333,575	59.4%	
Never	378,605	26.9%	377,124	25.9%	541,704	24.1%	
Seldom	184,457	13.1%	173,609	11.9%	185,518	8.3%	
Most of the time	110,633	7.9%	99,530	6.8%	97,447	4.3%	
Always	95,997	6.8%	88,849	6.1%	86,512	3.9%	
Missing	9,390		7,420		1,955		

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Do Not Drink	1,173,091	61.0%
Never	447,206	23.3%
Seldom	151,357	7.9%
Most of the time	82,875	4.3%
Always	68,777	3.6%
Missing	2,551	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q26b	<u>1998 – 2016</u> alc_dg	1998 – 2016 How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Alcohol

<u>**2010 – 2012**</u> Q31b

<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q30b

Q28b

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	655,232	43.7%	884,508	47.0%	751,367	46.5%
Somewhat Dangerous	529,449	35.3%	637,660	33.9%	539,035	33.4%
Not Very Dangerous	216,357	14.4%	248,299	13.2%	218,236	13.5%
Not Dangerous At All	44,723	3.0%	49,312	2.6%	43,119	2.7%
Don't Know	54,974	3.7%	61,661	3.3%	64,432	4.0%
Missing	14,698		9,679		11,875	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	865,963	46.0%	779,335	46.0%	735,970	44.1%
Somewhat Dangerous	597,115	31.7%	538,575	31.8%	539,818	32.4%
Not Very Dangerous	282,824	15.0%	254,480	15.0%	264,319	15.8%
Not Dangerous At All	70,205	3.7%	60,364	3.6%	67,101	4.0%
Don't Know	68,277	3.6%	60,807	3.6%	60,491	3.6%
Missing	13,921		18,085		14,069	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	672,464	47.7%	715,316	50.3%	1,250,069	55.0%
Somewhat Dangerous	425,432	30.2%	421,608	29.7%	623,230	27.4%
Not Very Dangerous	201,008	14.3%	188,405	13.3%	261,158	11.5%
Not Dangerous At All	51,804	3.7%	45,201	3.2%	49,625	2.2%
Don't Know	57,787	4.1%	50,243	3.5%	89,790	3.9%
Missing	9,315		9,300		1,530	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Dangerous	1,041,746	53.3%	
Somewhat Dangerous	568,616	29.1%	
Not Very Dangerous	231,043	11.8%	
Not Dangerous At All	45,971	2.4%	
Don't Know	65,316	3.3%	
Missing	1,973		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q29a	<u>1998 – 2016</u> class_drnk	2016 SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS (if any) have you attended at least one class while "high," "drunk" or "stoned"
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q34a		onbeer, wine coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas, hard cider), wine, or hard liquor?
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q33a		1998 – 2014 SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS (if any) have you attended at least one class while "high," "drunk" or "stoned" onbeer, wine coolers, wine, or hard liquor?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,358,362	89.5%	1,718,557	90.7%	1,444,482	90.6%
1-3 days	120,340	7.9%	133,824	7.1%	112,914	7.1%
4-9 days	21,621	1.4%	22,876	1.2%	20,762	1.3%
10+ days	16,868	1.1%	18,705	1.0%	15,658	1.0%
Missing	13,626		9,411		13,463	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,738,356	90.5%	1,588,071	90.8%	1,635,590	91.9%
1-3 days	138,564	7.2%	120,357	6.9%	107,698	6.1%
4-9 days	24,395	1.3%	20,864	1.2%	18,079	1.0%
10+ days	19,646	1.0%	18,893	1.1%	18,472	1.0%
Missing	11,815		11,356		8,115	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,312,876	92.5%	1,337,548	93.5%	2,157,409	96.1%	
1-3 days	81,183	5.7%	70,039	4.9%	68,108	3.0%	
4-9 days	13,106	0.9%	12,653	0.9%	11,154	0.5%	
10+ days	11,853	0.8%	10,235	0.7%	8,431	0.4%	
Missing	8,698		8,718		1,971		

	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
None	1,862,572	96.2%		
1-3 days	55,741	2.9%		
4-9 days	9,738	0.5%		
10+ days	7,879	0.4%		
Missing	2,264			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q30a	1998 – 2016 alc_pty	1998 – 2016 Alcohol or other drugs are sometimes used at teenage parties. Thinking of the parties you attended this school yearhow often was alcohol used?
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q35a		

<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q34a

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Never	1	
Seldom	2	
Half the time	3	
Most of the time	4	Numeric
Always	5	
Don't Know	6	
Didn't attend any parties	7	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never	479,836	31.0%	617,752	32.3%	562,283	34.6%
Seldom	175,092	11.3%	211,754	11.1%	171,836	10.6%
Half the time	128,707	8.3%	156,478	8.2%	125,880	7.8%
Most of the time	230,378	14.9%	279,679	14.6%	216,784	13.4%
Always	356,675	23.0%	430,285	22.5%	329,714	20.3%
Don't Know	34,374	2.2%	41,955	2.2%	35,722	2.2%
Didn't attend any parties	143,657	9.3%	176,937	9.2%	180,934	11.1%
Missing	10,856		8,513		10,874	

	<u>20</u>	2004		2006		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	747,536	38.5%	691,668	39.3%	761,588	42.3%	
Seldom	194,644	10.0%	184,422	10.5%	188,296	10.5%	
Half the time	136,347	7.0%	132,315	7.5%	131,530	7.3%	
Most of the time	241,002	12.4%	221,154	12.6%	219,717	12.2%	
Always	371,480	19.1%	308,246	17.5%	284,399	15.8%	
Don't Know	41,179	2.1%	35,442	2.0%	34,520	1.9%	
Didn't attend any parties	210,436	10.8%	185,678	10.6%	180,230	10.0%	
Missing	10,121		12,598		7,222		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	606,708	42.8%	656,158	45.5%	1,152,433	51.4%	
Seldom	140,860	9.9%	129,301	9.0%	141,450	6.3%	
Half the time	99,481	7.0%	92,919	6.4%	111,907	5.0%	
Most of the time	161,407	11.4%	143,669	10.0%	183,610	8.2%	
Always	223,197	15.8%	214,059	14.9%	237,145	10.6%	
Don't Know	26,955	1.9%	26,650	1.8%	39,504	1.8%	
Didn't attend any parties	157,614	11.1%	178,156	12.4%	374,258	16.7%	
Missing	8,787		8,165		2,067		

	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never	984,283	51.0%		
Seldom	145,017	7.5%		
Half the time	104,877	5.4%		
Most of the time	155,834	8.1%		
Always	199,195	10.3%		
Don't Know	37,836	2.0%		
Didn't attend any				
parties	302,470	15.7%		
Missing	2,339			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q34b	<u>2008 – 2016</u> alc_p	2008 – 2016 How do your parents feel about kids your agedrinking alcohol?
<u>2008 – 2012</u> Q39b		1998 – 2006 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2008 - 2016		
Strongly Disapprove	1	
Mildly Disapprove	2	
Neither Approve nor	3	
Disapprove	3	Numeric
Mildly Approve	4	
Strongly Approve	5	
Don't Know	6	
Missing		

	2008		<u> 2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Strongly Disapprove	1,111,225	63.3%	887,381	64.0%	910,634	65.4%
Mildly Disapprove	261,162	14.9%	205,037	14.8%	192,861	13.8%
Neither Approve nor Disapprove	175,221	10.0%	142,263	10.3%	139,510	10.0%
Mildly Approve	59,077	3.4%	46,814	3.4%	47,283	3.4%
Strongly Approve	23,407	1.3%	15,968	1.2%	16,047	1.2%
Don't Know	124,426	7.1%	90,016	6.5%	86,293	6.2%
Missing	9,350		10,839		10,708	

	<u>20</u>	<u>014</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Strongly Disapprove	1,491,967	66.8%	1,246,340	64.9%	
Mildly Disapprove	265,937	11.9%	263,724	13.7%	
Neither Approve nor	210,138	9.4%			
Disapprove	210,130	7.⊤ /0	205,658	10.7%	
Mildly Approve	69,460	3.1%	63,892	3.3%	
Strongly Approve	25,039	1.1%	20,196	1.1%	
Don't Know	171,739	7.7%	120,257	6.3%	
Missing	2,187		2,610		

Allowance

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
Q9	allow_gt	The question was not asked

1998 – 2012 Do you get an allowance?

Response Options	Response Values	Response <u>Type</u>
1998 - 2012		
No	0	Namania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	898,546	55.2%	1,100,784	55.2%	980,721	57.3%
Yes	728,470	44.8%	892,119	44.8%	730,059	42.7%
Missing	2,854		2,354		3,402	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,192,649	57.9%	1,108,169	59.7%	1,213,649	63.0%	
Yes	867,902	42.1%	749,344	40.3%	713,390	37.0%	
Missing	3,135		2,815		2,086		

	<u>20.</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,002,832	65.5%	1,031,639	65.7%
Yes	528,819	34.5%	539,293	34.3%
Missing	1,924		1,641	

Average Grades

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q6	avg_grades	On average what grades do you get?

Response Options	Response <u>Values</u>	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Mostly F's	1	
Mostly D's	2	
Mostly C's	3	Numeric
Mostly B's	4	
Mostly A's	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Mostly F's	18,118	1.1%	22,302	1.1%	14,119	0.8%
Mostly D's	40,850	2.5%	46,802	2.3%	37,904	2.2%
Mostly C's	296,838	18.2%	367,284	18.3%	297,536	17.3%
Mostly B's	793,433	48.6%	988,485	49.3%	889,270	51.6%
Mostly A's	484,780	29.7%	579,297	28.9%	484,267	28.1%
Missing	2,122		1,757		2,234	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Mostly F's	22,782	1.1%	18,485	1.0%	17,127	0.9%
Mostly D's	46,766	2.3%	43,925	2.3%	44,880	2.3%
Mostly C's	386,428	18.6%	323,128	17.3%	334,690	17.3%
Mostly B's	1,013,563	48.9%	910,522	48.7%	975,870	50.3%
Mostly A's	603,506	29.1%	573,566	30.7%	567,091	29.2%
Missing	2,034		1,819		1,312	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Mostly F's	10,634	0.7%	9,845	0.6%	11,325	0.6%
Mostly D's	26,573	1.7%	26,774	1.7%	28,922	1.4%
Mostly C's	226,396	14.7%	238,581	15.1%	279,008	13.7%
Mostly B's	789,255	51.3%	831,988	52.7%	1,029,786	50.4%
Mostly A's	485,449	31.6%	471,045	29.8%	694,916	34.0%
Missing	1,332		1,266		5,745	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Mostly F's	6,983	0.4%	
Mostly D's	22,480	1.3%	
Mostly C's	224,029	12.8%	
Mostly B's	862,638	49.4%	
Mostly A's	629,362	36.1%	
Missing	7,186		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	1998 - 2016
Q13b	f_grades	How many of your FRIENDS would you say: Care about making good grades?
2014 Q11c		
<u>1998 – 2012</u> Q14c		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
None	1	
A Few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	49,482	3.1%	51,917	2.7%	56,757	3.4%	
A Few	241,108	15.2%	268,578	13.8%	249,411	15.0%	
Some	358,337	22.6%	431,017	22.2%	375,735	22.6%	
Most	652,971	41.1%	820,220	42.2%	670,029	40.3%	
All	285,325	18.0%	373,810	19.2%	308,766	18.6%	
Missing	6,726		5,171		6,784		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	68,400	3.4%	55,841	3.1%	56,996	3.0%
A Few	309,788	15.4%	265,987	14.7%	270,794	14.4%
Some	468,848	23.3%	418,625	23.2%	445,784	23.8%
Most	806,242	40.1%	741,090	41.0%	786,140	41.9%
All	355,118	17.7%	324,628	18.0%	316,162	16.9%
Missing	6,181		6,336		4,307	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	45,244	3.1%	40,069	2.6%	52,984	2.3%
A Few	205,761	13.9%	194,332	12.7%	279,215	12.2%
Some	334,579	22.6%	347,920	22.7%	473,464	20.7%
Most	635,074	42.8%	662,862	43.2%	970,649	42.4%
All	262,454	17.7%	288,720	18.8%	514,959	22.5%
Missing	4,765		3,565		1,409	

	<u> 2016</u>			
	Weighted Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
None	37,950	1.9%		
A Few	213,669	10.6%		
Some	460,048	22.9%		
Most	879,229	43.7%		
All	419,525	20.9%		
Missing	772			

Beer

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	2008 - 2016
Q15c	beer_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO,
		ALCOHOL, and INHALANT products even one time: Beer?
<u>2014</u>		•
$\overline{Q14c}$		<u>1998 – 2006</u>
		How recently, if ever, have you used the following
2010 - 2012		TOBACCO and ALCOHOL products even one time: Beer?
1998 - 2006		
Q17c		
<u>2008</u>		
Q16c		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
Never heard of/Never used it	684,193	42.9%	881,126	44.8%	751,036	45.0%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	291,980	18.3%	355,923	18.1%	323,448	19.4%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	184,868	11.6%	225,560	11.5%	181,256	10.9%
Used at least once in the Past Month	433,475	27.2%	504,515	25.6%	412,527	24.7%
Missing	5,818		3,697		6,255	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never used it	985,328	48.5%	913,462	49.9%	987,798	52.3%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	379,650	18.7%	340,450	18.6%	352,308	18.6%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	200,289	9.9%	178,043	9.7%	175,892	9.3%
Used at least once in the Past Month	467,037	23.0%	398,293	21.8%	373,949	19.8%
Missing	4,412		4,529		3,787	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
Never heard of/Never used it	763,370	51.8%	826,789	54.8%	1,485,549	64.9%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	280,763	19.0%	292,608	19.4%	385,297	16.8%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	137,730	9.3%	127,300	8.4%	139,528	6.1%
Used at least once in the Past Month	293,182	19.9%	261,564	17.3%	277,967	12.1%
Missing	5,125		5,013		1,419	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>	
	Weighted Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	1,263,494	64.2%	
Used at least once in			
Your Lifetime	342,097	17.4%	
Used at least once			
Since School Began in			
the Fall	124,194	6.3%	
Used at least once in			
the Past Month	237,661	12.1%	
Missing	1,779		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	<u>2014 – 2016</u>
1998 - 2006	beer_f	The question was not asked in this format
Q20c		
		<u>1998 – 2012</u>
<u>2008</u>		About how many of your close friends use: Beer?
Q19c		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of/None	1	
A few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	410,807	25.9%	523,891	27.2%	487,875	30.0%
A few	364,799	23.0%	442,665	23.0%	391,786	24.1%
Some	309,653	19.6%	371,320	19.3%	296,741	18.2%
Most	346,005	21.9%	406,927	21.1%	314,667	19.3%
All	152,262	9.6%	182,387	9.5%	135,463	8.3%
Missing	7,117		6,342		9,792	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	649,117	32.8%	590,589	33.6%	622,421	34.0%
A few	456,581	23.1%	412,271	23.5%	419,142	22.9%
Some	345,318	17.5%	304,381	17.3%	331,980	18.2%
Most	375,631	19.0%	310,573	17.7%	330,892	18.1%
All	149,930	7.6%	139,636	7.9%	124,642	6.8%
Missing	7,954		11,438		6,299	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/None	500,776	34.3%	564,075	37.8%	
A few	337,246	23.1%	349,204	23.4%	
Some	270,356	18.5%	263,172	17.6%	
Most	260,913	17.9%	237,882	15.9%	
All	91,707	6.3%	77,678	5.2%	
Missing	5,929		5,688		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	beer_gt	The question was not asked in this format
Q21c		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Beer?
$\overline{O20c}$		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numaria
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		20	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	96,811	6.3%	112,415	5.9%	123,959	7.7%	
Impossible	140,431	9.1%	187,009	9.9%	175,454	10.9%	
Very difficult	75,141	4.9%	103,883	5.5%	86,681	5.4%	
Somewhat difficult	161,615	10.5%	203,251	10.7%	184,760	11.5%	
Somewhat easy	353,520	23.0%	434,490	23.0%	362,333	22.6%	
Very easy	709,276	46.2%	850,344	45.0%	670,533	41.8%	
Missing	11,661		8,111		12,279		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	183,189	9.3%	162,226	9.6%	195,133	10.7%
Impossible	240,811	12.2%	213,025	12.6%	237,107	13.0%
Very difficult	114,376	5.8%	96,091	5.7%	103,182	5.7%
Somewhat difficult	217,808	11.1%	189,714	11.2%	203,101	11.1%
Somewhat easy	417,335	21.2%	361,162	21.4%	380,637	20.9%
Very easy	796,729	40.4%	666,586	39.5%	705,127	38.7%
Missing	8,315		19,023		6,793	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u> :	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	183,480	12.8%	183,480	12.8%
Impossible	195,311	13.6%	195,311	13.6%
Very difficult	87,924	6.1%	87,924	6.1%
Somewhat difficult	165,650	11.5%	165,650	11.5%
Somewhat easy	295,016	20.6%	295,016	20.6%
Very easy	507,593	35.4%	507,593	35.4%
Missing	7,591		7,591	

17

18 or older Missing

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	<u>2016</u>
1998 - 2006	beer_1	The question was not asked
Q22c		
		<u>2014</u>
<u>2008</u>		The question was not asked in this format
Q21c		
		1998 - 2012
		How old were you when you first used: Beer?

Response Type	Response Values	Response Options
		<u> 1998 – 2012</u>
	9	9 or younger
	10	10
	11	11
	12	12
Numeric	13	13
Numenc	14	14
	15	15
	16	16

17

18

	1998		<u>20</u>	2000		<u> 2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	207,571	21.5%	222,990	19.2%	205,419	21.1%	
10	80,688	8.4%	94,265	8.1%	83,580	8.6%	
11	84,259	8.7%	99,942	8.6%	80,882	8.3%	
12	121,695	12.6%	150,753	13.0%	118,379	12.1%	
13	143,832	14.9%	175,360	15.1%	144,353	14.8%	
14	130,922	13.6%	159,593	13.8%	133,456	13.7%	
15	111,235	11.5%	144,275	12.4%	112,997	11.6%	
16	59,274	6.1%	77,524	6.7%	62,718	6.4%	
17	19,912	2.1%	26,201	2.3%	26,278	2.7%	
18 or older	6,619	0.7%	8,669	0.7%	6,414	0.7%	
Missing	67,135		55,635		69,765		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	224,153	20.1%	202,637	20.5%	184,754	19.4%	
10	94,431	8.5%	81,278	8.2%	69,574	7.3%	
11	91,618	8.2%	78,578	8.0%	67,985	7.1%	
12	135,977	12.2%	115,641	11.7%	113,093	11.9%	
13	161,940	14.5%	144,814	14.7%	137,910	14.5%	
14	153,632	13.8%	136,376	13.8%	131,992	13.9%	
15	138,469	12.4%	122,893	12.5%	125,515	13.2%	
16	76,624	6.9%	70,915	7.2%	78,612	8.3%	
17	31,188	2.8%	26,064	2.6%	31,510	3.3%	
18 or older	9,131	0.8%	7,671	0.8%	10,220	1.1%	
Missing	65,605		69,310		50,209		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	138,491	18.5%	125,807	17.5%
10	56,403	7.5%	51,958	7.2%
11	54,346	7.3%	49,083	6.8%
12	90,055	12.0%	79,032	11.0%
13	109,600	14.6%	104,343	14.5%
14	106,708	14.2%	107,143	14.9%
15	97,580	13.0%	101,087	14.1%
16	60,406	8.1%	63,632	8.9%
17	26,613	3.6%	26,581	3.7%
18 or older	8,673	1.2%	8,951	1.2%
Missing	49,569		49,288	

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2016, 2014 2008, Q23a	<u>1998 – 2016</u> beer_num	1998 – 2016 When you drink alcoholic beverages, how many drinks do you usually have AT ONE TIME, on average: Beer?

2010 – 2012 Q24a

<u>1998 – 2006</u> Q25a

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never drink this beverage	1	
12 or more drinks	2	
9-11 drinks	3	
5-8 drinks	4	Numeric
3-4 drinks	5	Numeric
2 drinks	6	
1 drink	7	
Less than 1 drink	8	
Missing		

1998 2000 2002 Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Frequency Frequency Percent **Frequency** Percent Percent Never drink this 677,328 43.0% 874,702 44.9% 756,513 45.8% beverage 12 or more drinks 82,813 5.3% 108,038 5.5% 85,509 5.2% 9-11 drinks 55,295 3.5% 74,516 3.8% 60,261 3.6% 5-8 drinks 123,476 7.8% 156,994 8.1% 129,176 7.8% 3-4 drinks 9.2% 175,255 9.0% 140,616 8.5% 145,617 2 drinks 8.3% 142,836 7.3% 124,435 7.5% 130,166 1 drink 159,456 10.1% 175,936 9.0% 144,021 8.7% Less than 1 drink 200,103 12.7% 240,144 12.3% 210,685 12.8% Missing 7,879 5,496 8,070 ----

	2004		<u> 2006</u>		<u> 2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this	980,464	49.1%	894,759	49.7%	1,017,652	55.6%
beverage	900,404	49.170	094,739	49.770	1,017,032	33.0%
12 or more drinks	95,402	4.8%	70,366	3.9%	60,639	3.3%
9-11 drinks	64,647	3.2%	50,553	2.8%	47,394	2.6%
5-8 drinks	141,359	7.1%	115,074	6.4%	111,966	6.1%
3-4 drinks	162,432	8.1%	138,569	7.7%	160,551	8.8%
2 drinks	134,639	6.7%	127,189	7.1%	129,289	7.1%
1 drink	162,422	8.1%	153,301	8.5%	137,518	7.5%
Less than 1 drink	254,234	12.7%	251,644	14.0%	163,670	9.0%
Missing	7,092		6,934		6,052	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	
Never drink this	732,098	51.0%	793,221	53.8%	1,459,848	64.8%	
beverage	132,090	31.070	193,221	33.670	1,439,040	04.670	
12 or more drinks	54,761	3.8%	51,468	3.5%	56,738	2.5%	
9-11 drinks	37,887	2.6%	39,825	2.7%	35,060	1.6%	
5-8 drinks	83,850	5.8%	81,856	5.6%	75,582	3.4%	
3-4 drinks	109,240	7.6%	102,252	6.9%	114,792	5.1%	
2 drinks	107,173	7.5%	97,035	6.6%	120,678	5.4%	
1 drink	126,814	8.8%	117,767	8.0%	142,259	6.3%	
Less than 1 drink	184,385	12.8%	190,909	12.9%	248,610	11.0%	
Missing	7,500		6,667		1,808		

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this		
beverage	1,249,820	64.3%
12 or more drinks	47,027	2.4%
9-11 drinks	27,538	1.4%
5-8 drinks	61,387	3.2%
3-4 drinks	105,204	5.4%
2 drinks	95,288	4.9%
1 drink	123,950	6.4%
Less than 1 drink	233,878	12.0%
Missing	2,308	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	<u>2014 – 2016</u>
1998 - 2006	beer_u	The question was not asked in this format
Q23c		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How often do you normally use: Beer?
$\overline{O22c}$		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	1998		<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
Every day	8,531	0.5%	9,864	0.5%	6,133	0.4%
Several times a week	85,365	5.5%	102,512	5.3%	88,846	5.4%
Several times a month	210,796	13.5%	259,656	13.3%	196,301	11.9%
About once a month	228,659	14.7%	269,747	13.8%	222,948	13.5%
About once a year	174,709	11.2%	201,369	10.3%	170,093	10.3%
Less than once a year	150,321	9.6%	191,727	9.8%	169,853	10.3%
Never used it	701,558	45.0%	917,180	47.0%	793,387	48.2%
Missing	8,893		4,884		8,180	
	2004		2006		<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	7,712	0.4%	7,210	0.4%	5,633	0.3%
Several times a week	85,867	4.2%	70,766	3.9%	62,861	3.4%
Several times a month	231,882	11.5%	192,863	10.6%	179,343	9.8%
About once a month	249,997	12.4%	228,982	12.6%	220,820	12.0%
About once a year	196,296	9.7%	181,318	10.0%	184,516	10.1%

184,962

955,190

5,514

Less than once a year

Never used it

Missing

200,667

1,050,954

5,157

9.9%

51.9%

10.2%

52.4%

183,901

997,625

5,903

10.0%

54.4%

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	4,033	0.3%	3,462	0.2%
Several times a week	46,483	3.3%	39,073	2.7%
Several times a month	137,093	9.6%	121,673	8.4%
About once a month	169,317	11.9%	160,977	11.1%
About once a year	150,158	10.5%	145,491	10.0%
Less than once a year	145,117	10.2%	147,055	10.1%
Never used it	774,937	54.3%	839,047	57.6%
Missing	8,087		7,797	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2004	1998 - 2004	2006 - 2016
Q26a	beer_yr	The question was not asked

<u>1998 – 2004</u> During the past year (12 months), how often have you had 5 or more drinks AT ONE TIME? Beer

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2004		
Never drink this beverage	1	
Never drink 5 or more drinks	2	
at a time	2	
Every day	3	
Several times a week	4	Numeric
Several times a month	5	Numeric
About once a month	6	
Less than once a month but at	7	
least once a year	1	
Less then once a year	8	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	2002	
	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
Never drink this beverage	733,356	47.0%	939,037	48.4%	816,998	49.9%
Never drink 5 or more drinks at a time	260,020	16.6%	300,703	15.5%	263,398	16.1%
Every day	5,829	0.4%	5,882	0.3%	3,721	0.2%
Several times a week	55,060	3.5%	66,894	3.4%	56,665	3.5%
Several times a month	146,789	9.4%	189,205	9.8%	140,863	8.6%
About once a month	128,772	8.2%	154,689	8.0%	127,309	7.8%
Less than once a month but at least once a year	114,240	7.3%	143,909	7.4%	105,279	6.4%
Less then once a year	117,786	7.5%	139,829	7.2%	122,158	7.5%
Missing	9,216		6,098		9,193	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this beverage	1,042,154	52.8%
Never drink 5 or more drinks at a time	293,561	14.9%
Every day	6,814	0.3%
Several times a week	57,503	2.9%
Several times a month	164,700	8.3%
About once a month	145,554	7.4%
Less than once a month but at least once a year	120,437	6.1%
Less then once a year	143,431	7.3%
Missing	8,566	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2006 Q39b	<u>1998 – 2006</u> beer_p	2008 – 2016 The question was not asked in this format
<u>1998 – 2004</u> Q38b*		1998 – 2006 How do your parents feel about kids your agedrinking beer?

* The question was erroneously represented as 38a on the survey instrument, but correctly identified as 38b in the original dataset. This error was due to an accidental duplication of the question lettering.

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2006</u>		
Strongly Disapprove	1	
Mildly Disapprove	2	
Neither Approve nor	3	
Disapprove	3	Numeric
Mildly Approve	4	
Strongly Approve	5	
Don't Know	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Strongly Disapprove	916,912	62.9%	1,214,286	64.9%	990,234	63.0%
Mildly Disapprove	234,357	16.1%	289,646	15.5%	246,013	15.6%
Neither Approve nor Disapprove	135,884	9.3%	169,807	9.1%	151,305	9.6%
Mildly Approve	41,401	2.8%	49,361	2.6%	42,393	2.7%
Strongly Approve	17,823	1.2%	20,295	1.1%	18,479	1.2%
Don't Know	112,095	7.7%	126,298	6.8%	123,926	7.9%
Missing	19,001		11,333		15,190	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>			
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Strongly Disapprove	1,200,821	63.6%	1,079,736	62.6%		
Mildly Disapprove	279,561	14.8%	266,848	15.5%		
Neither Approve nor Disapprove	180,274	9.5%	170,555	9.9%		
Mildly Approve	55,041	2.9%	56,634	3.3%		
Strongly Approve	23,822	1.3%	22,623	1.3%		
Don't Know	149,428	7.9%	129,167	7.5%		
Missing	13,923		13,353			

Called to School

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q27e	<u>1998 – 2016</u> disc_ch	1998 – 2016 SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS have youhad someone from your home be called to school because of your
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q32e		conduct or attitude?
<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q31e		
<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q30e		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,323,449	84.8%	1,598,797	84.7%	1,394,384	86.4%
1-3 days	183,403	11.8%	224,354	11.9%	175,317	10.9%
4-9 days	33,413	2.1%	42,063	2.2%	28,712	1.8%
10+ days	20,085	1.3%	21,723	1.2%	15,579	1.0%
Missing	9,653		9,476		12,184	

	<u>2004</u>		<u> 2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,629,988	84.9%	1,468,554	85.0%	1,477,181	83.6%
1-3 days	224,775	11.7%	200,008	11.6%	218,240	12.4%
4-9 days	40,460	2.1%	35,056	2.0%	42,179	2.4%
10+ days	25,323	1.3%	23,712	1.4%	29,354	1.7%
Missing	11,281		15,671		8,948	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,209,795	85.6%	1,242,694	87.2%	2,029,993	90.1%
1-3 days	156,980	11.1%	143,063	10.0%	174,935	7.8%
4-9 days	28,176	2.0%	23,722	1.7%	25,430	1.1%
10+ days	19,016	1.3%	15,687	1.1%	23,036	1.0%
Missing	8,921		8,946		1,801	

	<u>20</u> :	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
None	1,765,910	91.0%		
1-3 days	139,158	7.2%		
4-9 days	19,349	1.0%		
10+ days	17,007	0.9%		
Missing	2,158			

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2002	1998 - 2002	2004 - 2016
Q31e	disc_30	The question was not asked

1998 - 2002

IN THE PAST MONTH, on how many DAYS have you...had someone from your home be called to school because of your conduct or attitudes?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2002		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Nymania
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,429,208	93.1%	1,757,553	93.3%	1,500,652	93.8%
1-3 days	86,408	5.6%	104,020	5.5%	82,815	5.2%
4-9 days	12,358	0.8%	13,526	0.7%	10,316	0.6%
10+ days	7,689	0.5%	9,286	0.5%	6,646	0.4%
Missing	11,998		9,668		12,484	

Cigarettes

Q16a

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q15a	<u>1998 – 2016</u> cigs_r	2008 – 2016 How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, and INHALANT products even one time: Cigarettes?
2014 Q14a		1998 – 2006 How recently, if ever, have you used the following
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q17a		TOBACCO and ALCOHOL products even one time: Cigarettes?
<u>2008</u>		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>1998 – 2016</u> Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percen</u> t	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never used it	759,301	46.6%	1,003,210	50.4%	966,568	56.9%	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	310,954	19.1%	406,290	20.4%	338,645	19.9%	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	150,459	9.2%	167,438	8.4%	114,393	6.7%	
Used at least once in the Past Month	408,271	25.1%	413,647	20.8%	278,556	16.4%	
Missing	2,639		2,303		4,241		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never used it	1,276,392	62.1%	1,227,146	66.3%	1,346,406	69.9%	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	333,199	16.2%	264,867	14.3%	264,397	13.7%	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	121,370	5.9%	100,428	5.4%	93,895	4.9%	
Used at least once in the Past Month	324,749	15.8%	258,238	14.0%	221,882	11.5%	
Missing	3,004		3,036		1,764		

	<u> 2010</u>		20	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never used it	1,077,128	71.3%	1,148,277	74.1%	1,921,612	82.3%	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	191,611	12.7%	186,735	12.1%	213,563	9.1%	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	71,811	4.8%	62,458	4.0%	63,407	2.7%	
Used at least once in the Past Month	169,694	11.2%	151,244	9.8%	135,726	5.8%	
Missing	2,912		2,855		616		

	2016		
	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	
Never heard of/Never used it	1,678,562	83.6%	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	179,573	8.9%	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	48,467	2.4%	
Used at least once in the Past Month	101,696	5.1%	
Missing	849		

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 O20a	1998 – 2012 cigs_f	2014 – 2016 The question was not asked in this format
2008 Q19a		1998 – 2012 About how many of your close friends use: Cigarettes?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of/None	1	
A few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	434,181	26.9%	625,746	32.2%	640,162	38.8%
A few	509,095	31.6%	635,844	32.7%	550,369	33.3%
Some	319,208	19.8%	359,588	18.5%	258,500	15.6%
Most	278,103	17.3%	256,070	13.2%	167,451	10.1%
All	71,258	4.4%	66,047	3.4%	35,545	2.2%
Missing	4,331		5,374		8,183	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	824,943	41.4%	784,012	44.1%	837,641	45.3%
A few	619,464	31.1%	541,550	30.4%	570,094	30.8%
Some	317,691	15.9%	250,771	14.1%	272,924	14.8%
Most	191,709	9.6%	146,375	8.2%	141,826	7.7%
All	41,136	2.1%	55,789	3.1%	27,661	1.5%
Missing	7,146		9,418		5,232	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/None	682,490	46.1%	756,462	49.8%	
A few	454,663	30.7%	451,243	29.7%	
Some	216,157	14.6%	201,873	13.3%	
Most	108,548	7.3%	92,064	6.1%	
All	18,989	1.3%	16,187	1.1%	
Missing	4,658		4,316		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	cigs_gt	The question was not asked in this format
Q21a		
<u>2008</u>		1998 - 2012
Q20a		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Cigarettes?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numaria
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	110,535	6.9%	131,026	6.8%	146,723	9.0%
Impossible	149,007	9.4%	214,592	11.2%	206,553	12.6%
Very difficult	65,395	4.1%	102,454	5.3%	83,920	5.1%
Somewhat difficult	112,093	7.0%	160,475	8.3%	151,089	9.3%
Somewhat easy	301,316	18.9%	363,073	18.9%	318,993	19.5%
Very easy	852,250	53.6%	952,145	49.5%	725,602	44.4%
Missing	6,564		6,342		9,437	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	207,441	10.3%	186,888	10.8%	227,687	12.3%
Impossible	301,642	15.0%	283,613	16.5%	317,290	17.1%
Very difficult	120,326	6.0%	108,120	6.3%	116,383	6.3%
Somewhat difficult	174,870	8.7%	159,989	9.3%	174,588	9.4%
Somewhat easy	368,237	18.4%	315,586	18.3%	329,597	17.8%
Very easy	833,084	41.5%	668,326	38.8%	684,946	37.0%
Missing	6,324		16,350		5,428	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	Percent	
Never heard of it	218,746	15.0%	254,373	17.0%	
Impossible	267,172	18.3%	285,268	19.1%	
Very difficult	97,336	6.7%	98,804	6.6%	
Somewhat difficult	143,395	9.8%	148,575	9.9%	
Somewhat easy	248,368	17.0%	252,726	16.9%	
Very easy	483,778	33.2%	455,988	30.5%	
Missing	6,137		5,494		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	<u>2016</u>
1998 - 2006	cigs_1	The question was not asked
Q22a		
		<u>2014</u>
<u>2008</u>		The question was not asked in this format
Q21a		·
•		1998 _ 2012

-//					
How o	ld were	you when	ı you first	used: (Cigarettes

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numenc
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	132,154	15.0%	147,501	14.5%	119,404	15.8%
10	87,959	10.0%	109,142	10.7%	79,556	10.5%
11	102,727	11.6%	117,846	11.6%	84,161	11.1%
12	145,017	16.4%	170,199	16.7%	118,636	15.6%
13	147,533	16.7%	173,416	17.0%	116,637	15.4%
14	111,070	12.6%	124,628	12.2%	92,725	12.2%
15	80,518	9.1%	91,049	8.9%	74,109	9.8%
16	48,508	5.5%	52,425	5.2%	41,776	5.5%
17	20,792	2.4%	23,392	2.3%	24,220	3.2%
18 or older	6,508	0.7%	7,986	0.8%	6,839	0.9%
Missing	882,784		64,755		86,279	

	2004		2006		<u> 2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
9 or younger	128,981	15.9%	97,931	15.1%	80,260	13.6%
10	81,932	10.1%	55,595	8.6%	46,857	8.0%
11	75,684	9.3%	56,660	8.7%	45,502	7.7%
12	114,586	14.1%	83,100	12.8%	72,054	12.3%
13	120,096	14.8%	99,855	15.4%	86,107	14.6%
14	100,004	12.3%	88,444	13.6%	82,558	14.0%
15	88,236	10.9%	80,059	12.3%	80,338	13.7%
16	59,364	7.3%	52,407	8.1%	54,688	9.3%
17	30,214	3.7%	25,912	4.0%	28,718	4.9%
18 or older	10,932	1.3%	8,734	1.3%	11,103	1.9%
Missing	84,704		93,865		68,561	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	12
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	56,867	12.9%	49,605	12.2%
10	32,427	7.4%	27,067	6.7%
11	32,256	7.3%	30,905	7.6%
12	53,492	12.2%	45,910	11.3%
13	70,560	16.0%	60,342	14.9%
14	61,541	14.0%	58,754	14.5%
15	58,598	13.3%	56,462	13.9%
16	43,409	9.9%	41,939	10.4%
17	22,637	5.1%	24,030	5.9%
18 or older	8,416	1.9%	10,179	2.5%
Missing	68,566		66,054	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	cigs_u	The question was not asked in this format
Q23a		
		<u>1998 – 2012</u>
<u>2008</u>		How often do you normally use: Cigarettes?
$\overline{O22a}$		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	131,292	8.2%	127,535	6.5%	79,522	4.7%
Several times a week	84,355	5.3%	85,099	4.3%	55,570	3.3%
Several times a month	105,358	6.6%	107,738	5.5%	73,790	4.4%
About once a month	147,956	9.3%	159,420	8.1%	116,980	7.0%
About once a year	122,819	7.7%	148,839	7.5%	101,456	6.0%
Less than once a year	185,898	11.6%	248,697	12.6%	197,928	11.8%
Never used it	821,345	51.4%	1,096,279	55.5%	1,056,033	62.8%
Missing	5,400		3,581		5,685	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	89,394	4.4%	64,243	3.5%	52,611	2.8%
Several times a week	69,355	3.4%	54,637	3.0%	45,291	2.5%
Several times a month	85,836	4.2%	72,056	3.9%	65,644	3.6%
About once a month	121,936	6.0%	105,178	5.7%	97,554	5.3%
About once a year	111,475	5.4%	89,625	4.9%	84,508	4.6%
Less than once a year	202,085	9.9%	163,886	8.9%	156,652	8.5%
Never used it	1,366,727	66.8%	1,297,064	70.2%	1,344,053	72.8%
Missing	3,589		3,579		5,303	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	34,074	2.3%	32,632	2.2%
Several times a week	35,175	2.4%	31,537	2.1%
Several times a month	50,660	3.5%	43,068	2.9%
About once a month	75,492	5.2%	69,775	4.7%
About once a year	65,710	4.5%	59,218	4.0%
Less than once a year	116,084	8.0%	107,653	7.3%
Never used it	1,073,166	74.0%	1,130,936	76.7%
Missing	6,729		6,610	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2006	1998 - 2006	2008 - 2016
Q24	cigs_30	The question was not asked in this format

<u>1998 – 2006</u> During the past 30 days, how many cigarettes have you smoked? Cigarettes?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2006		
None	1	
Less than one cigarette per day	2	
One to ten cigarettes per day	3	
More than ten cigarettes but less than one pack per day	4	Numeric
About one pack to less than two packs per day	5	
Two packs or more per day	6	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	2000		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,151,947	72.5%	1,525,809	77.3%	1,377,678	81.9%	
Less than one cigarette per day	220,911	13.9%	237,381	12.0%	165,685	9.9%	
One to ten cigarettes per day	135,290	8.5%	136,020	6.9%	92,384	5.5%	
More than ten cigarettes but less than one pack per day	46,773	2.9%	42,396	2.1%	27,415	1.6%	
About one pack to less than two packs per day	27,070	1.7%	24,208	1.2%	13,790	0.8%	
Two packs or more per day	7,243	0.5%	6,936	0.4%	4,171	0.2%	
Missing	6,450		4,019		5,498		

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u> 2006</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,676,641	82.9%	1,550,469	84.8%	
Less than one cigarette					
per day	187,623	9.3%	155,799	8.5%	
One to ten					
cigarettes per day	109,527	5.4%	82,747	4.5%	
More than ten					
cigarettes					
but less than one pack					
per day	29,601	1.5%	23,183	1.3%	
About one pack to less					
than two packs per day	14,013	0.7%	10,529	0.6%	
Two packs or more					
per day	5,581	0.3%	4,610	0.3%	
Missing	5,201		5,069		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2006 Q39a	<u>1998 – 2006</u> cigs_p	2008 – 2016 The question was not asked in this format
<u>1998 – 2004</u> Q38a		1998 – 2006 How do your parents feel about kids your agesmoking cigarettes?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2006</u>		
Strongly Disapprove	1	
Mildly Disapprove	2	
Neither Approve nor	3	
Disapprove	3	Numeric
Mildly Approve	4	
Strongly Approve	5	
Don't Know	6	
Missing		

	1998		<u>20</u>	2000		<u> 2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Strongly Disapprove	995,041	65.5%	1,299,376	69.3%	1,117,297	70.5%	
Mildly Disapprove	211,383	13.9%	229,753	12.2%	176,557	11.1%	
Neither Approve nor							
Disapprove	144,678	9.5%	161,932	8.6%	123,506	7.8%	
Mildly Approve	27,466	1.8%	28,265	1.5%	18,169	1.1%	
Strongly Approve	16,417	1.1%	17,770	0.9%	13,021	0.8%	
Don't Know	124,817	8.2%	138,561	7.4%	135,519	8.6%	
Missing	13,537		10,880		14,592		

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Strongly Disapprove	1,357,938	71.5%	1,278,588	73.9%		
Mildly Disapprove	198,809	10.5%	163,532	9.5%		
Neither Approve nor						
Disapprove	139,516	7.4%	115,657	6.7%		
Mildly Approve	24,009	1.3%	21,595	1.2%		
Strongly Approve	18,888	1.0%	16,643	1.0%		
Don't Know	158,974	8.4%	133,325	7.7%		
Missing	13,367		13,167			

Cocaine

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>
Q16b	cocaine_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
		Cocaine (not crack)?
2014 Q15b		
<u>2010 – 2012,</u> <u>1998 – 2006</u> Q18b		

2008 Q17b

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never used it	1,428,861	91.3%	1,793,496	91.4%	1,540,427	91.9%	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	53,958	3.4%	72,814	3.7%	54,639	3.3%	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	31,938	2.0%	38,161	1.9%	30,683	1.8%	
Used at least once in the Past Month	50,527	3.2%	57,311	2.9%	49,738	3.0%	
Missing	8,380		3,894		5,870		

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never used it	1,889,823	92.6%	1,701,786	92.7%	1,767,018	93.5%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	58,256	2.9%	58,160	3.2%	57,654	3.1%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	32,691	1.6%	28,171	1.5%	25,869	1.4%
Used at least once in the Past Month	59,238	2.9%	48,038	2.6%	38,945	2.1%
Missing	4,026		4,152		3,519	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never used it	1,408,112	95.0%	1,461,908	95.8%	2,273,470	98.2%	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	36,581	2.5%	33,567	2.2%	22,758	1.0%	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	14,987	1.0%	11,333	0.7%	5,985	0.3%	
Used at least once in the Past Month	22,083	1.5%	18,865	1.2%	12,309	0.5%	
Missing	4,759		4,047		907		

	2016				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Never heard of/Never used it	1,957,231	97.6%			
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	27,553	1.4%			
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	8,148	0.4%			
Used at least once in the Past Month	13,379	0.7%			
Missing	901				

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Question Wording</u>
<u>2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>
Q19e	cocaine_30	IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, how many times, if any, have you used: Cocaine
		(not crack)?
0000 0011		

2008, 2014 Q18e

 $\frac{2010 - 2012}{1998 - 2006}$ Q19e

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	1	
1-2 Times	2	Numeric
3-10 Times	3	Numeric
11+ Times	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	
Never heard of/Never used it	1,457,637	96.8%	1,894,526	97.2%	1,606,582	97.2%	
1-2 Times	25,485	1.7%	30,108	1.5%	26,209	1.6%	
3-10 Times	13,282	0.9%	14,800	0.8%	11,725	0.7%	
11+ Times	8,843	0.6%	8,685	0.4%	9,166	0.6%	
Missing	13,751		4,843		7,333		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never used it	1,957,824	97.2%	1,775,953	97.5%	1,837,175	96.9%
1-2 Times	30,614	1.5%	24,615	1.4%	37,378	2.0%
3-10 Times	15,210	0.8%	12,362	0.7%	12,705	0.7%
11+ Times	9,590	0.5%	8,333	0.5%	8,120	0.4%
Missing	5,637		5,266		3,167	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never used it	1,460,211	97.7%	1,488,428	97.9%	2,295,277	99.2%
1-2 Times	22,723	1.5%	20,741	1.4%	13,746	0.6%
3-10 Times	6,923	0.5%	6,786	0.4%	2,405	0.1%
11+ Times	4,287	0.3%	4,492	0.3%	2,731	0.1%
Missing	3,883		4,515		850	

	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of/Never used it	1,967,042	98.8%		
1-2 Times	16,080	0.8%		
3-10 Times	4,118	0.2%		
11+ Times	3,547	0.2%		
Missing	1,191			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q21e	<u>1998 – 2016</u> cocaine_gt	1998 – 2016 If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Cocaine (not crack)?

<u>**2014**</u> Q20e

 $\frac{2010 - 2012}{1998 - 2006}$ Q21i

<u>**2008**</u> Q20i

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Niversonia
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	215,296	14.4%	266,623	14.3%	271,476	17.1%
Impossible	433,084	28.9%	577,603	30.9%	495,688	31.3%
Very difficult	234,506	15.7%	300,077	16.1%	242,050	15.3%
Somewhat difficult	243,001	16.2%	272,619	14.6%	224,994	14.2%
Somewhat easy	174,512	11.7%	198,742	10.6%	153,437	9.7%
Very easy	196,921	13.2%	253,516	13.6%	195,367	12.3%
Missing	15,271		9,368		13,550	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	336,354	17.2%	294,973	17.3%	339,549	18.9%
Impossible	636,256	32.6%	565,807	33.1%	615,887	34.3%
Very difficult	279,832	14.3%	237,187	13.9%	255,018	14.2%
Somewhat difficult	260,168	13.3%	222,894	13.1%	223,422	12.4%
Somewhat easy	186,581	9.6%	163,765	9.6%	158,209	8.8%
Very easy	251,151	12.9%	223,205	13.1%	205,442	11.4%
Missing	9,601		16,005		7,844	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>12</u> <u>20</u>		<u>14</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	320,655	22.6%	371,587	25.6%	770,088	34.5%
Impossible	519,165	36.6%	527,652	36.4%	778,877	34.8%
Very difficult	199,057	14.0%	196,310	13.5%	283,341	12.7%
Somewhat difficult	154,460	10.9%	149,788	10.3%	194,030	8.7%
Somewhat easy	100,479	7.1%	89,469	6.2%	97,773	4.4%
Very easy	123,120	8.7%	114,566	7.9%	110,928	5.0%
Missing	8,693		8,005		2,138	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	655,248	33.7%	
Impossible	679,994	35.0%	
Very difficult	248,456	12.8%	
Somewhat difficult	172,980	8.9%	
Somewhat easy	88,100	4.5%	
Very easy	97,602	5.0%	
Missing	2,349		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014	1998 - 2014	2016
Q21e	cocaine_1	The question was not asked
<u>2010 – 2012,</u> <u>1998 – 2006</u> Q22i		1998 – 2014 How old were you when you first used: Cocaine (not crack)?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		
Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
	response values	response 1 ype
<u> 1998 – 2012</u>	response values	response Type
	9	response Type
1998 - 2012		icesponse Type
<u>1998 – 2012</u> 9 or younger	9	icespoinse Type
1998 – 2012 9 or younger 10	9	icespoinse Type
1998 – 2012 9 or younger 10 11	9 10 11	
1998 – 2012 9 or younger 10 11 12	9 10 11 12	Numeric
1998 – 2012 9 or younger 10 11 12 13	9 10 11 12 13	
1998 – 2012 9 or younger 10 11 12 13 14	9 10 11 12 13 14	
1998 – 2012 9 or younger 10 11 12 13 14 15	9 10 11 12 13 14 15	
1998 – 2012 9 or younger 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	

	1998		2000		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	2,327	1.8%	2,459	1.5%	2,537	2.0%
10	1,909	1.5%	2,524	1.6%	2,182	1.7%
11	4,081	3.1%	4,928	3.1%	5,031	3.9%
12	10,018	7.7%	12,165	7.6%	10,755	8.3%
13	19,037	14.6%	22,986	14.3%	17,839	13.7%
14	25,885	19.8%	33,659	20.9%	25,226	19.4%
15	29,334	22.4%	34,888	21.7%	27,700	21.3%
16	22,492	17.2%	28,149	17.5%	21,902	16.9%
17	12,167	9.3%	14,434	9.0%	12,868	9.9%
18 or older	3,435	2.6%	4,841	3.0%	3,745	2.9%
Missing	144,899		116,034		137,464	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	2,453	1.7%	2,374	1.8%	1,609	1.4%
10	2,379	1.7%	2,503	1.9%	2,141	1.9%
11	5,330	3.8%	4,134	3.2%	4,128	3.6%
12	9,476	6.7%	8,938	6.9%	8,109	7.0%
13	18,821	13.3%	16,773	12.9%	16,771	14.6%
14	26,315	18.6%	24,903	19.2%	19,738	17.1%
15	31,137	22.0%	30,002	23.1%	27,123	23.6%
16	28,162	19.9%	24,076	18.6%	22,444	19.5%
17	13,497	9.5%	13,126	10.1%	10,584	9.2%
18 or older	3,922	2.8%	2,847	2.2%	2,497	2.2%
Missing	141,491		131,702		92,560	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	1,533	2.3%	1,721	2.9%	
10	1,848	2.8%	1,243	2.1%	
11	2,497	3.7%	2,103	3.6%	
12	5,423	8.1%	4,353	7.4%	
13	9,737	14.5%	7,889	13.4%	
14	12,538	18.7%	10,663	18.1%	
15	14,604	21.8%	11,585	19.7%	
16	11,658	17.4%	10,841	18.4%	
17	5,636	8.4%	6,673	11.4%	
18 or older	1,641	2.4%	1,721	2.9%	
Missing	91,587		84,180		

	<u>2014</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
8 or younger	564	1.7%	
9	654	1.9%	
10	884	2.6%	
11	1,553	4.6%	
12	2,836	8.3%	
13	4,329	12.7%	
14	4,484	13.2%	
15	6,482	19.0%	
16	5,448	16.0%	
17	4,341	12.7%	

2,490

37,758

18 or older Missing

Question <u>Number</u> <u>2014 – 2016</u> Q22e	Variable Name 1998 – 2016 cocaine_u	Question Wording 1998 – 2016 How often do you normally use: Cocaine (not crack)?
2010 – 2012 1998 – 2006 Q23i	_	
<u>2008</u> Q22i		

7.3%

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	1998		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	2,028	0.1%	3,563	0.2%	2,729	0.2%
Several times a week	9,156	0.6%	9,561	0.5%	8,852	0.5%
Several times a month	17,606	1.1%	21,533	1.1%	17,793	1.1%
About once a month	26,982	1.7%	30,601	1.5%	25,779	1.5%
About once a year	27,105	1.7%	32,592	1.6%	24,680	1.5%
Less than once a year	31,777	2.0%	40,755	2.1%	30,607	1.8%
Never used it	1,469,583	92.8%	1,839,537	93.0%	1,571,413	93.4%
Missing	6,738		3,086		5,227	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	4,026	0.2%	2,997	0.2%	2,176	0.1%
Several times a week	10,779	0.5%	9,742	0.5%	7,806	0.4%
Several times a month	20,982	1.0%	17,131	0.9%	15,714	0.9%
About once a month	27,219	1.3%	23,085	1.2%	18,891	1.1%
About once a year	26,248	1.3%	23,847	1.3%	21,125	1.2%
Less than once a year	33,237	1.6%	33,517	1.8%	33,176	1.9%
Never used it	1,928,838	94.0%	1,739,657	94.0%	1,681,751	94.4%
Missing	3,251		3,221		8,354	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	1,147	0.1%	1,712	0.1%	1,894	0.1%
Several times a week	3,639	0.3%	3,710	0.3%	1,258	0.1%
Several times a month	6,379	0.5%	6,037	0.4%	1,848	0.1%
About once a month	9,794	0.7%	9,749	0.7%	5,120	0.2%
About once a year	13,423	1.0%	10,537	0.8%	6,041	0.3%
Less than once a year	19,608	1.4%	16,532	1.2%	8,254	0.4%
Never used it	1,336,289	96.1%	1,334,715	96.5%	2,255,369	98.9%
Missing	10,374		11,990		1,409	

	<u> 2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Every day	1,064	0.1%		
Several times a week	1,909	0.1%		
Several times a month	4,390	0.2%		
About once a month	6,977	0.4%		
About once a year	9,101	0.5%		
Less than once a year	13,806	0.7%		
Never used it	1,933,905	98.1%		
Missing	1,619			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q26e	<u>1998 – 2016</u> cocaine_dg	1998 – 2016 How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Cocaine (not crack)?
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q31e		
2004 – 2008 Q30e		

<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q28e

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,274,600	86.1%	1,562,092	86.4%	1,304,661	84.6%
Somewhat Dangerous	111,230	7.5%	137,740	7.6%	129,722	8.4%
Not Very Dangerous	21,694	1.5%	21,930	1.2%	24,773	1.6%
Not Dangerous At All	11,260	0.8%	11,956	0.7%	10,155	0.7%
Don't Know	61,575	4.2%	73,522	4.1%	73,423	4.8%
Missing	16,594		13,715		18,070	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,535,522	83.7%	1,381,669	83.0%	1,297,370	82.3%
Somewhat Dangerous	169,689	9.2%	160,685	9.6%	156,958	10.0%
Not Very Dangerous	35,048	1.9%	31,881	1.9%	30,939	2.0%
Not Dangerous At All	18,769	1.0%	17,214	1.0%	16,979	1.1%
Don't Know	76,018	4.1%	73,816	4.4%	73,337	4.7%
Missing	16,578		18,120		18,558	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,140,017	83.7%	1,174,048	85.0%	1,986,477	87.3%
Somewhat Dangerous	121,113	8.9%	109,542	7.9%	138,652	6.1%
Not Very Dangerous	22,444	1.6%	22,386	1.6%	22,302	1.0%
Not Dangerous At All	12,146	0.9%	12,153	0.9%	12,123	0.5%
Don't Know	66,548	4.9%	62,513	4.5%	117,199	5.1%
Missing	11,878		11,483		1,465	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Dangerous	1,726,500	88.2%	
Somewhat Dangerous	117,418	6.0%	
Not Very Dangerous	18,438	0.9%	
Not Dangerous At All	9,880	0.5%	
Don't Know	84,996	4.3%	
Missing	1,878		

Codeine

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016	2004 - 2016	2016
Q17a	codeine_r	How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION
		DRUGS not prescribed to you or only for the experience or feeling it caused
<u>2014</u>		even one time: Codeine cough syrup (Lean, Nods, AC/DC)?
Q16a		
		2008 – 2012
2010 - 2012		How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION
Q29a		DRUGS only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time: Codeine
		cough syrup (Lean, Nods, AC/DC)?
2008		
Q28a		
2004 - 2006		2004 - 2006
Q29b		How recently, if ever, have you taken the following over-the-counter or
		prescription-type drugs to get "high": Codeine cough syrup (Lean, Nods,
		AC/DC) to get high?
		1000 2002

<u>1998 – 2002</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2004 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	2004		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted Frequency	Weighted <u>Percen</u> t	Weighted <u>Frequency</u>	Weighted <u>Percent</u>	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
Never heard of/Never used it	1,779,016	91.7%	1,620,561	91.9%	1,549,122	87.3%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	52,567	2.7%	52,164	3.0%	72,449	4.1%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	44,322	2.3%	37,795	2.1%	67,859	3.8%
Used at least once in the Past Month	63,706	3.3%	52,713	3.0%	84,901	4.8%
Missing	10,429		10,338		8,621	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	2012		<u> 2014</u>	
	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
Never heard of/Never used it	1,255,977	87.7%	1,302,046	89.2%	2,093,301	90.0%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	59,613	4.2%	58,686	4.0%	80,555	3.5%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	47,608	3.3%	40,982	2.8%	41,999	1.8%
Used at least once in the Past Month	69,233	4.8%	58,779	4.0%	110,754	4.8%
Missing	7,735		7,267		662	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never used it	1,737,092	87.2%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	83,236	4.2%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	52,600	2.6%
Used at least once in the Past Month	119,269	6.0%
Missing	1,229	

Computer Dusting Spray

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2010 - 2016	2010 - 2016
$\overline{Q14c}$	dust_r	How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
		INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Computer dusting sprays to get
<u> 2014</u>		high?
$\overline{Q13c}$		
		1998 - 2008
2010 - 2012		The question was not asked
Q16c		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2010 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	2012		2014	
	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	
Never heard of/Never used it	1,429,450	96.7%	1,498,177	97.4%	2,292,226	98.6%	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	26,158	1.8%	23,848	1.5%	19,924	0.9%	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	10,117	0.7%	6,927	0.5%	4,128	0.2%	
Used at least once in the Past Month	12,866	0.9%	9,796	0.6%	8,909	0.4%	
Missing	4,992		3,361		736		

	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of/Never used it	1,972,259	98.8%		
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	14,857	0.7%		
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	3,126	0.2%		
Used at least once in the Past Month	5,881	0.3%		
Missing	1,089			

Crack

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q16c	<u>1998 – 2016</u> crack_r	1998 – 2016 How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time: Crack?
2014 Q15c		
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q18c		

2008 Q17c

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	1998		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
Never heard of/Never used it	1,493,234	96.8%	1,898,805	97.4%	1,615,055	97.3%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	23,645	1.5%	25,513	1.3%	22,646	1.4%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	10,997	0.7%	11,193	0.6%	10,177	0.6%
Used at least once in the Past Month	15,387	1.0%	13,473	0.7%	11,968	0.7%
Missing	10,333		4,743		7,133	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
Never heard of/Never used it	1,977,380	97.7%	1,776,183	97.7%	1,837,422	98.3%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	23,148	1.1%	22,070	1.2%	15,785	0.8%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	9,310	0.5%	8,183	0.4%	5,842	0.3%
Used at least once in the Past Month	14,890	0.7%	12,491	0.7%	9,957	0.5%
Missing	5,009		5,417		4,466	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		2014	
	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent
Never heard of/Never used it	1,437,896	98.4%	1,490,644	98.6%	2,294,626	99.5%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	13,255	0.9%	11,064	0.7%	6,297	0.3%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	3,585	0.2%	3,695	0.2%	1,720	0.1%
Used at least once in the Past Month	6,830	0.5%	5,977	0.4%	4,049	0.2%
Missing	5,896		4,810		1,013	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never used it	1,984,430	99.3%
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	8,414	0.4%
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	1,830	0.1%
Used at least once in the Past Month	3,172	0.2%
Missing	1,112	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q19f	crack_30	IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, how many times, if any, have you used: Crack?

2014, 2008 Q18f

2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q19f

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	1	
1-2 Times	2	Numeric
3-10 Times	3	Numeric
11+ Times	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never used it	1,516,387	99.0%	1,948,299	99.4%	1,656,834	99.2%
1-2 Times	9,266	0.6%	7,967	0.4%	9,552	0.6%
3-10 Times	3,363	0.2%	2,766	0.1%	2,452	0.1%
11+ Times	3,121	0.2%	1,960	0.1%	1,673	0.1%
Missing	11,491		4,239		6,179	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never used it	2,009,249	99.2%	1,814,274	99.3%	1,884,688	99.1%
1-2 Times	10,051	0.5%	7,860	0.4%	11,189	0.6%
3-10 Times	2,918	0.1%	2,782	0.2%	3,594	0.2%
11+ Times	2,337	0.1%	1,956	0.1%	3,206	0.2%
Missing	4,979		4,799		2,764	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never used it	1,487,942	99.1%	1,524,163	99.3%	2,304,608	99.7%
1-2 Times	9,571	0.6%	7,519	0.5%	4,346	0.2%
3-10 Times	2,168	0.1%	1,359	0.1%	1,323	0.1%
11+ Times	1,566	0.1%	2,068	0.1%	1,227	0.1%
Missing	3,489		3,651		879	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never used it	1,978,448	99.6%	
1-2 Times	5,318	0.3%	
3-10 Times	723	0.0%	
11+ Times	1,576	0.1%	
Missing	1.267		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q21f	<u>1998 – 2016</u> crack_gt	1998 – 2016 If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Crack?
<u>2014</u> Q20f		

 $\frac{2010 - 2012}{1998 - 2006}$ Q21j

<u>**2008**</u> Q20j

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Marana ani a
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	229,293	15.8%	298,459	16.0%	308,155	19.4%	
Impossible	440,660	30.3%	601,304	32.2%	521,441	32.8%	
Very difficult	248,468	17.1%	330,372	17.7%	259,226	16.3%	
Somewhat difficult	236,562	16.3%	283,158	15.2%	220,783	13.9%	
Somewhat easy	146,915	10.1%	163,163	8.7%	128,180	8.1%	
Very easy	151,372	10.4%	188,562	10.1%	153,955	9.7%	
Missing	19,275		9,747		13,100		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u> 2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	373,785	19.2%	329,824	19.2%	374,300	20.8%	
Impossible	653,530	33.6%	584,053	34.0%	633,855	35.3%	
Very difficult	307,330	15.8%	258,283	15.0%	276,877	15.4%	
Somewhat difficult	258,123	13.3%	224,564	13.1%	221,318	12.3%	
Somewhat easy	163,990	8.4%	142,782	8.3%	133,853	7.5%	
Very easy	189,496	9.7%	179,037	10.4%	155,073	8.6%	
Missing	9,739		14,924		7,973		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	343,771	24.4%	392,192	27.2%	816,475	36.5%
Impossible	528,658	37.5%	538,419	37.3%	786,928	35.2%
Very difficult	206,258	14.6%	206,420	14.3%	291,112	13.0%
Somewhat difficult	149,473	10.6%	140,261	9.7%	169,807	7.6%
Somewhat easy	84,868	6.0%	76,804	5.3%	79,731	3.6%
Very easy	97,758	6.9%	89,192	6.2%	92,077	4.1%
Missing	8,968		8,409		2,137	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	692,561	35.7%	
Impossible	699,274	36.1%	
Very difficult	260,608	13.4%	
Somewhat difficult	150,194	7.7%	
Somewhat easy	63,363	3.3%	
Very easy	73,207	3.8%	
Missing	2,400		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014</u>	1998 - 2014	<u>2016</u>
$\overline{\text{Q21f}}$	crack_1	The question was not asked
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q22j		1998 – 2014 How old were you when you first used: Crack?
2008		

<u>2008</u> Q21j

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numeric
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	1,845	4.1%	1,694	3.7%	1,297	3.2%
10	1,258	2.8%	1,921	4.2%	1,131	2.8%
11	2,999	6.6%	3,234	7.0%	3,574	8.9%
12	4,336	9.6%	4,487	9.8%	5,235	13.0%
13	7,792	17.2%	7,682	16.7%	7,157	17.8%
14	9,140	20.1%	10,037	21.8%	6,377	15.8%
15	7,895	17.4%	8,191	17.8%	6,750	16.8%
16	6,153	13.6%	4,513	9.8%	5,921	14.7%
17	2,942	6.5%	3,144	6.8%	2,175	5.4%
18 or older	1,022	2.3%	1,079	2.3%	626	1.6%
Missing	153,778		124.206		145,667	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	1,693	4.0%	1,836	4.6%	1,617	5.7%
10	1,637	3.9%	1,661	4.2%	930	3.3%
11	3,025	7.1%	2,343	5.9%	1,999	7.1%
12	4,714	11.1%	4,459	11.2%	3,647	13.0%
13	6,750	15.9%	7,247	18.2%	5,838	20.8%
14	7,918	18.7%	7,298	18.3%	4,642	16.5%
15	7,895	18.6%	6,961	17.5%	4,094	14.6%
16	5,003	11.8%	4,639	11.7%	3,016	10.7%
17	2,664	6.3%	2,646	6.7%	1,782	6.3%
18 or older	1,048	2.5%	695	1.7%	569	2.0%
Missing	132,581		138,905		97,268	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	1,176	5.9%	1,628	9.1%	
10	1,053	5.3%	975	5.4%	
11	1,145	5.8%	814	4.5%	
12	2,269	11.4%	2,342	13.1%	
13	3,954	19.9%	3,260	18.2%	
14	3,732	18.8%	3,194	17.8%	
15	3,078	15.5%	2,589	14.5%	
16	2,173	10.9%	1,791	10.0%	
17	1,116	5.6%	1,087	6.1%	
18 or older	180	0.9%	236	1.3%	
Missing	94,877		86,332		

2014 Weighted Weighted Frequency Percent 7.9% 8 or younger 693 9 147 1.7% 10 542 6.2% 11 752 8.5% 12 2,408 27.4% 13 2,216 25.2% 11.2% 14 983 15 530 6.0% 16 281 3.2% 17 250 2.8% 18 or older 693 7.9% 38,277 Missing

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	998 - 2016	1998 – 2016
Q22f	crack_u	How often do you normally use: Crack?
2010 – 2012		

 $\frac{2010 - 2012}{1998 - 2006}$ Q23j

2008 Q22j

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	1,080	0.1%	706	0.0%	703	0.0%
Several times a week	2,572	0.2%	2,438	0.1%	1,830	0.1%
Several times a month	5,510	0.4%	6,041	0.3%	5,157	0.3%
About once a month	8,023	0.5%	7,877	0.4%	6,462	0.4%
About once a year	9,970	0.6%	8,654	0.4%	10,532	0.6%
Less than once a year	14,306	0.9%	15,231	0.8%	13,597	0.8%
Never used it	1,531,664	97.4%	1,937,142	97.9%	1,644,404	97.7%
Missing	7,588		2,990		5,286	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	1,222	0.1%	1,124	0.1%	1,408	0.1%
Several times a week	2,737	0.1%	2,616	0.1%	2,239	0.1%
Several times a month	4,510	0.2%	4,409	0.2%	2,678	0.1%
About once a month	7,976	0.4%	6,749	0.4%	5,060	0.3%
About once a year	9,178	0.4%	8,031	0.4%	5,635	0.3%
Less than once a year	11,280	0.6%	12,873	0.7%	8,882	0.5%
Never used it	2,013,675	98.2%	1,813,518	98.1%	1,764,405	98.6%
Missing	3,198		3,231		7,845	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	642	0.0%	1,049	0.1%	732	0.0%
Several times a week	1,227	0.1%	1,350	0.1%	607	0.0%
Several times a month	2,284	0.2%	2,132	0.2%	114	0.0%
About once a month	3,252	0.2%	3,078	0.2%	390	0.0%
About once a year	3,726	0.3%	3,294	0.2%	1,115	0.0%
Less than once a year	6,461	0.5%	5,442	0.4%	1,955	0.1%
Never used it	1,372,204	98.7%	1,373,287	98.8%	2,276,861	99.8%
Missing	10,313		11,637		1,350	

2016 Weighted Weighted Frequency Percent Every day 590 0.0% Several times a week 915 0.0% Several times a month 649 0.0% About once a month 1,407 0.1% About once a year 0.1% 1,995 Less than once a year 5,631 0.3% Never used it 1,958,968 99.4% Missing 1,639 -----

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>
Q26f	crack dg	How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Crack?

<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q31f

<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q30f

<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q28f

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,266,664	88.3%	1,603,346	88.4%	1,341,762	86.7%
Somewhat Dangerous	81,995	5.7%	106,031	5.8%	101,754	6.6%
Not Very Dangerous	12,700	0.9%	13,168	0.7%	16,596	1.1%
Not Dangerous At All	9,054	0.6%	9,632	0.5%	8,016	0.5%
Don't Know	64,192	4.5%	82,055	4.5%	80,054	5.2%
Missing	20,434		13,218		17,257	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,582,206	85.6%	1,428,697	84.7%	1,349,932	84.6%
Somewhat Dangerous	142,235	7.7%	137,722	8.2%	131,503	8.2%
Not Very Dangerous	25,604	1.4%	24,155	1.4%	20,124	1.3%
Not Dangerous At All	16,390	0.9%	15,538	0.9%	15,246	1.0%
Don't Know	82,036	4.4%	80,256	4.8%	79,452	5.0%
Missing	15,798		16,528		17,369	

	<u> 2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,160,299	85.2%	1,185,666	86.6%	2,001,555	88.0%
Somewhat Dangerous	102,816	7.5%	91,870	6.7%	119,225	5.2%
Not Very Dangerous	17,861	1.3%	16,705	1.2%	16,985	0.7%
Not Dangerous At All	11,575	0.8%	10,864	0.8%	12,828	0.6%
Don't Know	69,969	5.1%	64,204	4.7%	125,127	5.5%
Missing	11,839		11,993		1,481	

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Very Dangerous	1,749,783	89.4%			
Somewhat Dangerous	97,249	5.0%			
Not Very Dangerous	11,783	0.6%			
Not Dangerous At All	8,130	0.4%			
Don't Know	89,690	4.6%			
Missing	1,862				

Criticism

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014</u>	1998 - 2014	<u>2016</u>
Q28c	drk_crt_yr	The question was not asked
2010 – 2012 Q33c		1998 – 2014 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times (if any) have youbeen criticized by someone you were dating because of drinking?
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q32c		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2014		
None	1	
1-3 times	2	Numeric
4 - 9 times	3	Numeric
10+ times	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,391,917	92.7%	1,686,044	92.4%	1,448,918	93.2%	
1-3 times	89,302	5.9%	112,434	6.2%	89,729	5.8%	
4 - 9 times	12,580	0.8%	16,089	0.9%	9,049	0.6%	
10+ times	8,181	0.5%	10,122	0.6%	7,296	0.5%	
Missing	15,093		13,199		16, 764		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,740,745	92.9%	1,596,853	92.8%	1,600,505	92.5%
1-3 times	107,859	5.8%	101,047	5.9%	106,297	6.1%
4-9 times	13,722	0.7%	13,815	0.8%	13,971	0.8%
10+ times	11,742	0.6%	8,684	0.5%	8,666	0.5%
Missing	14,464		14,128		10,797	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,288,722	93.1%	1,285,214	93.5%	2,140,922	95.7%
1-3 times	79,224	5.7%	73,440	5.3%	84,363	3.8%
4-9 times	9,088	0.7%	8,782	0.6%	7,521	0.3%
10+ times	7,676	0.6%	6,530	0.5%	4,668	0.2%
Missing	10,638		11,624		2,086	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014</u>	1998 - 2014	<u>2016</u>
Q28f	drg_crt_yr	The question was not asked
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q33g		1998 – 2014 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times (if any) have youbeen criticized by someone you were dating because of drug use?
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q32g		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2014		
None	1	
1-3 times	2	Numania
4 - 9 times	3	Numeric
10+ times	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,356,672	93.7%	1,723,062	94.4%	1,447,985	94.0%	
1-3 times	71,306	4.9%	79,376	4.3%	69,383	4.5%	
4-9 times	11,291	0.8%	13,424	0.7%	12,756	0.8%	
10+ times	9,052	0.6%	9,397	0.5%	9,689	0.6%	
Missing	19,838		12,972		18,249		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,745,801	94.1%	1,601,903	93.8%	1,579,479	93.9%
1-3 times	83,888	4.5%	79,797	4.7%	80,188	4.8%
4-9 times	13,420	0.7%	13,730	0.8%	12,426	0.7%
10+ times	12,087	0.7%	11,667	0.7%	9,844	0.6%
Missing	15,725		15,074		12,870	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,258,285	93.4%	1,232,035	93.6%	2,155,429	95.9%
1-3 times	69,002	5.1%	65,575	5.0%	71,450	3.2%
4-9 times	10,448	0.8%	9,312	0.7%	11,477	0.5%
10+ times	9,547	0.7%	8,968	0.7%	8,131	0.4%
Missing	12,803		14,491		1,952	

Difficulties with Friends

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q28a	<u>1998 – 2016</u> drk_dif_yr	1998 – 2016 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times (if any) have yougotten into difficulties of any kind with your friends because of your
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q33a		drinking?
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q32a		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
1-3 times	2	Numeric
4-9 times	3	Numeric
10+ times	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,415,747	91.5%	1,659,996	91.0%	1,445,657	91.7%
1-3 times	112,149	7.2%	139,816	7.7%	113,088	7.2%
4-9 times	13,413	0.9%	16,142	0.9%	12,695	0.8%
10+ times	5,655	0.4%	7,579	0.4%	4,922	0.3%
Missing	11,004		13,184		15,405	

	2004		<u> 2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,759,338	92.7%	1,597,115	92.1%	1,625,553	92.8%
1-3 times	121,370	6.4%	117,478	6.8%	107,463	6.1%
4-9 times	10,918	0.6%	12,784	0.7%	12,149	0.7%
10+ times	7,232	0.4%	7,181	0.4%	6,417	0.4%
Missing	12,809		13,287		9,639	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,326,758	93.8%	1,336,948	94.5%	2,173,449	96.4%	
1-3 times	76,225	5.4%	67,493	4.8%	71,005	3.1%	
4 - 9 times	7,365	0.5%	6,111	0.4%	7,401	0.3%	
10+ times	4,456	0.3%	4,047	0.3%	2,963	0.1%	
Missing	8,973		9,444		1.783		

	<u> 2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
None	1,874,072	96.8%			
1-3 times	49,855	2.6%			
4 - 9 times	6,199	0.3%			
10+ times	6,723	0.3%			
Missing	2,222				

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	1998 - 2016
Q28c	drg_dif_yr	DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times (if any) have
		yougotten into difficulties of any kind with your friends because of your
<u>2014</u>		drug use?
Q28d		

<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q33e

<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q32e

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
1-3 times	2	Numeric
4 - 9 times	3	Numeric
10+ times	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,407,700	93.4%	1,688,817	94.1%	1,419,874	93.7%	
1-3 times	80,630	5.4%	87,829	4.9%	80,132	5.3%	
4-9 times	11,981	0.8%	12,225	0.7%	10,440	0.7%	
10+ times	6,132	0.4%	5,227	0.3%	4,938	0.3%	
Missing	14,831		14,791		19,902		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,721,112	93.8%	1,593,620	93.6%	1,589,740	94.2%
1-3 times	93,545	5.1%	88,759	5.2%	77,379	4.6%
4 - 9 times	11,914	0.6%	12,998	0.8%	12,289	0.7%
10+ times	7,494	0.4%	7,849	0.5%	7,603	0.5%
Missing	16,986		15,324		12,954	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,294,931	94.2%	1,285,651	94.8%	2,163,434	96.3%
1-3 times	65,045	4.7%	58,375	4.3%	71,299	3.2%
4 - 9 times	9,081	0.7%	8,218	0.6%	7,460	0.3%
10+ times	5,445	0.4%	4,575	0.3%	4,617	0.2%
Missing	11,391		12,389		1,921	

	<u> 2010</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,874,501	96.8%	
1-3 times	51,729	2.7%	
4 - 9 times	6,451	0.3%	
10+ times	4,141	0.2%	
Missing	2,235		

District

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
O7	1 district	Ouestion was not asked

<u>1998 – 2012</u> How long have you attended school in this District?

Response Options	Response Values	Response <u>Type</u>
1998 - 2012		
1 year or less	1	
2-3 years	2	Numeric
4 or more years	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
1 year or less	172,169	10.5%	217,160	10.9%	182,477	10.6%
2-3 years	274,412	16.8%	326,913	16.4%	302,475	17.6%
4 or more years	1,186,231	72.6%	1,451,884	72.7%	1,232,415	71.8%
Missing	2,277		1,890		2,583	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
1 year or less	218,517	10.6%	211,817	11.3%	204,548	10.6%
2-3 years	357,884	17.3%	325,569	17.4%	345,408	17.8%
4 or more years	1,493,786	72.2%	1,329,638	71.2%	1,387,976	71.6%
Missing	2,232		2,039		1,534	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
1 year or less	141,283	9.2%	143,407	9.1%	
2-3 years	263,600	17.1%	256,000	16.2%	
4 or more years	1,135,774	73.7%	1,180,925	74.7%	
Missing	1,342		1,038		

Downers

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	downer_r	The question was not asked
Q18g		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
$\overline{Q17g}$		Downers?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	002
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,414,669	93.4%	1,828,235	94.2%	1,529,494	92.9%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	38,463	2.5%	38,944	2.0%	39,846	2.4%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	23,117	1.5%	24,132	1.2%	21,437	1.3%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	38,630	2.6%	49,632	2.6%	55,335	3.4%
Missing	13,118		5,390		7,924	
	20	0.4	20	0.6	20	00
		<u>04</u>		<u>06</u>		08
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
N 1 1 601						
Never heard of/Never	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted <u>Frequency</u>	Weighted Percent	Weighted <u>Frequency</u>	Weighted <u>Percent</u>
used it	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
used it Used at least once in	Weighted Frequency 1,891,969	Weighted Percent 94.1%	Weighted Frequency 1,704,500	Weighted Percent 94.1%	Weighted Frequency 1,757,621	Weighted Percent 94.5%
used it Used at least once in Your Lifetime	Weighted Frequency	Weighted Percent	Weighted <u>Frequency</u>	Weighted Percent	Weighted <u>Frequency</u>	Weighted <u>Percent</u>
used it Used at least once in Your Lifetime Used at least once	Weighted Frequency 1,891,969	Weighted Percent 94.1%	Weighted Frequency 1,704,500	Weighted Percent 94.1%	Weighted Frequency 1,757,621	Weighted Percent 94.5%
used it Used at least once in Your Lifetime Used at least once Since School Began in	Weighted Frequency 1,891,969 40,950	Weighted Percent 94.1% 2.0%	Weighted Frequency 1,704,500 38,120	Weighted Percent 94.1% 2.1%	Weighted Frequency 1,757,621 38,818	Weighted Percent 94.5% 2.1%
used it Used at least once in Your Lifetime Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	Weighted Frequency 1,891,969	Weighted Percent 94.1%	Weighted Frequency 1,704,500	Weighted Percent 94.1%	Weighted Frequency 1,757,621	Weighted Percent 94.5%
used it Used at least once in Your Lifetime Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall Used at least once in	Weighted Frequency 1,891,969 40,950 27,006	Weighted Percent 94.1% 2.0%	Weighted Frequency 1,704,500 38,120 24,322	Weighted Percent 94.1% 2.1%	Weighted Frequency 1,757,621 38,818 23,683	Weighted Percent 94.5% 2.1%
used it Used at least once in Your Lifetime Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	Weighted Frequency 1,891,969 40,950	Weighted Percent 94.1% 2.0%	Weighted Frequency 1,704,500 38,120	Weighted Percent 94.1% 2.1%	Weighted Frequency 1,757,621 38,818	Weighted Percent 94.5% 2.1%

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never					
used it	1,359,835	94.3%	1,424,456	95.0%	
Used at least once in					
Your Lifetime	30,295	2.1%	30,107	2.0%	
Used at least once					
Since School Began in					
the Fall	17,096	1.2%	14,811	1.0%	
Used at least once in					
the Past Month	34,550	2.4%	29,953	2.0%	
Missing	7,106		5,548		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	downer_gt	The question was not asked
Q21n		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Downers?
$\overline{\Omega}$ 20n		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	492,890	34.7%	706,934	37.9%	669,522	42.1%
Impossible	294,483	20.7%	394,513	21.1%	326,845	20.5%
Very difficult	163,427	11.5%	216,490	11.6%	155,461	9.8%
Somewhat difficult	167,904	11.8%	194,962	10.4%	142,171	8.9%
Somewhat easy	141,211	9.9%	156,925	8.4%	131,875	8.3%
Very easy	159,290	11.2%	197,496	10.6%	165,394	10.4%
Missing	22,462		9,757		13,072	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u> 2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	869,844	44.7%	791,605	45.9%	831,171	46.5%	
Impossible	394,706	20.3%	343,912	19.9%	375,741	21.0%	
Very difficult	177,154	9.1%	147,298	8.5%	157,730	8.8%	
Somewhat difficult	166,177	8.5%	136,859	7.9%	140,271	7.8%	
Somewhat easy	140,189	7.2%	118,648	6.9%	116,862	6.5%	
Very easy	199,496	10.2%	186,501	10.8%	167,544	9.4%	
Missing	9,704		14,487		8,425		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	694,555	49.5%	751,094	52.4%
Impossible	296,967	21.1%	300,362	21.0%
Very difficult	114,103	8.1%	113,208	7.9%
Somewhat difficult	97,575	6.9%	90,009	6.3%
Somewhat easy	82,755	5.9%	71,249	5.0%
Very easy	118,415	8.4%	107,344	7.5%
Missing	9,424		8,976	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	downer_1	The question was not asked
Q22n		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How old were you when you first used: Downers?
$\overline{O21n}$		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numenc
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	19	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	2000		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	2,734	2.8%	2,094	1.8%	2,428	2.1%	
10	2,436	2.5%	3,157	2.8%	3,070	2.6%	
11	4,836	4.9%	5,517	4.9%	5,170	4.4%	
12	9,555	9.7%	10,781	9.5%	10,449	9.0%	
13	16,990	17.2%	21,369	18.8%	17,504	15.0%	
14	23,495	23.8%	25,277	22.3%	24,647	21.1%	
15	20,519	20.8%	22,412	19.8%	25,884	22.2%	
16	12,922	13.1%	16,343	14.4%	17,196	14.7%	
17	4,114	4.2%	5,164	4.6%	8,826	7.6%	
18 or older	1,122	1.1%	1,303	1.1%	1,543	1.3%	
Missing	148,610		120,895		139,810		

	2004		20	2006		2008	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	3,196	2.7%	2,985	2.8%	2,367	2.4%	
10	2,081	1.7%	1,886	1.7%	2,330	2.3%	
11	4,374	3.7%	4,204	3.9%	4,704	4.7%	
12	10,287	8.6%	8,438	7.8%	6,906	6.9%	
13	16,989	14.2%	15,875	14.7%	12,921	13.0%	
14	23,386	19.6%	22,970	21.3%	19,560	19.7%	
15	29,722	24.9%	25,415	23.6%	24,704	24.8%	
16	18,822	15.8%	17,382	16.1%	18,158	18.3%	
17	9,027	7.6%	7,247	6.7%	6,213	6.2%	
18 or older	1,497	1.3%	1,472	1.4%	1,592	1.6%	
Missing	128,547		134,544		93,949		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	2,199	2.8%	2,112	2.9%
10	1,763	2.2%	1,289	1.8%
11	2,689	3.4%	2,488	3.5%
12	5,256	6.6%	5,478	7.6%
13	11,682	14.6%	10,467	14.6%
14	16,751	21.0%	14,432	20.1%
15	18,319	22.9%	18,352	25.6%
16	13,499	16.9%	11,449	16.0%
17	6,335	7.9%	4,539	6.3%
18 or older	1,367	1.7%	1,082	1.5%
Missing	91,306		83,224	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	downer_u	The question was not asked
Q23n		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How often do you normally use: Downers?
$\overline{O22n}$		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	1,885	0.1%	1,909	0.1%	2,351	0.1%	
Several times a week	6,207	0.4%	7,318	0.4%	9,060	0.5%	
Several times a month	14,126	0.9%	15,513	0.8%	24,609	1.5%	
About once a month	22,398	1.4%	29,145	1.5%	28,721	1.7%	
About once a year	23,949	1.5%	24,032	1.2%	23,112	1.4%	
Less than once a year	23,679	1.5%	25,306	1.3%	19,213	1.1%	
Never used it	1,465,719	94.1%	1,870,581	94.8%	1,565,416	93.6%	
Missing	9,179		3,214		5,788		
	2004		<u>2006</u>		20	08	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	3,446	0.2%	3,226	0.2%	2,256	0.1%	
Several times a week	8,785	0.4%	7,447	0.4%	7,922	0.4%	
Several times a month	18,975	0.9%	17,890	1.0%	15,282	0.9%	
About once a month	30,196	1.5%	26,877	1.5%	21,737	1.2%	
About once a year	24,230	1.2%	21,649	1.2%	20,475	1.1%	
Less than once a year	23,117	1.1%	22,213	1.2%	24,185	1.4%	

1,744,253

3,621

Never used it

Missing

1,932,322

3,703

94.7%

94.6%

1,694,153

8,132

94.9%

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	2,771	0.2%	2,134	0.2%
Several times a week	5,634	0.4%	4,858	0.3%
Several times a month	12,320	0.9%	11,077	0.8%
About once a month	17,848	1.3%	16,285	1.2%
About once a year	15,713	1.1%	14,939	1.1%
Less than once a year	16,972	1.2%	16,511	1.2%
Never used it	1,310,327	94.8%	1,325,612	95.3%
Missing	10,803		11,540	

Driving a Vehicle

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q28b	drk_drv_yr	DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times (if any) have
		youdriven a car when you've had a good bit to drink?
2010 - 2012		
Q33b		
1998 – 2008		
O32b		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
1-3 times	2	Numania
4-9 times	3	Numeric
10+ times	4	
Missing		

	<u> 1998</u>		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,328,229	89.2%	1,614,956	89.1%	1,401,584	89.9%
1-3 times	116,356	7.8%	145,798	8.0%	115,909	7.4%
4-9 times	24,253	1.6%	28,303	1.6%	23,350	1.5%
10+ times	19,601	1.3%	23,802	1.3%	18,320	1.2%
Missing	16,273		13,908		16,536	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,696,054	90.0%	1,577,856	91.3%	1,599,445	91.9%	
1-3 times	136,273	7.2%	110,660	6.4%	106,208	6.1%	
4-9 times	26,973	1.4%	21,348	1.2%	18,167	1.0%	
10+ times	24,713	1.3%	17,876	1.0%	15,812	0.9%	
Missing	13,865		13,703		10,154		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,300,340	93.2%	1,308,526	94.3%	2,178,436	96.8%
1-3 times	71,655	5.1%	61,548	4.4%	56,054	2.5%
4-9 times	12,311	0.9%	9,774	0.7%	9,915	0.4%
10+ times	10,574	0.8%	7,657	0.6%	6,527	0.3%
Missing	10,025		10,985		1,885	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
None	1,874,072	96.8%		
1-3 times	49,855	2.6%		
4-9 times	6,199	0.3%		
10+ times	6,723	0.3%		
Missing	2,222			

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2016	<u>1998 – 2016</u>	1998 – 2016
$\overline{\mathrm{Q28d}}$	drg_drv_yr	DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times (if any) have
		youdriven a car when you've felt high from drugs?
<u>2014</u>		
Q28e		

 $\frac{2010-2012}{\text{Q33f}}$

<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q32f

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
None	1	
1-3 times	2	Nymania
4-9 times	3	Numeric
10+ times	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,284,325	90.7%	1,636,703	91.3%	1,375,976	90.5%	
1-3 times	81,148	5.7%	100,147	5.6%	86,670	5.7%	
4-9 times	21,494	1.5%	25,129	1.4%	26,802	1.8%	
10+ times	29,232	2.1%	31,485	1.8%	31,408	2.1%	
Missing	22,719		14,541		19,791		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,690,400	91.9%	1,587,397	93.1%	1,570,913	93.4%	
1-3 times	92,650	5.0%	71,860	4.2%	69,237	4.1%	
4-9 times	23,049	1.3%	18,818	1.1%	18,377	1.1%	
10+ times	33,739	1.8%	26,923	1.6%	23,723	1.4%	
Missing	16,751		15,084		12,979		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,263,531	93.1%	1,246,510	93.6%	2,160,491	96.2%	
1-3 times	58,704	4.3%	52,465	3.9%	53,994	2.4%	
4-9 times	13,733	1.0%	14,142	1.1%	12,892	0.6%	
10+ times	20,825	1.5%	18,216	1.4%	17,788	0.8%	
Missing	12,335		13,891		1,952		

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,849,476	95.8%	
1-3 times	49,872	2.6%	
4-9 times	11,522	0.6%	
10+ times	20,378	1.1%	
Missing	2,338		

Drop Out of School

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>
Q13c	f_dropout	How many of your FRIENDS would you say: Wish they could drop out of school?
<u>2014</u> Q11e		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
A Few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	868,121	54.4%	1,158,122	58.1%	990,660	58.1%
A Few	446,709	28.0%	538,358	27.0%	463,532	27.2%
Some	163,898	10.3%	173,981	8.7%	149,161	8.8%
Most	73,646	4.6%	74,063	3.7%	63,832	3.7%
All	44,173	2.8%	47,113	2.4%	37,325	2.2%
Missing	5,612		2,186		3,329	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,168,602	56.7%	1,098,947	59.0%	1,089,916	56.4%
A Few	566,983	27.5%	496,422	26.7%	541,617	28.0%
Some	189,412	9.2%	163,068	8.8%	190,126	9.8%
Most	79,384	3.9%	64,082	3.4%	72,509	3.8%
All	55,038	2.7%	39,714	2.1%	39,294	2.0%
Missing	2,818		2,372		1,562	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	883,639	58.5%	931,265	59.4%	1,475,831	63.3%
A Few	411,280	27.2%	418,408	26.7%	554,803	23.8%
Some	139,158	9.2%	137,351	8.8%	181,974	7.8%
Most	51,570	3.4%	53,671	3.4%	71,072	3.1%
All	25,901	1.7%	28,269	1.8%	46,507	2.0%
Missing	2,961		1,750		658	

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,114,366	56.5%	
A Few	533,884	27.1%	
Some	205,192	10.4%	
Most	79,920	4.0%	
All	40,265	2.0%	
Missing	1,645		

Drug Testing

Question Wording
IOOL VEAD house house to deal for all on the
IOOL YEAR, have you been tested for drug use by
ear, have you been tested for drug use by someone at

<u>1998 – 2004, 2016</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2006 - 2014		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numenc
Missing		

	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>		<u>2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,566,816	90.2%	1,518,588	85.7%	1,170,944	85.1%
Yes	170,588	9.8%	253,565	14.3%	204,771	14.9%
Missing	12,272		8,637		11,371	

	20	12	<u>2014</u>		
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,267,236	88.5%	1,918,756	85.8%	
Yes	164,029	11.5%	317,004	14.2%	
Missing	8,578		2,162		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014</u>	2012 - 2014	2012 - 2014
Q36	req_test	Do you think drug testing should be required for all student athletes?
<u>2012</u>		1998 – 2010, 2016
Q41		The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2012 - 2014		
No	0	
Yes	1	Numeric
Don't Know	2	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>2014</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
No	310,925	21.6%	432,971	19.2%	
Yes	812,497	56.4%	1,288,501	57.3%	
Don't Know	317,245	22.0%	527,746	23.5%	
Missing	8,102		1,955		

Ecstasy

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>
Q16h	ecstasy_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
		Ecstasy?
<u>2014</u>		
Q15h		

 $\frac{2010 - 2012}{1998 - 2006}$ Q18j

2008 Q17j

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,428,450	95.5%	1,859,875	95.5%	1,518,833	91.4%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	30,797	2.1%	31,413	1.6%	57,490	3.5%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	14,542	1.0%	18,373	0.9%	33,103	2.0%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	21,448	1.4%	37,740	1.9%	51,476	3.1%
Missing	14,915		4,779		6,880	

	2004		20	2006		2008	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never							
used it	1,906,777	94.5%	1,725,719	94.8%	1,779,237	94.9%	
Used at least once in							
Your Lifetime	52,443	2.6%	41,217	2.3%	40,216	2.1%	
Used at least once							
Since School Began in							
the Fall	22,171	1.1%	21,615	1.2%	21,248	1.1%	
Used at least once in							
the Past Month	37,330	1.8%	32,657	1.8%	34,640	1.8%	
Missing	5,473		5,320		4,110		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,351,813	93.2%	1,419,501	94.3%	2,248,507	97.7%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	40,947	2.8%	44,130	2.9%	30,076	1.3%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	21,007	1.4%	16,651	1.1%	8,814	0.4%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	36,889	2.5%	25,643	1.7%	14,872	0.6%
Missing	6,582		5,093		1,119	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	1,952,588	97.8%	
Used at least once in			
Your Lifetime	23,203	1.2%	
Used at least once			
Since School Began in			
the Fall	7,515	0.4%	
Used at least once in			
the Past Month	12,611	0.6%	
Missing	1,161		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	1998 – 2016
Q21i	ecstasy_gt	If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Ecstasy?
<u>2014</u> Q20i		
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q21q		

<u>**2008**</u> Q20q

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	559,837	37.8%	648,302	34.1%	406,860	25.1%	
Impossible	319,555	21.6%	456,858	24.0%	414,578	25.6%	
Very difficult	182,609	12.3%	231,364	12.2%	192,524	11.9%	
Somewhat difficult	162,486	11.0%	198,821	10.5%	177,544	11.0%	
Somewhat easy	118,395	8.0%	154,936	8.2%	178,986	11.0%	
Very easy	139,513	9.4%	209,783	11.0%	249,909	15.4%	
Missing	16,778		7,782		11,057		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	499,891	25.5%	492,550	28.5%	568,801	31.8%	
Impossible	577,867	29.4%	497,505	28.8%	514,280	28.7%	
Very difficult	250,201	12.7%	210,765	12.2%	212,085	11.8%	
Somewhat difficult	213,896	10.9%	176,250	10.2%	166,622	9.3%	
Somewhat easy	182,702	9.3%	144,986	8.4%	136,649	7.6%	
Very easy	238,035	12.1%	206,474	11.9%	192,422	10.7%	
Missing	8,655		14,200		8,229		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	470,056	33.4%	531,819	37.0%	1,021,410	45.7%
Impossible	405,538	28.8%	413,123	28.8%	612,216	27.4%
Very difficult	148,099	10.5%	150,844	10.5%	223,622	10.0%
Somewhat difficult	120,017	8.5%	115,365	8.0%	158,205	7.1%
Somewhat easy	105,863	7.5%	93,195	6.5%	105,918	4.7%
Very easy	157,292	11.2%	132,561	9.2%	111,715	5.0%
Missing	9,268		8,715		2,220	

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	870,395	45.0%	
Impossible	563,425	29.1%	
Very difficult	200,459	10.4%	
Somewhat difficult	129,074	6.7%	
Somewhat easy	83,952	4.3%	
Very easy	85,973	4.4%	
Missing	2,513		

18 or older

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 Q21i	<u>1998 – 2014</u> ecstasy_1	2016 The question was not asked
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q22q		1998 – 2014 How old were you when you first used: Ecstasy?
2008 Q21q		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	Numeric
13	13	Numeric
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	

18

Missing		
Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2012</u>		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numeric
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	1,173	1.8%	1,616	1.8%	2,759	1.9%
10	912	1.4%	1,511	1.7%	2,667	1.9%
11	1,570	2.4%	2,876	3.3%	4,705	3.3%
12	4,201	6.5%	4,522	5.1%	9,219	6.5%
13	8,445	13.1%	9,588	10.9%	16,768	11.8%
14	12,889	20.0%	14,033	15.9%	24,266	17.1%
15	14,825	23.0%	19,412	22.0%	33,810	23.9%
16	12,495	19.4%	18,135	20.5%	26,744	18.9%
17	6,108	9.5%	12,159	13.8%	14,944	10.6%
18 or older	1,802	2.8%	4,494	5.1%	5,660	4.0%
Missing	152,366		121.652		138.319	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	20	06	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	1,723	1.6%	1,491	1.6%	1,509	1.7%
10	2,211	2.0%	1,577	1.7%	1,029	1.2%
11	4,089	3.7%	3,327	3.6%	2,327	2.6%
12	7,626	7.0%	5,073	5.5%	3,976	4.5%
13	15,029	13.7%	10,961	11.9%	10,227	11.5%
14	20,390	18.6%	16,682	18.1%	13,815	15.5%
15	22,403	20.5%	20,289	22.0%	20,846	23.4%
16	20,030	18.3%	19,072	20.7%	19,675	22.1%
17	12,742	11.6%	11,087	12.0%	12,126	13.6%
18 or older	3,290	3.0%	2,731	3.0%	3,542	4.0%
Missing	129,126		135,368		94,645	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	1,454	1.5%	1,433	1.8%
10	1,906	2.0%	1,523	1.9%
11	2,787	2.9%	2,084	2.6%
12	6,478	6.8%	4,791	5.9%
13	11,690	12.3%	9,971	12.2%
14	16,085	17.0%	15,240	18.7%
15	20,000	21.1%	19,941	24.5%
16	18,817	19.9%	15,986	19.6%
17	12,189	12.9%	8,521	10.5%
18 or older	3,361	3.5%	1,994	2.4%
Missing	89,902		82,822	

2014 Weighted Weighted Frequency Percent 1.5% 8 or younger 708 237 9 0.5% 10 1,033 2.1% 1,435 11 3.0% 12 3,060 6.4% 13 5,698 11.9% 8,993 18.7% 14 15 10,648 22.2% 9,252 19.2% 16 17 5,799 12.1% 18 or older 1,202 2.5% 37,601 Missing

Question Number 2014 – 2016 Q22i	Variable Name 1998 – 2016 ecstasy_u	Question Wording 1998 – 2016 How often do you normally use: Ecstasy?
2010 – 2012 1998 – 2006 Q23q		

<u>**2008**</u> Q22q

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

1998 2000 2002 Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted **Percent** Frequency Percent Frequency **Frequency** Percent Every day 0.0% 0.1% 975 0.1% 663 1,161 Several times a week 1,904 0.1% 3,774 0.2% 6,201 0.4% Several times a month 5,784 0.4% 12,867 0.7% 14,264 0.9% About once a month 12,350 0.8% 21,004 1.1% 30,019 1.8% 39,964 About once a year 19,099 1.2% 21,815 1.1% 2.4% 22,015 1.1% 2.2% Less than once a year 20,258 1.3% 37,512 Never used it 1,892,869 95.8% 92.3% 1,490,776 96.1% 1,548,072 9,830 ----3,153 5,664 Missing ----------

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	930	0.0%	1,234	0.1%	1,270	0.1%
Several times a week	3,684	0.2%	3,045	0.2%	3,739	0.2%
Several times a month	10,660	0.5%	9,359	0.5%	11,265	0.6%
About once a month	20,773	1.0%	18,631	1.0%	18,346	1.0%
About once a year	27,203	1.3%	24,195	1.3%	23,332	1.3%
Less than once a year	32,750	1.6%	27,100	1.5%	26,264	1.5%
Never used it	1,945,431	95.3%	1,758,194	95.5%	1,721,676	95.3%
Missing	3,824		3,170		7,170	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	1,365	0.1%	658	0.0%	919	0.0%
Several times a week	5,600	0.4%	3,354	0.2%	1,212	0.1%
Several times a month	11,901	0.9%	7,924	0.6%	2,013	0.1%
About once a month	19,073	1.4%	14,507	1.0%	8,139	0.4%
About once a year	24,129	1.7%	20,958	1.5%	11,966	0.5%
Less than once a year	23,777	1.7%	24,599	1.7%	16,299	0.7%
Never used it	1,300,317	93.8%	1,341,692	94.9%	2,235,974	98.2%
Missing	10,476		10,223		1,445	

2016 Weighted Weighted Frequency Percent Every day 0.1% 1,169 Several times a week 1,291 0.1% Several times a month 2,533 0.1% 6,742 About once a month 0.3% About once a year 11,999 0.6% Less than once a year 14,122 0.7% Never used it 1,925,292 98.1% Missing 1,798 ----

Question Number	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q26g	<u>1998 – 2016</u> ecstasy_dg	1998 – 2016 How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Ecstasy?
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q31g		
<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q30g		
<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q28g		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,088,947	74.0%	1,427,455	77.3%	1,236,441	79.3%
Somewhat Dangerous	125,757	8.6%	153,897	8.3%	158,591	10.2%
Not Very Dangerous	44,137	3.0%	51,448	2.8%	43,603	2.8%
Not Dangerous At All	20,203	1.4%	22,076	1.2%	19,942	1.3%
Don't Know	191,520	13.0%	190,773	10.3%	101,024	6.5%
Missing	17,467		11,620		16,089	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,537,426	82.6%	1,375,935	81.4%	1,281,500	79.1%
Somewhat Dangerous	160,900	8.6%	151,048	8.9%	158,897	9.8%
Not Very Dangerous	40,069	2.2%	37,128	2.2%	44,453	2.7%
Not Dangerous At All	20,023	1.1%	18,861	1.1%	23,365	1.4%
Don't Know	103,132	5.5%	108,050	6.4%	110,968	6.9%
Missing	15,050		16,332		16,325	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,046,378	77.0%	1,075,215	78.5%	1,851,429	81.4%
Somewhat Dangerous	148,522	10.9%	140,172	10.2%	167,441	7.4%
Not Very Dangerous	47,505	3.5%	45,324	3.3%	46,325	2.0%
Not Dangerous At All	20,912	1.5%	18,242	1.3%	18,466	0.8%
Don't Know	96,197	7.1%	91,369	6.7%	191,215	8.4%
Missing	12,047		11,955		1,515	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Dangerous	1,610,809	82.4%	
Somewhat Dangerous	142,898	7.3%	
Not Very Dangerous	38,750	2.0%	
Not Dangerous At All	13,876	0.7%	
Don't Know	147,504	7.5%	
Missing	1,941		

Electronic Vapor

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q15h	<u>2016</u> ecig_r	2016 How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, and INHALANT products even one time: Electronic Vapor Products (E-Cigarettes, E-Cigars, Vaping Pens, Vape Pipes, etc.)?

<u>1998 – 2014</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2016</u>		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	20	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never		
used it	1,507,035	75.1%
Used at least once in		
Your Lifetime	225,811	11.2%
Used at least once		
Since School Began in		
the Fall	96,234	4.8%
Used at least once in		
the Past Month	178,522	8.9%
Missing	812	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>
Q26m	ecig_dg	How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Electronic Vapor
		Products (E-Cigarettes, E-Cigars, Vaping Pens, Vape Pipes, etc.)?

<u>1998 – 2014</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2016</u>		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Dangerous	1,019,189	52.1%	
Somewhat Dangerous	261,639	13.4%	
Not Very Dangerous	298,410	15.2%	
Not Dangerous At All	263,293	13.5%	
Don't Know	114,353	5.8%	
Missing	1,854		

Extracurricular Activities

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q9a	<u>1998 – 2016</u> ec athl	2012 – 2016 Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		activities? School athletics (UIL, Varsity, Junior Varsity)
1998 – 2012 Q12a		2008 – 2010 Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? School athletics
		2006 Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular SCHOOL activities? School athletics
		1998 – 2004 Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular activities? Athletics

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	00	<u>20</u>	02
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
No	755,653	48.9%	836,593	44.3%	720,391	45.8%
Yes	789,596	51.1%	1,050,098	55.7%	852,340	54.2%
Missing	10,641		8,815		14,897	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	901,997	46.1%	908,380	52.5%	942,533	51.9%
Yes	1,053,434	53.9%	822,955	47.5%	873,540	48.1%
Missing	10,024		11,711		6,937	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Yes	708,498	48.9%	736,372	49.7%	1,029,784	52.8%
No	740,855	51.1%	744,666	50.3%	922,072	47.2%
Missing	6,911		6,339		6,964	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Yes	764,484	46.0%	
No	897,446	54.0%	
Missing	9,082		

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2014 – 2016	1998 – 2016	2008 – 2016
Q9b	ec_band	Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		activities? School band/orchestra
1998 - 2012		
Q12b		<u>2006</u>
		Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		SCHOOL activities? School band/orchestra
		4000 0004
		1998 – 2004

<u>1998 – 2004</u> Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular activities? Band/Orchestra

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,113,484	79.5%	1,285,148	76.6%	1,052,911	77.6%
Yes	287,469	20.5%	392,198	23.4%	304,260	22.4%
Missing	24,113		20,280		32,269	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,344,351	76.9%	1,278,392	80.6%	1,357,216	81.6%
Yes	404,206	23.1%	308,140	19.4%	306,391	18.4%
Missing	23,707		22,173		14,153	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,080,736	80.8%	1,114,176	81.4%	1,433,273	77.1%
Yes	256,514	19.2%	254,632	18.6%	425,346	22.9%
Missing	13,595		12,475		8,351	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,203,044	77.5%		
Yes	349,770	22.5%		
Missing	11,569			

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	2008 - 2016
Q9c	ec_choir	Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? School choir
1998 - 2012		
Q12c		<u>2006</u>
		Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		SCHOOL activities? School choir
		1998 - 2004
		Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular
		activities? Choir

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	N
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,186,165	86.2%	1,386,494	85.5%	1,088,275	84.8%	
Yes	190,204	13.8%	234,420	14.5%	195,750	15.2%	
Missing	26,230		23,643		37,492		

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,407,027	85.3%	1,328,340	89.2%	1,426,814	89.8%
Yes	242,563	14.7%	161,048	10.8%	161,891	10.2%
Missing	30,526		29,456		17,580	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,151,922	88.6%	1,172,800	88.0%	1,577,034	87.0%	
Yes	148,593	11.4%	159,820	12.0%	235,024	13.0%	
Missing	15,967		14,394		9,049		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,358,477	89.9%		
Yes	151,864	10.1%		
Missing	12,628			

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2014 – 2016	1998 – 2016	2008 – 2016
Q9d	ec_drill	Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? Drill team or cheerleading squad
1998 – 2012		activities: Diffi team of effectivating squad
Q12e		2006
		Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		SCHOOL activities? Drill team or cheerleading squad
		1998 - 2004
		Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular
		activities? Drill Team/Cheerleader

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
No	0	Marana ani a
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,245,555	89.6%	1,441,181	88.4%	1,142,523	87.8%	
Yes	144,460	10.4%	188,362	11.6%	158,371	12.2%	
Missing	25,175		23,024		36,071		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,469,245	89.4%	1,343,843	90.6%	1,433,624	91.7%	
Yes	174,806	10.6%	139,894	9.4%	129,104	8.3%	
Missing	3,0295		30,149		18,798		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,185,519	91.3%	1,216,049	91.5%	1,656,263	91.5%	
Yes	113,635	8.7%	113,536	8.5%	154,384	8.5%	
Missing	15,954		14,490		9,024		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,386,304	91.3%		
Yes	131,890	8.7%		
Missing	12,468			

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016	2014 – 2016
Q9e	ec_govetc	Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		activities? Student government, newspaper, or yearbook

1998 – 2012 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
No	0	Nymania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,684,291	93.2%	1,391,769	92.1%	
Yes	122,308	6.8%	119,059	7.9%	
Missing	9,105		12,617		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q9f	<u>2014 – 2016</u> ec_accomp	2016 Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? Academic clubs, societies, or competition groups (UIL, Language Club, Math Club, etc.)
		2014 Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? Academic clubs, societies, or competition groups (UIL, math, science, foreign language, etc.)

1998 – 2012 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
No	0	Numania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2014</u>		<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,343,937	73.1%	1,167,004	76.0%
Yes	494,881	26.9%	367,877	24.0%
Missing	8,620		11,937	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	2008 - 2016
Q9g	ec_oth	Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? Other school clubs or student groups
1998 - 2012		
Q12k		<u>2006</u>
		Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		SCHOOL activities? Other school clubs or student groups
		1998 - 2004
		Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular activities? Other Clubs

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	N
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	919,995	64.9%	1,168,601	65.9%	1,025,704	69.6%
Yes	498,652	35.1%	605,889	34.1%	447,929	30.4%
Missing	22,419		14,971		20,789	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,256,463	69.1%	1,255,206	77.1%	1,324,586	78.5%	
Yes	562,584	30.9%	371,829	22.9%	362,374	21.5%	
Missing	17,566		19,471		13,055		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,027,925	78.1%	1,047,525	78.2%	1,341,028	73.2%	
Yes	288,388	21.9%	292,304	21.8%	490,083	26.8%	
Missing	14,851		13,905		8,730		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,110,072	72.6%		
Yes	418,741	27.4%		
Missing	12,134			

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	2006 - 2016	2008 - 2016
Q9h	ec_outathl	Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? Athletic teams OUTSIDE of school
2006 - 2012		
Q121		<u>2006</u>
		Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular SCHOOL activities? Athletic teams OUTSIDE of school

<u>1998 – 2004</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2006 - 2016		
No	0	Numania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u> 2006</u>		<u>08</u>	<u>2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,063,116	63.0%	1,103,004	62.8%	874,786	64.3%
Yes	625,622	37.0%	653,022	37.2%	485,995	35.7%
Missing	15,007		10,009		12,269	

	<u>2012</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	890,302	64.3%	1,162,926	62.4%	1,018,366	65.1%
Yes	494,243	35.7%	701,919	37.6%	545,671	34.9%
Missing	11,470		8,266		11,252	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	2006 - 2016	2008 - 2016
Q9i	ec_outoth	Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		activities? Other clubs or groups OUTSIDE of school
2006 - 2012		
Q12m		<u>2006</u>
		Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		SCHOOL activities? Other clubs or groups OUTSIDE of school
		- •

1998 – 2004 The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2006 - 2016		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>08</u>	<u>2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,122,361	66.9%	1,187,438	68.3%	966,656	72.2%
Yes	556,411	33.1%	552,072	31.7%	372,259	27.8%
Missing	15,768		10,700		13,456	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>14</u>	<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	997,133	73.3%	1,369,538	74.8%	1,160,393	75.8%
Yes	363,575	26.7%	461,693	25.2%	370,786	24.2%
Missing	12.753		8.765		12.045	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>		Question Wording
<u>1998 – 2012</u>	<u>1998 – 2012</u>	2014 – 2016	
Q12d	ec_drama	Question was not asked	

Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? Drama, Speech, or Art Clubs

<u>2006</u>

Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular SCHOOL activities? Drama, Speech, or Art Clubs

1998 - 2004

Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular activities? Drama/Speech

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
No	0	Numania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>00</u>	<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,145,906	83.6%	1,318,829	81.1%	1,082,638	83.6%
Yes	225,500	16.4%	306,953	18.9%	211,783	16.4%
Missing	26,667		23,433		36,711	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>006</u>	<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,373,215	83.4%	1,228,237	81.7%	1,290,659	81.4%
Yes	273,363	16.6%	274,421	18.3%	294,763	18.6%
Missing	30,162		28,642		17,902	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,071,707	82.0%	1,064,885	79.4%
Yes	235,712	18.0%	276,235	20.6%
Missing	15,328		13,882	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
Q12f	ec_govmt	The question was not asked in this format

Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? Student Government

2006

Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular SCHOOL activities? Student Government

1998 - 2004

Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular activities? Student Government

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
No	0	Numania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,274,069	93.8%	1,511,642	93.3%	1,225,923	94.3%	
Yes	83,672	6.2%	108,038	6.7%	74,060	5.7%	
Missing	28,127		23,536		35,751		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,541,589	93.8%	1,420,517	94.9%	1,499,634	95.7%	
Yes	102,461	6.2%	75,674	5.1%	67,054	4.3%	
Missing	30,082		29,047		18,665		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,231,897	95.5%	1,262,133	95.8%	
Yes	57,411	4.5%	55,799	4.2%	
Missing	16,557		15,234		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u> 1998 – 2012</u>	<u> 1998 – 2012</u>	<u>2014 – 2016</u>
Q12g	ec_news	The question was not asked in this format

Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? Student Newspaper or Yearbook

2006

Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular SCHOOL activities? Student Newspaper or Yearbook

<u>1998 – 2004</u>

Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular activities? Student Newspaper or Yearbook

1	Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
	1998 - 2012		
	No	0	Numania
	Yes	1	Numeric
	Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,275,792	93.5%	1,548,317	93.9%	1,241,875	93.8%	
Yes	89,278	6.5%	101,328	6.1%	82,760	6.2%	
Missing	27,398		21,923		33,486		

	20	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,575,632	94.7%	1,420,989	94.3%	1,506,882	95.0%	
Yes	88,782	5.3%	85,288	5.7%	79,397	5.0%	
Missing	28,208		28,260		17,652		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,227,136	95.0%	1,253,653	94.9%	
Yes	63,968	5.0%	67,568	5.1%	
Missing	16,352		15,137		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2012	<u> 1998 – 2012</u>	2014 - 2016
Q12h	ec_academ	The question was not asked in this format

<u>2008 – 2012</u>

Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? Academic Clubs or Societies (math, science, foreign language, etc.)

2006

Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular SCHOOL activities? Academic Clubs or Societies (math, science, foreign language, etc.)

<u>1998 – 2004</u>

Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular activities? Academic Clubs or Societies (math, science, foreign language, etc.)

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
No	0	Numania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,037,595	75.2%	1,322,138	77.9%	1,101,973	79.2%
Yes	341,557	24.8%	375,427	22.1%	289,046	20.8%
Missing	26,145		19,286		28,690	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,336,905	77.1%	1,292,410	82.7%	1,375,423	84.4%	
Yes	397,419	22.9%	269,818	17.3%	254,524	15.6%	
Missing	24,083		24,298		15,695		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,070,972	81.1%	1,078,626	80.3%
Yes	249,625	18.9%	264,525	19.7%
Missing	14,620		13,794	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2006 - 2012	2006 - 2012	<u>2014 – 2016</u>
Q12i	ec_compete	The question was not asked in this format
		2009 2012
		2008 – 2012 Do you as calcular a catain state in case of the fellowing cutter consideration.
		Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		activities? Academic Competition Groups (UIL, science bowl, etc.)
		2006
		Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular
		SCHOOL activities? Academic Competition Groups (UIL, science bowl,
		etc.)
		1998 - 2004
		The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2006 - 2012		
No	0	Nymania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>		<u>2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,336,826	85.4%	1,425,881	86.7%	1,112,312	84.2%	
Yes	228,845	14.6%	218,127	13.3%	208,938	15.8%	
Missing	23,919		14,998		14,503		

	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,166,245	86.8%	
Yes	176,583	13.2%	
Missing	13,801		

Question Number	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2006 – 2012 Q12j	<u>1998 – 2012</u> ec_service	2014 – 2016 The question was not asked
<u>1998 – 2004</u> Q12i		 2008 – 2012 Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular activities? Service Clubs at School (Key Club, Peer Mediators, PALS) 2006 Do you regularly participate in any of the following extra-curricular SCHOOL activities? Service Clubs at School (Key Club, Peer Mediators, PALS)
		1998 – 2004 Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular activities? Service Clubs (e.g., Key Club, Scouts)

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
No	0	Numaria
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,198,240	88.2%	1,467,445	86.6%	1,225,652	88.7%	
Yes	160,703	11.8%	226,328	13.4%	155,998	11.3%	
Missing	28,109		19,619		28,673		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,537,229	88.8%	1,447,724	90.6%	1,515,873	91.0%
Yes	193,216	11.2%	149,637	9.4%	149,992	9.0%
Missing	23,752		21,711		14,251	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,192,175	91.0%	1,217,533	91.3%
Yes	117,960	9.0%	115,497	8.7%
Missing	15,238		14,249	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2004	1998 - 2004	2006 - 2016
Q12j	ec_voe	The question was not asked
		2004 Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular activities? VOE/Work-Study
		1998 – 2002

<u>1998 – 2002</u>

Do you regularly participate in the following types of extra curricular activities? VOE/DE/Work-Study

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2004		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numenc
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,261,635	95.6%	1,620,928	96.0%	1,347,018	96.3%
Yes	58,427	4.4%	66,836	4.0%	52,336	3.7%
Missing	31,726		20,019		27,631	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,675,674	96.7%		
Yes	57,403	3.3%		
Missing	23,174			

Free or Reduced Price Lunch

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q8	free_lunch	During the current school year, do you qualify for a free or reduced price school lunch?
1998 - 2012		
Q11		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
No	0	
Yes	1	Numeric
Don't Know	2	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	913,720	55.9%	1,066,151	53.4%	857,005	49.9%
Yes	509,290	31.2%	648,478	32.5%	608,348	35.4%
Don't Know	210,553	12.9%	281,907	14.1%	251,908	14.7%
Missing	2,268		1,821		2,624	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,003,955	48.5%	896,554	48.1%	915,350	47.2%
Yes	754,048	36.4%	690,988	37.1%	722,577	37.3%
Don't Know	311,660	15.1%	276,425	14.8%	300,457	15.5%
Missing	2,416		2,421		1,551	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	630,104	40.9%	609,663	38.6%	723,341	35.4%
Yes	672,056	43.7%	727,156	46.1%	828,727	40.6%
Don't Know	236,959	15.4%	241,290	15.3%	490,004	24.0%
Missing	1,419		1,292		5,771	

	<u> 2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	624,525	35.9%		
Yes	721,507	41.4%		
Don't Know	395,848	22.7%		
Missing	7,233			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2010 - 2016	2010 - 2016
Q14d	helium_r	How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
		INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Helium, butane, propane,
<u>2014</u>		whippets (nitrous oxide), refrigerants/Freon gas to get high?
Q13d		
		<u>2008</u>
2010 - 2012		The question was not asked
Q16d		
		1998 - 2006
		The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2010 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u> 2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,374,665	92.2%	1,422,492	91.9%	2,196,150	94.1%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	60,941	4.1%	67,770	4.4%	82,908	3.6%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	23,072	1.5%	20,018	1.3%	15,498	0.7%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	32,989	2.2%	37,494	2.4%	39,288	1.7%
Missing	4,293		2,886		562	

	2016			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of/Never				
used it	1,890,615	94.0%		
Used at least once in				
Your Lifetime	75,420	3.7%		
Used at least once				
Since School Began in				
the Fall	16,557	0.8%		
Used at least once in				
the Past Month	29,256	1.5%		
Missing	760			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2006	1998 - 2006	2008 - 2016
O16d	freon r	The question was not asked in this format

How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Freon to get high?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2006		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,495,791	97.3%	1,857,219	98.1%	1,544,381	98.0%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	21,611	1.4%	20,811	1.1%	17,605	1.1%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	8,797	0.6%	7,056	0.4%	5,221	0.3%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	10,449	0.7%	8,871	0.5%	7,891	0.5%
Missing	10,925		7,288		14,042	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never					
used it	1,962,194	98.2%	1,784,431	98.1%	
Used at least once in					
Your Lifetime	18,063	0.9%	17,674	1.0%	
Used at least once					
Since School Began in					
the Fall	6,389	0.3%	6,432	0.4%	
Used at least once in					
the Past Month	11,538	0.6%	9,925	0.5%	
Missing	7,299		5,712		

Gambling

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2004	1998 - 2004	2006 - 2016
Q41	gamble_spt	The question was not asked

1998 - 2004

IN THE PAST YEAR, about how much have you spent on gambling?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2004		
\$0	1	
\$1-\$10	2	
\$11-\$50	3	Numeric
\$51-\$100	4	Numeric
\$100+	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
\$0	824,557	54.0%	1,138,207	60.0%	1,022,690	63.6%
\$1-\$10	384,946	25.2%	415,002	21.9%	303,669	18.9%
\$11-\$50	194,109	12.7%	209,270	11.0%	164,846	10.3%
\$51-\$100	58,325	3.8%	64,310	3.4%	49,941	3.1%
\$100+	64,786	4.2%	69,584	3.7%	65,706	4.1%
Missing	13,153		9,935		12,673	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
\$0	1,229,448	63.8%			
\$1-\$10	349,770	18.2%			
\$11-\$50	194,662	10.1%			
\$51-\$100	66,514	3.5%			
\$100+	85,711	4.4%			
Missing	11,259				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2006 – 2008</u> Q41	<u>1998 – 2008</u> lottery	2010 – 2016 The question was not asked
<u>1998 – 2004</u> O39		1998 – 2008 IN THE PAST YEAR have you purchased a Texas Lottery ticket?

ı	Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
	1998 - 2008		
	No	0	Numaria
	Yes	1	Numeric
	Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,034,056	67.7%	1,432,762	75.5%	1,280,845	79.7%
Yes	492,675	32.3%	464,103	24.5%	326,791	20.3%
Missing	13,018		9,642		12,202	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>06</u>	<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,584,461	82.1%	1,477,327	85.4%	1,529,155	86.8%
Yes	345,118	17.9%	253,100	14.6%	233,413	13.2%
Missing	10,850		12,845		9,074	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2004	1998 - 2004	2006 - 2016
Q40	gamble	The question was not asked

 $\underline{1998-2004}$ IN THE PAST YEAR, have you gambled for money on something other than the Lottery?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2004		
No	0	Nivers and a
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	940,485	61.5%	1,242,779	65.5%	1,102,849	68.7%	
Yes	588,501	38.5%	653,872	34.5%	501,943	31.3%	
Missing	12,766		9,684		12,500		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,310,485	68.0%		
Yes	617,739	32.0%		
Missing	11,000			

Gangs

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u> 2016</u>	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q13e	f_gang	How many of your FRIENDS would you say: belong to a gang or are interested in becoming a gang member?
2014 Q11d		
<u>1998 – 2012</u> Q14d		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
A Few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,110,376	69.3%	1,554,533	78.0%	1,318,715	77.5%	
A Few	269,597	16.8%	253,694	12.7%	216,342	12.7%	
Some	126,778	7.9%	112,108	5.6%	95,220	5.6%	
Most	68,368	4.3%	49,122	2.5%	47,710	2.8%	
All	27,634	1.7%	22,621	1.1%	23,593	1.4%	
Missing	4,982		2,360		3,683		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,559,012	75.7%	1,311,551	70.5%	1,271,615	65.9%
A Few	278,318	13.5%	290,885	15.6%	346,641	18.0%
Some	125,172	6.1%	146,466	7.9%	174,901	9.1%
Most	64,302	3.1%	76,698	4.1%	100,038	5.2%
All	32,275	1.6%	34,248	1.8%	35,562	1.8%
Missing	2,996		2,560		1,861	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,054,699	69.6%	1,179,106	75.2%	1,918,939	82.5%	
A Few	258,007	17.0%	232,315	14.8%	262,137	11.3%	
Some	122,493	8.1%	96,893	6.2%	91,485	3.9%	
Most	59,296	3.9%	41,961	2.7%	35,854	1.5%	
All	21,521	1.4%	18,283	1.2%	18,213	0.8%	
Missing	2,708		1,737		742		

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,704,776	85.0%	
A Few	191,851	9.6%	
Some	65,567	3.3%	
Most	23,160	1.2%	
All	19,244	1.0%	
Missing	932		

Gasoline

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2016	2010 - 2016	2010 – 2016
$\overline{Q14g}$	1998 – 2006	How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
	gas_r	INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Gasoline, octane booster,
<u>2014</u>		carburetor cleaner to get high?
Q13g		
		<u>2008</u>
2010 - 2012		The question was not asked
Q16g		
		1998 - 2006
1998 - 2006		How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
Q16c		INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Gasoline to get high?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2006, 2010 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,468,935	94.2%	1,800,374	94.5%	1,515,532	95.9%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	52,583	3.4%	64,059	3.4%	36,948	2.3%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	15,210	1.0%	16,443	0.9%	9,402	0.6%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	22,633	1.5%	25,208	1.3%	18,312	1.2%
Missing	8,997		6,595		13,840	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u> 2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,927,440	95.9%	1,746,171	96.1%	1,417,061	96.5%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	46,087	2.3%	40,550	2.2%	27,728	1.9%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	12,190	0.6%	9,968	0.5%	7,894	0.5%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	24,619	1.2%	21,171	1.2%	15,836	1.1%
Missing	6,609		5,772		5,570	

	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,490,494	97.0%	2,280,416	97.8%	1,966,280	98.1%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	25,416	1.7%	28,901	1.2%	23,914	1.2%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	5,655	0.4%	5,835	0.3%	4,836	0.2%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	15,563	1.0%	16,590	0.7%	9,766	0.5%
Missing	3,495		634		905	

Gender

Question	Variable		
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording	
1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016	<u>1998 – 2016</u>	
Q1	gender	Are you:	

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Male	1	
Female	2	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Male	796,801	48.3%	979,974	48.5%	837,201	48.2%
Female	853,375	51.7%	1,040,678	51.5%	899,630	51.8%
Missing	595		394		436	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Male	1,017,196	48.6%	900,623	47.7%	943,879	48.2%
Female	1,076,075	51.4%	987,392	52.3%	1,015,375	51.8%
Missing	438		365		249	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Male	749,845	48.2%	770,267	48.4%	1,182,684	50.2%
Female	804,997	51.8%	820,805	51.6%	1,174,130	49.8%
Missing	281		573		246	

	<u>20</u>	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Male	1,019,520	50.2%		
Female	1,013,140	49.8%		
Missing	313			

Glue

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2010 - 2016,	1998 - 2006, 2010 - 2016
Q14e	<u> 1998 – 2006</u>	How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
	glue_r	INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Glue to get high?
<u>2014</u>		
Q13e		2008
-		The question was not asked
2010 - 2012		•
Q16e		
<u>1998 – 2006</u> Q16f		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2006, 2010 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,439,800	94.3%	1,821,450	95.5%	1,523,642	96.2%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	53,055	3.5%	54,101	2.8%	37,765	2.4%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	15,041	1.0%	12,922	0.7%	8,303	0.5%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	19,566	1.3%	18,945	1.0%	14,700	0.9%
Missing	11,743		6,510		13,014	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,920,413	96.2%	1,755,657	96.6%	1,433,047	97.6%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	45,476	2.3%	36,254	2.0%	20,560	1.4%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	11,753	0.6%	9,417	0.5%	6,109	0.4%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	18,944	0.9%	15,384	0.8%	8,442	0.6%
Missing	7,493		5,743		5,691	

	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never					1,979,194	98.9%
used it	1,503,654	98.3%	2,297,506	98.7%	1,777,174	70.770
Used at least once in					13,970	0.7%
Your Lifetime	15,046	1.0%	17,840	0.8%	13,970	0.770
Used at least once						
Since School Began in					2,619	0.1%
the Fall	3,608	0.2%	4,249	0.2%		
Used at least once in					6,000	0.3%
the Past Month	8,094	0.5%	8,428	0.4%	0,000	0.5%
Missing	3,903		649		983	

Grade

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
1998 – 2016	1998 – 2016	1998 – 2016
Q2	grade	What grade are you in?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2016</u>		
7	7	
8	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
Missing		
		Numeric
<u>2014</u>		Numeric
6	6	
7	7	
8	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
Missing		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>1998-2012</u>		
6	6	
7	7	
8	8	Numeric
9	9	Numeric
10	10	
11	11	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
7	303,371	18.3%	343,983	17.0%	311,722	17.9%
8	292,711	17.7%	379,499	18.7%	305,523	17.5%
9	348,093	21.0%	426,011	21.0%	359,706	20.7%
10	270,634	16.3%	344,739	17.0%	287,212	16.5%
11	234,187	14.1%	280,305	13.8%	255,035	14.6%
12	207,226	12.5%	250,070	12.4%	222,610	12.8%
Missing	0		0		0	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
7	360,779	17.2%	334,373	17.7%	338,464	17.2%	
8	387,326	18.5%	331,509	17.5%	331,800	16.9%	
9	400,278	19.1%	383,329	20.3%	398,898	20.3%	
10	367,332	17.5%	315,905	16.7%	331,834	16.9%	
11	307,334	14.6%	275,339	14.5%	292,407	14.9%	
12	275,440	13.1%	252,490	13.3%	273,136	13.9%	
Missing	0		0		0		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
7	270,444	17.3%	280,464	17.5%	
8	265,353	17.0%	275,939	17.2%	
9	302,812	19.4%	301,492	18.8%	
10	258,593	16.6%	265,751	16.6%	
11	238,426	15.3%	247,609	15.5%	
12	223,601	14.3%	228,581	14.3%	
Missing	0		0		

	<u>2014</u>			
	Weighted Weighte			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
6	351,151	14.8%		
7	358,961	15.1%		
8	350,348	14.8%		
9	376,862	15.9%		
10	338,587	14.3%		
11	313,223	13.2%		
12	284,172	12.0%		
Missing	0			

	<u> 2016</u>			
	Weighted Weighte			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
7	375,293	18.4%		
8	372,296	18.3%		
9	384,636	18.9%		
10	329,587	16.2%		
11	301,466	14.8%		
12	273,081	13.4%		
Missing	192			

Hallucinogen

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	2016
Q16e	hlcinate_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
		Hallucinogens (LSD, Mushrooms, etc.)?
<u>2014</u>		
Q15e		2004 - 2014
		How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
2010 - 2012		Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, Mushrooms, etc.)?
1998 - 2006		
Q18e		1998 - 2002
		How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
<u>2008</u>		Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, etc.)
Q17e		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,451,334	92.7%	1,844,474	94.6%	1,580,453	95.5%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	47,190	3.0%	42,382	2.2%	34,747	2.1%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	27,463	1.8%	28,228	1.4%	18,377	1.1%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	39,559	2.5%	35,041	1.8%	20,587	1.2%
Missing	8,519		4,673		7,245	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percen</u> t
Never heard of/Never			ì			
used it	1,926,737	95.2%	1,731,925	95.3%	1,778,433	95.6%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	43,882	2.2%	41,710	2.3%	35,871	1.9%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	22,621	1.1%	18,572	1.0%	17,351	0.9%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	31,390	1.6%	25,944	1.4%	28,114	1.5%
Missing	5,020		5,584		4,810	

	2010		2012		2014	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,396,683	95.4%	1,446,358	95.9%	2,258,947	97.8%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	31,052	2.1%	29,553	2.0%	26,114	1.1%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	14,661	1.0%	12,515	0.8%	9,538	0.4%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	22,063	1.5%	19,528	1.3%	15,852	0.7%
Missing	5,809		4,844		985	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never		
used it	1,940,718	96.9%
Used at least once in		
Your Lifetime	31,860	1.6%
Used at least once		
Since School Began in		
the Fall	11,573	0.6%
Used at least once in		
the Past Month	18,056	0.9%
Missing	1,007	

Number	Name	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	<u>1998 – 2012</u>	<u>2014 – 2016</u>
1998 - 2006	hlcinate _gt	The question was not asked
Q211		2004 - 2012
2008		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Hallucinogens (LSD,
Q201		PCP, Mushrooms, etc.)?
		<u>1998 – 2002</u>
		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, etc.)?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	431,012	28.5%	566,362	30.6%	574,611	36.6%	
Impossible	396,235	26.2%	508,271	27.5%	407,207	25.9%	
Very difficult	224,071	14.8%	276,413	14.9%	216,211	13.8%	
Somewhat difficult	188,371	12.5%	207,754	11.2%	165,891	10.6%	
Somewhat easy	128,561	8.5%	128,367	6.9%	93,475	6.0%	
Very easy	143,328	9.5%	162,659	8.8%	112,497	7.2%	
Missing	14,028		10,441		14,680		
	20	0.4	20	06	20	ΛO	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	666,922	34.4%	613,680	35.7%	657,346	36.5%	
Impossible	507,755	26.2%	440,225	25.6%	486,563	27.0%	
Very difficult	251,978	13.0%	212,122	12.4%	222,677	12.4%	
Somewhat difficult	210,355	10.8%	176,177	10.3%	175,941	9.8%	
Somewhat easy	136,759	7.0%	117,942	6.9%	117,510	6.5%	
Very easy	166,574	8.6%	157,080	9.1%	140,604	7.8%	
Missing	10,224		15,022		7,772		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	544,622	38.4%	601,203	41.5%	
Impossible	392,571	27.7%	397,347	27.4%	
Very difficult	162,535	11.5%	162,478	11.2%	
Somewhat difficult	129,508	9.1%	121,204	8.4%	
Somewhat easy	89,776	6.3%	75,235	5.2%	
Very easy	98,641	7.0%	91,648	6.3%	
Missing	8,645		8,131		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	hlcinate_1	The question was not asked
Q221		
<u>2008</u>		2004 - 2012
Q211		How old were you when you first used: Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP,
		Mushrooms, etc.)?

<u>1998 – 2002</u> How old were you when you first used: Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, etc.)?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numeric
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	1,900	1.8%	1,608	1.6%	1,268	1.8%
10	1,991	1.9%	1,800	1.8%	1,481	2.1%
11	3,632	3.4%	3,016	2.9%	2,509	3.5%
12	7,893	7.3%	5,769	5.6%	4,597	6.4%
13	16,137	15.0%	16,020	15.6%	11,796	16.4%
14	25,070	23.3%	20,170	19.6%	14,802	20.6%
15	25,275	23.5%	25,745	25.1%	17,215	23.9%
16	17,887	16.6%	18,208	17.7%	11,720	16.3%
17	6,037	5.6%	8,274	8.1%	4,863	6.8%
18 or older	1,680	1.6%	2,121	2.1%	1,761	2.4%
Missing	148,362		121,336		143,427	

	2004		<u>20</u>	2006		<u> 2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	1,916	2.2%	1,745	2.2%	1,793	2.6%	
10	2,125	2.4%	1,657	2.1%	1,272	1.8%	
11	3,892	4.4%	3,101	4.0%	2,601	3.7%	
12	7,021	8.0%	5,966	7.6%	4,769	6.8%	
13	11,785	13.5%	9,931	12.7%	9,221	13.2%	
14	15,686	17.9%	13,256	16.9%	11,127	15.9%	
15	20,484	23.4%	17,792	22.7%	14,597	20.9%	
16	14,476	16.5%	15,514	19.8%	13,838	19.8%	
17	8,215	9.4%	7,774	9.9%	8,762	12.5%	
18 or older	1,893	2.2%	1,602	2.0%	1,996	2.9%	
Missing	130,093		136,538		95,292		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	1,965	3.3%	1,601	3.1%
10	1,247	2.1%	1,436	2.7%
11	1,773	3.0%	2,143	4.1%
12	4,229	7.1%	3,482	6.6%
13	7,962	13.3%	7,038	13.4%
14	10,917	18.2%	9,430	18.0%
15	12,967	21.6%	11,003	21.0%
16	11,334	18.9%	9,396	17.9%
17	5,730	9.6%	5,678	10.8%
18 or older	1,840	3.1%	1,249	2.4%
Missing	92,355		84,193	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	hlcinate_u	The question was not asked
Q231		
		2004 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How often do you normally use: Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, Mushrooms,
Q221		etc.)?
-		
		1008 2002

How often do you normally use: Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, etc.)?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

2002 1<u>998</u> 2000 Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Frequency Percent Frequency **Percent Frequency** Percent Every day 731 0.0% 664 0.0% 998 0.1% Several times a week 2,862 0.2% 2,752 0.1% 1,564 0.1% Several times a month 10,582 0.7% 9,303 0.5% 4,705 0.3% 1.5% 22,490 1.1% 12,490 0.7% About once a month 24,670 About once a year 28,978 1.8% 27,951 1.4% 20,899 1.2% 1.5% Less than once a year 30,516 1.9% 30,295 23,203 1.4% Never used it 95.3% 1,497,275 93.8% 1,881,492 1,611,457 96.2% 5,563 Missing 5,771 3,128

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	985	0.0%	614	0.0%	1,233	0.1%
Several times a week	2,582	0.1%	2,118	0.1%	2,267	0.1%
Several times a month	7,575	0.4%	6,142	0.3%	5,987	0.3%
About once a month	16,434	0.8%	14,718	0.8%	14,272	0.8%
About once a year	25,971	1.3%	21,784	1.2%	19,946	1.1%
Less than once a year	25,896	1.3%	25,126	1.4%	20,558	1.2%
Never used it	1,969,238	96.1%	1,775,574	96.2%	1,709,121	96.4%
Missing	3,328		3,467		8,748	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	905	0.1%	724	0.1%
Several times a week	1,710	0.1%	1,580	0.1%
Several times a month	4,680	0.3%	4,248	0.3%
About once a month	10,564	0.8%	9,050	0.7%
About once a year	17,754	1.3%	15,957	1.1%
Less than once a year	17,055	1.2%	15,777	1.1%
Never used it	1,347,808	96.2%	1,344,661	96.6%
Missing	10,015		11,281	

Help Needed for Drug or Alcohol Problem

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q32a	hlp_cnsl	If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go
		to? A counselor or program in school?
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q37a		
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q36a		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	988,583	65.7%	1,240,458	66.2%	1,063,677	67.1%
Yes	516,278	34.3%	634,274	33.8%	521,963	32.9%
Missing	15,055		10,962		14,407	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u> 2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,288,430	67.9%	1,171,131	67.8%	1,185,038	67.5%	
Yes	607,840	32.1%	556,161	32.2%	569,384	32.5%	
Missing	12,915		13,136		9,414		
	2010		<u>2012</u>		20	14	
		<u> </u>				<u> </u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
No	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
No Yes	Weighted Frequency	Weighted <u>Percent</u>	Weighted <u>Frequency</u>	Weighted <u>Percent</u>	Weighted <u>Frequency</u>	Weighted <u>Percent</u>	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,132,679	59.7%		
Yes	764,851	40.3%		
Missing	3,207			

Question Number	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q32b	2016 hlp_nurse	2016 If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go to? A school nurse?
		1998 – 2014 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2016</u>		
No	0	Nymania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted Weighted			
	Frequency Percent			
No	1,433,855	76.0%		
Yes	452,004	24.0%		
Missing	3,486			

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2016	1998 – 2016	2016
Q32c	hlp_scadlt	If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go to? Another adult in school (such as teacher or coach)?
<u>2014</u>		
$\overline{Q32b}$		2012 - 2014
		If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go to? Another adult in school (such as nurse, teacher, or coach)?
2010 - 2012		
Q37b		1998 - 2010
		If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q36b		to? Another adult in school (such as a nurse or teacher)?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,006,379	68.4%	1,281,885	69.3%	1,082,271	69.6%	
Yes	465,380	31.6%	568,348	30.7%	473,716	30.4%	
Missing	17,856		12,172		16,666		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,300,800	68.9%	1,165,704	68.4%	1,177,907	67.7%
Yes	587,550	31.1%	537,650	31.6%	562,601	32.3%
Missing	13,667		16,757		10,022	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	899,688	65.3%	810,607	58.6%	1,252,693	56.8%	
Yes	478,092	34.7%	571,615	41.4%	952,293	43.2%	
Missing	11,743		11,347		2,651		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
No	1,076,385	57.1%			
Yes	809,810	42.9%			
Missing	3,480				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q32h	hlp_oscnsl	If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go
		to? A counselor or program outside of school?

2014

<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q37c

<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q36c

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numaria
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	827,876	58.2%	1,098,293	59.7%	975,535	63.4%	
Yes	594,953	41.8%	740,188	40.3%	562,454	36.6%	
Missing	22,332		12,914		18,143		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,183,515	63.4%	1,056,870	62.4%	1,070,350	62.1%	
Yes	682,147	36.6%	635,921	37.6%	652,710	37.9%	
Missing	15,185		15,753		10,934		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	854,522	63.0%	813,876	59.8%	1,252,287	57.3%	
Yes	502,093	37.0%	548,208	40.2%	932,289	42.7%	
Missing	12,940		12,539		2,969		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
No	1,114,984	59.1%			
Yes	771,788	40.9%			
Missing	3,450				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q32d	hlp_parent	If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go to? Your parents?
2010 – 2012 Q37d		
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q36d		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	596,080	42.0%	793,306	42.9%	643,037	41.5%	
Yes	822,468	58.0%	1,054,099	57.1%	905,613	58.5%	
Missing	22,792		12,432		17,425		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	783,881	41.8%	694,305	40.6%	678,001	39.1%	
Yes	1,092,809	58.2%	1,014,320	59.4%	1,056,352	60.9%	
Missing	14,530		14,564		10,300		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	536,764	39.3%	502,538	36.6%	707,553	32.0%	
Yes	827,843	60.7%	872,157	63.4%	1,500,890	68.0%	
Missing	12,261		11,813		2,597		

	<u>20</u>	<u> 2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
No	556,985	29.3%			
Yes	1,341,012	70.7%			
Missing	3,141				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q32e	hlp_doctor	If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go to? A medical doctor?
2010 – 2012 Q37e		
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q36e		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numaria
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	855,043	60.5%	1,129,427	61.2%	962,317	62.4%	
Yes	557,624	39.5%	716,544	38.8%	581,047	37.6%	
Missing	23,279		12,711		17,517		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,131,284	60.6%	978,725	57.7%	971,233	56.4%	
Yes	734,520	39.4%	716,338	42.3%	752,058	43.6%	
Missing	15,176		15,499		10,766		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	737,790	54.6%	710,922	52.1%	993,247	45.3%	
Yes	613,299	45.4%	654,279	47.9%	1,198,279	54.7%	
Missing	13,117		12,308		2,860		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
No	805,855	42.8%			
Yes	1,075,920	57.2%			
Missing	3,578				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q32f	hlp_friend	If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go to? Your friends?
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q37f		
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q36f		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	359,430	25.2%	476,911	25.8%	420,724	27.0%	
Yes	1,068,705	74.8%	1,373,990	74.2%	1,136,055	73.0%	
Missing	21,998		12,454		16,697		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	508,044	27.2%	485,064	28.4%	488,932	28.2%	
Yes	1,361,353	72.8%	1,222,643	71.6%	1,247,655	71.8%	
Missing	14,764		14,661		10,168		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	417,353	30.7%	448,726	32.7%	856,047	39.1%	
Yes	943,912	69.3%	924,327	67.3%	1,335,789	60.9%	
Missing	12,355		11,818		2,820		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
No	673,652	35.8%			
Yes	1,209,579	64.2%			
Missing	3,526				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q32g	hlp_otadlt	If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go to? Another adult (such as relative, clergyman, or other family friend)?
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q37g		
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q36g		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Nymania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	572,042	39.0%	726,196	39.0%	635,372	40.5%
Yes	895,961	61.0%	1,136,484	61.0%	931,532	59.5%
Missing	18,446		11,709		15,633	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	759,597	40.4%	679,226	39.9%	671,747	38.5%	
Yes	1,121,419	59.6%	1,024,581	60.1%	1,072,676	61.5%	
Missing	13,979		16,832		9,840		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	523,674	38.3%	525,849	38.1%	855,044	38.9%	
Yes	843,252	61.7%	854,272	61.9%	1,345,646	61.1%	
Missing	12,128		11,352		2,734		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted				
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>				
No	716,008	37.9%				
Yes	1,174,856	62.1%				
Missing	3,331					

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q32i	hlp_none	If you had a drug or alcohol problem and needed help, who would you go to? I wouldn't go to anyone.
2014 Q32h		

 $\frac{\textbf{2010} - \textbf{2012}}{\text{Q37h}}$

<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q36h

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Marana ani a
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,156,514	82.9%	1,540,283	84.2%	1,298,125	83.7%
Yes	238,977	17.1%	290,078	15.8%	252,533	16.3%
Missing	25,200		13,851		17,236	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,552,594	83.4%	1,442,567	84.9%	1,471,691	85.4%
Yes	308,721	16.6%	256,138	15.1%	252,407	14.6%
Missing	15,392		15,206		10,883	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,136,204	84.4%	1,137,500	83.4%	1,800,495	83.4%
Yes	210,559	15.6%	225,669	16.6%	358,604	16.6%
Missing	13,677		12,336		3,394	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,525,605	82.6%	
Yes	322,080	17.4%	
Missing	4.311		

Heroin

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	2008 - 2016
Q16i	heroin_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
		Heroin (black tar, cheese, chiva, brown heroin)?
<u>2014</u>		
Q 15i		

2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q18k

1998 - 2006

How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time: Heroin?

<u>**2008**</u> Q17k

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,489,630	97.6%	1,934,063	98.4%	1,648,422	98.3%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	18,656	1.2%	17,013	0.9%	14,455	0.9%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	6,792	0.4%	5,491	0.3%	6,134	0.4%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	11,283	0.7%	9,918	0.5%	8,137	0.5%
Missing	11,940		3,676		5,497	

	2004		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,997,132	98.4%	1,802,091	98.5%	1,851,975	98.6%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	16,657	0.8%	14,062	0.8%	12,820	0.7%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	5,175	0.3%	4,421	0.2%	5,451	0.3%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	11,086	0.5%	9,444	0.5%	8,643	0.5%
Missing	4,555		4,639		3,956	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,444,310	98.6%	1,504,787	98.9%	2,301,415	99.6%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	9,920	0.7%	8,681	0.6%	4,537	0.2%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	3,206	0.2%	2,558	0.2%	1,104	0.0%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	7,844	0.5%	5,329	0.4%	3,935	0.2%
Missing	5,750		4,205		952	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never		
used it	1,992,348	99.4%
Used at least once in		
Your Lifetime	6,388	0.3%
Used at least once		
Since School Began in		
the Fall	911	0.0%
Used at least once in		
the Past Month	3,920	0.2%
Missing	959	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q21j	<u>1998 – 2016</u> heroin_gt	2008 – 2016 If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Heroin (black tar, cheese, chiva, brown heroin)?
2014 Q20j		1998 – 2006 If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Heroin?
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q21r		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	293,461	19.7%	393,099	20.6%	395,619	24.1%	
Impossible	504,826	34.0%	697,911	36.5%	584,404	35.6%	
Very difficult	260,025	17.5%	335,272	17.5%	265,315	16.1%	
Somewhat difficult	188,415	12.7%	216,541	11.3%	173,854	10.6%	
Somewhat easy	109,613	7.4%	117,716	6.2%	97,329	5.9%	
Very easy	130,089	8.8%	150,521	7.9%	126,541	7.7%	
Missing	16,424		7,023		9,050		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	489,027	24.6%	449,867	25.2%	506,558	28.3%
Impossible	718,577	36.2%	639,332	35.9%	648,794	36.2%
Very difficult	313,023	15.8%	269,798	15.1%	257,615	14.4%
Somewhat difficult	201,091	10.1%	175,809	9.9%	160,843	9.0%
Somewhat easy	113,683	5.7%	96,049	5.4%	92,495	5.2%
Very easy	150,876	7.6%	151,506	8.5%	124,715	7.0%
Missing	7,348		9,644		8,278	

	<u> 2010</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	449,548	32.0%	515,230	36.1%	977,527	43.6%	
Impossible	525,689	37.4%	519,345	36.4%	770,340	34.4%	
Very difficult	186,079	13.2%	180,508	12.6%	255,945	11.4%	
Somewhat difficult	106,766	7.6%	95,202	6.7%	114,716	5.1%	
Somewhat easy	57,465	4.1%	47,395	3.3%	53,384	2.4%	
Very easy	80,621	5.7%	69,639	4.9%	70,122	3.1%	
Missing	9,314		9,265		2,029		

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Never heard of it	820,140	42.1%			
Impossible	703,985	36.2%			
Very difficult	227,909	11.7%			
Somewhat difficult	95,994	4.9%			
Somewhat easy	43,140	2.2%			
Very easy	54,884	2.8%			
Missing	2,223				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014</u> Q21j	<u>1998 – 2014</u> heroin_1	2016 The question was not asked
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q22r		2008 – 2014 How old were you when you first used: Heroin (black tar, cheese, chiva, brown heroin)?
2008 Q21r		1998 – 2006 How old were you when you first used: Heroin?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numeric
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	1,951	6.0%	2,216	7.4%	1,355	5.0%	
10	1,432	4.4%	1,696	5.7%	1,279	4.7%	
11	2,002	6.1%	2,958	9.9%	1,882	7.0%	
12	3,536	10.8%	2,980	10.0%	2,992	11.1%	
13	5,347	16.4%	4,529	15.2%	5,132	19.0%	
14	5,967	18.3%	5,174	17.4%	4,208	15.6%	
15	5,512	16.9%	4,544	15.2%	5,191	19.2%	
16	4,044	12.4%	3,178	10.7%	2,012	7.4%	
17	1,993	6.1%	1,349	4.5%	2,366	8.8%	
18 or older	895	2.7%	1,194	4.0%	599	2.2%	
Missing	155,110		125,401		146,961		

	2004		<u> 2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	1,969	7.0%	1,714	7.0%	2,009	8.9%
10	1,082	3.8%	1,164	4.8%	1,016	4.5%
11	1,961	6.9%	1,620	6.7%	1,620	7.2%
12	4,315	15.2%	2,396	9.8%	2,374	10.5%
13	5,304	18.7%	4,448	18.3%	3,535	15.6%
14	5,015	17.7%	4,200	17.3%	3,771	16.7%
15	3,465	12.2%	4,180	17.2%	3,489	15.4%
16	3,171	11.2%	2,499	10.3%	2,229	9.9%
17	1,487	5.2%	1,265	5.2%	1,876	8.3%
18 or older	553	2.0%	862	3.5%	685	3.0%
Missing	133,899		140,122		97,719	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	1,394	8.5%	1,094	8.7%	
10	1,021	6.2%	850	6.8%	
11	1,328	8.1%	831	6.6%	
12	2,086	12.7%	1,374	10.9%	
13	2,707	16.5%	2,037	16.2%	
14	2,667	16.2%	1,961	15.6%	
15	2,595	15.8%	1,896	15.1%	
16	1,391	8.5%	1,511	12.0%	
17	927	5.6%	663	5.3%	
18 or older	336	2.0%	348	2.8%	
Missing	95,159		86,619		

	2014			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
8 or younger	1,934	35.3%		
9	531	9.7%		
10	317	5.8%		
11	208	3.8%		
12	227	4.1%		
13	573	10.5%		
14	312	5.7%		
15	627	11.5%		
16	292	5.3%		
17	449	8.2%		
18 or older	8	0.1%		
Missing	38,317			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	2008 - 2016
Q22j	heroin_u	How often do you normally use: Heroin (black tar, cheese, chiva, brown
		heroin)?
2010 - 2012		
1998 - 2006		1998 - 2006
Q23r		How often do you normally use: Heroin?
2008 Q22r		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	1,443	0.1%	1,005	0.1%	651	0.0%
Several times a week	1,759	0.1%	1,824	0.1%	1,064	0.1%
Several times a month	3,083	0.2%	2,845	0.1%	2,957	0.2%
About once a month	4,898	0.3%	4,467	0.2%	3,912	0.2%
About once a year	6,837	0.4%	5,963	0.3%	6,748	0.4%
Less than once a year	12,041	0.8%	9,372	0.5%	10,167	0.6%
Never used it	1,539,002	98.1%	1,959,092	98.7%	1,670,047	98.5%
Missing	8,213		2,585		4,268	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	1,513	0.1%	1,222	0.1%	1,329	0.1%
Several times a week	1,391	0.1%	1,275	0.1%	1,553	0.1%
Several times a month	3,124	0.2%	2,069	0.1%	1,969	0.1%
About once a month	3,592	0.2%	3,561	0.2%	3,976	0.2%
About once a year	6,141	0.3%	5,059	0.3%	4,570	0.3%
Less than once a year	9,091	0.4%	9,487	0.5%	8,196	0.5%
Never used it	2,025,793	98.8%	1,827,974	98.8%	1,795,290	98.8%
Missing	3,249		3,079		6,640	

	2010		<u>20</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	824	0.1%	756	0.1%	700	0.0%	
Several times a week	1,537	0.1%	900	0.1%	184	0.0%	
Several times a month	1,500	0.1%	1,468	0.1%	560	0.0%	
About once a month	2,252	0.2%	1,471	0.1%	99	0.0%	
About once a year	3,586	0.3%	2,578	0.2%	388	0.0%	
Less than once a year	5,627	0.4%	4,879	0.3%	1,462	0.1%	
Never used it	1,387,125	98.9%	1,423,102	99.2%	2,277,697	99.9%	
Missing	9,522		8,862		1,380		

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Every day	787	0.0%			
Several times a week	812	0.0%			
Several times a month	856	0.0%			
About once a month	824	0.0%			
About once a year	1,292	0.1%			
Less than once a year	3,323	0.2%			
Never used it	1,960,092	99.6%			
Missing	1,674				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q26i	<u>1998 – 2016</u> heroin_dg	2008 – 2016 How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Heroin (black tar,
<u>2010 – 2012</u>		cheese, chiva, brown heroin)?
Q31i		1998 – 2006 How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Heroin?
<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q30i		
<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q28i		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,330,971	89.1%	1,703,090	89.6%	1,415,994	88.2%
Somewhat Dangerous	60,060	4.0%	74,812	3.9%	74,160	4.6%
Not Very Dangerous	9,888	0.7%	10,315	0.5%	11,784	0.7%
Not Dangerous At All	8,588	0.6%	8,818	0.5%	8,427	0.5%
Don't Know	83,879	5.6%	103,634	5.5%	94,802	5.9%
Missing	15,342		8,521		12,000	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,661,967	87.0%	1,504,494	86.7%	1,458,584	86.5%
Somewhat Dangerous	108,383	5.7%	101,817	5.9%	96,402	5.7%
Not Very Dangerous	19,285	1.0%	15,810	0.9%	17,022	1.0%
Not Dangerous At All	16,304	0.9%	14,028	0.8%	14,675	0.9%
Don't Know	104,706	5.5%	100,036	5.8%	99,363	5.9%
Missing	11,844		13,037		12,882	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,180,031	86.1%	1,197,137	86.7%	1,992,926	87.5%
Somewhat Dangerous	81,097	5.9%	74,195	5.4%	96,004	4.2%
Not Very Dangerous	14,401	1.1%	14,431	1.0%	15,684	0.7%
Not Dangerous At All	10,153	0.7%	11,198	0.8%	12,301	0.5%
Don't Know	84,415	6.2%	83,584	6.1%	160,772	7.1%
Missing	11,437		11,424		1,464	

	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Very Dangerous	1,754,670	89.6%		
Somewhat Dangerous	75,329	3.8%		
Not Very Dangerous	10,135	0.5%		
Not Dangerous At All	8,010	0.4%		
Don't Know	110,760	5.7%		
Missing	1,839			

Hispanic Origin

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>
Q5a	latino	Are you Hispanic or Latino?

1998 - 2014

The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2016		
No	0	Marana ani a
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	939,798	47.1%	
Yes	1,054,035	52.9%	
Missing	1,355		

Information on Drugs or Alcohol

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	2006 - 2016
Q33a	inf_hthcls	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? A school health
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q38a		class?
(2 3		1998 – 2004
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q37a		SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following school sources? Health class?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	679,437	50.9%	767,604	47.6%	702,421	52.2%	
Yes	654,775	49.1%	843,789	52.4%	642,420	47.8%	
Missing	31,244		27,145		34,266		

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	779,285	49.0%	762,717	51.0%	803,641	51.5%
Yes	811,994	51.0%	733,541	49.0%	757,372	48.5%
Missing	33,006		30,681		19,287	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	650,435	52.1%	658,226	53.0%	1,176,269	56.5%	
Yes	597,147	47.9%	584,606	47.0%	906,227	43.5%	
Missing	19,593		18,393		4,769		

 2016

 Weighted
 Weighted

 Frequency
 Percent

 No
 1,017,920
 56.1%

 Yes
 794,993
 43.9%

 Missing
 5,183

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	2006 - 2016
Q33b	inf_asmbly	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information
		on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? An assembly
2010 - 2012		program at school?
Q38b		
		1998 - 2004
1998 - 2008		SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information
Q37b		on drugs or alcohol from the following school sources? An assembly
		program?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Nymania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	642,124	49.4%	701,054	44.1%	703,322	53.4%
Yes	658,067	50.6%	888,474	55.9%	614,728	46.6%
Missing	34,365		28,620		36,252	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	824,135	52.4%	765,954	51.7%	814,814	53.1%
Yes	748,021	47.6%	716,788	48.3%	720,986	46.9%
Missing	34,267		31,627		20,414	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	619,883	50.5%	638,448	52.3%	1,163,326	56.1%
Yes	606,809	49.5%	581,437	47.7%	910,191	43.9%
Missing	20,769		1,219,885		4,852	

 2016

 Weighted
 Weighted

 Frequency
 Percent

 No
 999,618
 55.3%

 Yes
 809,242
 44.7%

 Missing
 5,301

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	2006 - 2016
Q33c	inf_cnsl	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information
		on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? A school
2010 - 2012		guidance counselor?
Q38c		
		1998 - 2004
1998 - 2008		SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information
Q37c		on drugs or alcohol from the following school sources? Guidance counselor

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	996,766	76.9%	1,181,060	74.8%	990,150	75.5%	
Yes	298,907	23.1%	398,840	25.2%	321,816	24.5%	
Missing	34,737		28,910		37,211		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,198,163	77.0%	1,114,827	76.3%	1,147,791	75.7%	
Yes	358,618	23.0%	346,183	23.7%	368,154	24.3%	
Missing	35,173		33,172		21,327		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	882,471	72.8%	878,570	72.7%	1,510,826	73.1%	
Yes	329,838	27.2%	329,315	27.3%	556,318	26.9%	
Missing	21,761		20,428		4,967		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,297,920	72.1%		
Yes	502,783	27.9%		
Missing	5,512			

Question Number	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q33d	2016 inf_nurse	2016 SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? A school nurse?

1998 – 2014 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2016</u>		
No	0	Nymania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,487,323	82.8%		
Yes	307,933	17.2%		
Missing	5,634			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016
Q33e	inf_scscls	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? A science or
<u>2014</u> Q33d		social study class?
		1998 – 2012

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
No	0	Nymania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Frequency</u> <u>Percent</u>		<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,458,718	70.6%	1,300,837	72.7%	
Yes	608,107	29.4%	489,446	27.3%	
Missing	4,977		5,740		

Number	Name	Question Wording
2010 – 2012 Q38d	<u>1998 – 2012</u> inf_scicls	2014 – 2016 The question was not asked in this format
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q37d		2006 – 2012 SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? A Science class?

1998 - 2004

SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following school sources? Science class?

Response Option	ns Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
No	0	
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	868,091	67.9%	1,099,839	69.8%	933,001	71.2%
Yes	410,235	32.1%	476,294	30.2%	377,653	28.8%
Missing	36,279		29,218		37,365	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,081,825	69.5%	1,001,517	68.3%	1,032,583	67.9%	
Yes	474,978	30.5%	464,939	31.7%	487,563	32.1%	
Missing	35,329		32,906		21,225		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
No	838,289	69.3%	809,212	67.3%	
Yes	370,582	30.7%	393,993	32.7%	
Missing	21,968		20,656		

Question <u>Number</u> 2010 – 2012	Variable <u>Name</u> 1998 – 2012	Question Wording 2014 – 2016
Q38e	inf_sscls	The question was not asked in this format
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q37e		<u>2006 – 2012</u> SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? A Social studies class?

<u>1998 – 2004</u>

SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following school sources? Social studies class?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
No	0	Numaria
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,128,120	87.8%	1,394,609	88.1%	1,144,858	87.0%
Yes	156,833	12.2%	187,646	11.9%	171,462	13.0%
Missing	35,632		28,863		36,891	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,359,619	87.5%	1,266,948	86.6%	1,303,595	85.9%	
Yes	194,676	12.5%	196,794	13.4%	214,277	14.1%	
Missing	35,347		33,019		21,360		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,016,839	84.6%	1,009,503	83.8%
Yes	185,594	15.4%	195,437	16.2%
Missing	22,247		20,721	

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	2006 – 2016
Q33f	inf_stclub	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? A student group
<u>2014</u>		or club meeting at school?
Q33e		
		1998 - 2004
2010 - 2012		SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information
Q38f		on drugs or alcohol from the following school sources? Student group session?
1998 - 2008		
Q37f		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

<u> 1998</u>

	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,052,083	83.1%	1,300,845	82.3%	1,111,544	84.4%
Yes	213,727	16.9%	280,557	17.7%	205,089	15.6%
Missing	37,439		28,808		36,472	
	2004		2006		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,318,307	84.7%	1,253,150	84.8%	1,297,738	84.6%
Yes	238,692	15.3%	224,613	15.2%	235,380	15.4%
Missing	35,102		32,016		20,583	

<u>2000</u>

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,021,676	84.6%	1,019,200	84.1%	1,759,799	85.4%
Yes	185,892	15.4%	192,444	15.9%	300,558	14.6%
Missing	21,994		20,296		5,049	

2002

	<u>20</u> :	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,536,739	85.6%		
Yes	257,514	14.4%		
Missing	5,621			

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 – 2016	2006 – 2016
Q33g	inf_guest	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? An invited
<u>2014</u> Q33f		school guest?
		1998 - 2004
2010 - 2012		SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information
Q38g		on drugs or alcohol from the following school sources? An invited school guest?
1998 - 2008		
Q37g		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
No	0	Marana ani a
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

<u>2000</u>

<u> 1998</u>

	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	744,055	57.7%	873,644	54.6%	843,385	63.5%	
Yes	546,205	42.3%	725,659	45.4%	485,018	36.5%	
Missing	35,386		27,848		35,303		
	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,004,598	64.0%	965,889	65.2%	1,034,932	67.4%	
Yes	564,096	36.0%	516,289	34.8%	501,190	32.6%	
Missing	1,568,694		31,683		20,562		
	<u>2010</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	771,943	64.0%	800,238	65.5%	1,450,360	70.1%	
Yes	433,492	36.0%	420,975	34.5%	617,785	29.9%	
Missing	22,109		19,709		4,939		

<u>2002</u>

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,230,148	68.4%		
Yes	569,197	31.6%		
Missing	5,529			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2014	2006 - 2014
Q33h	inf_oth	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following SCHOOL sources? Another source
<u>2014</u>		at school?
Q33g		1000 0001
2010 2012		1998 – 2004 This could be a produced by the could be a
2010 - 2012		SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information
Q38h		on drugs or alcohol from the following school sources? Some other school
		source
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q37h		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2014		
No	0	Numania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent	
No	816,534	63.8%	1,011,473	62.9%	899,891	67.0%	
Yes	464,292	36.2%	596,187	37.1%	443,631	33.0%	
Missing	36,166		27,594		34,303		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,054,853	67.1%	994,454	66.7%	1,047,536	67.4%	
Yes	517,671	32.9%	496,422	33.3%	507,693	32.6%	
Missing	34,152		30,971		19,413		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	820,055	67.4%	846,760	68.7%	1,434,278	69.5%
Yes	396,131	32.6%	385,580	31.3%	630,756	30.5%
Missing	21,344		19,166		5,023	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,274,358	71.1%	
Yes	518,533	28.9%	
Missing	5.691		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2006 - 2008	2006 - 2008	1998 - 2004, 2010 - 2016
Q38a	inf_web	The question was not asked

SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following sources? A website or online chat group?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2006 - 2008		
No	0	Nymania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,272,989	74.2%	1,271,215	75.3%
Yes	443,733	25.8%	416,943	24.7%
Missing	11,152		15,799	

Question Number	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2006 - 2008	2006 - 2008	1998 - 2004, 2010 - 2016
Q38b	inf books	The question was not asked

<u>2006 – 2008</u>

SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following sources? Books, magazines, posters, or pamphlets?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2006 - 2008		
No	0	Numa ani a
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
No	851,578	50.5%	926,919	54.2%	
Yes	835,247	49.5%	782,796	45.8%	
Missing	15,974		11,521		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2006 - 2008	2006 - 2008	1998 - 2004, 2010 - 2016
Q38c	inf_tv	The question was not asked

SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following sources? TV, radio, or other audio/video?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2006 - 2008		
No	0	Nymania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	751,420	44.5%	823,858	48.2%
Yes	936,810	55.5%	886,927	51.8%
Missing	15,904		11,384	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2006 - 2008	2006 - 2008	1998 - 2004, 2010 - 2016
Q38d	inf_parent	The question was not asked

2006 - 2008

SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you gotten any information on drugs or alcohol from the following sources? Your parents?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2006 - 2008		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	824,685	48.5%	883,094	51.3%
Yes	874,483	51.5%	839,955	48.7%
Missing	15.098		10.843	

Inhalants

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016	2008 - 2016	<u>2008 – 2016</u>
Q15g	inhale_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO,
		ALCOHOL, and INHALANT products even one time: Inhalants (whiteout,
<u>2014</u>		spray paint, glue, gas, etc.) to get high?
Q14g		
		1998 - 2006
2010 - 2012		The question was not asked
Q17g		

2008 Q16g

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2008 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	2008		2010		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,735,898	90.7%	1,352,076	91.2%	1,422,303	93.1%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	94,530	4.9%	75,258	5.1%	64,560	4.2%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	31,283	1.6%	21,222	1.4%	14,707	1.0%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	51,340	2.7%	34,529	2.3%	26,890	1.8%
Missing	2,359		4,579		3,973	

	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never				
used it	2,249,606	95.6%	1,935,427	96.5%
Used at least once in				
Your Lifetime	63,717	2.7%	45,885	2.3%
Used at least once				
Since School Began in				
the Fall	13,926	0.6%	9,080	0.5%
Used at least once in				
the Past Month	25,119	1.1%	14,347	0.7%
Missing	295		919	

Variable	
<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2016	2008 - 2016
inhale_30	IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, how many times, if any, have you used: Inhalants
	(whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.) to get high?
	1998 - 2006
	IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, how many times, if any, have you used: Inhalants
	(whiteout, glue, gas, etc.)?
	<u>Name</u> 1998 – 2016

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	1	
1-2 Times	2	Numeric
3-10 Times	3	Numeric
11+ Times	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,474,988	94.0%	1,861,172	95.4%	1,584,767	96.0%
1-2 Times	68,065	4.3%	67,469	3.5%	50,118	3.0%
3-10 Times	17,955	1.1%	15,053	0.8%	13,108	0.8%
11+ Times	7,546	0.5%	6,345	0.3%	3,359	0.2%
Missing	8.229		4.888		7.509	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,932,149	95.8%	1,741,426	95.8%	1,816,723	96.3%
1-2 Times	61,195	3.0%	54,946	3.0%	50,034	2.7%
3-10 Times	16,742	0.8%	14,282	0.8%	13,567	0.7%
11+ Times	7,247	0.4%	6,380	0.4%	5,927	0.3%
Missing	5,605		5,609		3,590	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,440,793	96.2%	1,473,945	97.2%	2,263,579	97.9%
1-2 Times	43,589	2.9%	32,564	2.1%	37,474	1.6%
3-10 Times	9,468	0.6%	7,065	0.5%	8,235	0.4%
11+ Times	3,236	0.2%	2,676	0.2%	3,141	0.1%
Missing	3,747		4,688		920	

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	1,955,488	98.4%	
1-2 Times	23,281	1.2%	
3-10 Times	6,763	0.3%	
11+ Times	2,075	0.1%	
Missing	1,286		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q20c	<u>1998 – 2016</u> inhale_f	2008 – 2016 About how many of your close friends use: Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint,
2014 Q19c		glue, gas, etc.)?

2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q20g

1998 - 2006

About how many of your close friends use: Inhalants (whiteout, glue, gas, etc.)?

2008 Q19g

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/None	1	
A few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

2002 1998 **2000** Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Frequency Percent 1 Frequency <u>Percent</u> Frequency Percent Never heard of/None 1,242,858 79.5% 1,615,498 83.5% 1,382,693 84.2% A few 210,762 13.5% 212,854 11.0% 176,828 10.8% Some 70,428 4.5% 67,602 3.5% 53,972 3.3% Most 28,859 1.8% 22,102 1.1% 19,380 1.2% All 11,229 17,421 0.9% 8,530 0.5% 0.7% Missing 8,862 ----5,598 8,376 ----

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	1,675,171	83.9%	1,483,859	83.1%	1,482,435	81.1%
A few	213,734	10.7%	185,023	10.4%	222,823	12.2%
Some	71,811	3.6%	56,645	3.2%	76,931	4.2%
Most	24,615	1.2%	21,937	1.2%	32,210	1.8%
All	10,725	0.5%	38,080	2.1%	13,141	0.7%
Missing	6,898		8,873		6,341	

	<u> 2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	1,174,054	80.8%	1,249,847	83.6%	2,077,743	91.1%
A few	184,550	12.7%	163,572	10.9%	140,847	6.2%
Some	64,029	4.4%	54,639	3.7%	43,376	1.9%
Most	23,289	1.6%	19,902	1.3%	13,210	0.6%
All	7,706	0.5%	6,862	0.5%	5,199	0.2%
Missing	6,398		5,673		1,391	

	<u> 2016</u>			
	Weighted Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of/None	1,835,296	92.9%		
A few	97,653	4.9%		
Some	26,890	1.4%		
Most	9,811	0.5%		
All	4,971	0.3%		
Missing	1,541			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	2008 - 2016
Q21c	inhale_gt	If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.)?
<u>2014</u>		
Q20c		1998 - 2006
		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Inhalants (whiteout,
2010 - 2012		glue, gas, etc.)?
<u>1998 – 2006</u> Q21g		
2008 Q20g		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	245,148	16.0%	294,019	15.6%	297,197	18.6%
Impossible	198,304	13.0%	271,225	14.4%	233,888	14.7%
Very difficult	59,477	3.9%	85,916	4.6%	65,976	4.1%
Somewhat difficult	82,776	5.4%	103,599	5.5%	90,167	5.7%
Somewhat easy	156,611	10.2%	190,861	10.1%	168,279	10.5%
Very easy	786,297	51.4%	936,056	49.7%	739,903	46.4%
Missing	12,461		8,952		12,666	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	388,128	19.8%	341,535	20.3%	374,861	20.7%
Impossible	319,931	16.3%	282,531	16.8%	327,324	18.1%
Very difficult	86,131	4.4%	80,112	4.8%	100,916	5.6%
Somewhat difficult	110,973	5.7%	104,834	6.2%	123,107	6.8%
Somewhat easy	196,575	10.0%	177,476	10.6%	190,139	10.5%
Very easy	859,109	43.8%	694,553	41.3%	697,045	38.4%
Missing	9,176		19,497		7,104	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	344,231	24.0%	403,053	27.4%	827,301	37.0%
Impossible	261,495	18.3%	276,569	18.8%	396,512	17.8%
Very difficult	72,072	5.0%	81,399	5.5%	106,285	4.8%
Somewhat difficult	99,598	7.0%	98,725	6.7%	135,843	6.1%
Somewhat easy	155,984	10.9%	151,398	10.3%	221,024	9.9%
Very easy	499,299	34.9%	458,458	31.2%	546,690	24.5%
Missing	7,804		6,961		2,181	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	729,227	37.7%	
Impossible	329,899	17.0%	
Very difficult	94,210	4.9%	
Somewhat difficult	125,247	6.5%	
Somewhat easy	185,361	9.6%	
Very easy	472,284	24.4%	
Missing	2,433		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014</u>	<u>1998 – 2014</u>	<u>2016</u>
Q21c	inhale_1	The question was not asked
$\frac{2010 - 2012}{1998 - 2006}$		2008 – 2014 How old were you when you first used: Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint,
Q22g		glue, gas, etc.)?
2008		<u>1998 – 2006</u>
Q21g		How old were you when you first used: Inhalants (whiteout, glue, gas, etc.)?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		Numeric
		Numeric
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	28,885	14.0%	25,938	12.7%	24,832	16.1%
10	19,017	9.2%	19,144	9.3%	14,368	9.3%
11	27,844	13.5%	27,353	13.3%	24,252	15.7%
12	38,972	18.9%	38,530	18.8%	25,095	16.2%
13	38,930	18.9%	39,547	19.3%	27,456	17.8%
14	25,930	12.6%	27,957	13.6%	21,209	13.7%
15	15,826	7.7%	16,499	8.1%	9,294	6.0%
16	7,289	3.5%	6,598	3.2%	5,553	3.6%
17	2,554	1.2%	2,153	1.1%	2,038	1.3%
18 or older	783	0.4%	1,181	0.6%	363	0.2%
Missing	138,714		114,153		136,003	

	20	04	20	06	20	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	30,762	17.1%	28,019	17.0%	22,112	15.4%
10	18,823	10.5%	17,491	10.6%	13,794	9.6%
11	23,768	13.2%	20,121	12.2%	15,249	10.6%
12	36,081	20.1%	28,702	17.4%	23,682	16.5%
13	29,538	16.5%	29,016	17.6%	24,806	17.3%
14	19,985	11.1%	20,935	12.7%	19,865	13.8%
15	11,881	6.6%	12,412	7.5%	13,768	9.6%
16	5,248	2.9%	5,391	3.3%	7,155	5.0%
17	3,063	1.7%	2,153	1.3%	2,494	1.7%
18 or older	365	0.2%	685	0.4%	704	0.5%
Missing	123,893		130,003		90,956	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>012</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	19,200	15.3%	18,091	17.6%
10	11,135	8.9%	10,196	9.9%
11	14,128	11.2%	11,832	11.5%
12	22,508	17.9%	16,606	16.1%
13	22,666	18.0%	17,729	17.2%
14	17,104	13.6%	12,462	12.1%
15	10,369	8.3%	9,162	8.9%
16	6,018	4.8%	5,001	4.9%
17	1,949	1.6%	1,407	1.4%
18 or older	606	0.5%	355	0.3%
Missing	88,261		81,696	

	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
8 or younger	17,307	15.8%
9	8,442	7.7%
10	14,999	13.7%
11	17,092	15.6%
12	15,201	13.9%
13	15,175	13.9%
14	10,477	9.6%
15	5,959	5.5%
16	3,336	3.1%
17	953	0.9%
18 or older	288	0.3%
Missing	36,595	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u>2008 – 2016</u>
Q22c	inhale_u	How often do you normally use: Inhalants (whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.)?
2010 - 2012		
1998 - 2006		1998 - 2006
Q23g		How often do you normally use: Inhalants (whiteout, glue, gas, etc.)?
2008 Q22g		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	3,860	0.2%	4,054	0.2%	2,256	0.1%
Several times a week	9,289	0.6%	7,487	0.4%	6,299	0.4%
Several times a month	17,094	1.1%	15,446	0.8%	12,738	0.8%
About once a month	30,018	1.9%	25,688	1.3%	20,321	1.2%
About once a year	36,492	2.3%	33,732	1.7%	24,697	1.5%
Less than once a year	67,783	4.2%	71,759	3.6%	52,044	3.1%
Never used it	1,448,317	89.8%	1,824,404	92.0%	1,574,687	93.0%
Missing	4,198		2,818		4,565	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	4,748	0.2%	3,639	0.2%	3,451	0.2%
Several times a week	8,321	0.4%	7,627	0.4%	8,859	0.5%
Several times a month	16,006	0.8%	13,161	0.7%	14,628	0.8%
About once a month	24,207	1.2%	23,176	1.2%	22,445	1.3%
About once a year	26,024	1.3%	26,207	1.4%	24,519	1.4%
Less than once a year	59,839	2.9%	54,445	2.9%	45,847	2.6%
Never used it	1,922,056	93.2%	1,730,090	93.1%	1,665,472	93.3%
Missing	2,755		2,621		8,103	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u> 12</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	2,213	0.2%	1,780	0.1%	1,261	0.1%
Several times a week	5,323	0.4%	5,192	0.4%	4,042	0.2%
Several times a month	10,560	0.7%	8,010	0.6%	7,911	0.3%
About once a month	17,444	1.2%	12,937	0.9%	12,928	0.6%
About once a year	22,799	1.6%	17,094	1.2%	15,556	0.7%
Less than once a year	42,595	3.0%	37,137	2.7%	37,031	1.6%
Never used it	1,312,834	92.9%	1,312,405	94.1%	2,197,671	96.5%
Missing	9,080		11,067		1,468	

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	2,195	0.1%	
Several times a week	2,873	0.1%	
Several times a month	4,666	0.2%	
About once a month	9,495	0.5%	
About once a year	10,737	0.5%	
Less than once a year	27,618	1.4%	
Never used it	1,908,545	97.1%	
Missing	1,683		

Q28c

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	2008 - 2016
Q26c	inhale_dg	How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Inhalants
	_	(whiteout, spray paint, glue, gas, etc.)?
2010 - 2012		
Q31c		1998 – 2006
-		How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Inhalants?
2004 – 2008 Q30c		
1998 – 2002		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u> 1998</u>		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,127,675	75.6%	1,440,190	78.1%	1,221,222	77.0%
Somewhat Dangerous	219,370	14.7%	250,645	13.6%	219,521	13.8%
Not Very Dangerous	48,878	3.3%	49,169	2.7%	41,517	2.6%
Not Dangerous At All	14,887	1.0%	14,764	0.8%	15,374	1.0%
Don't Know	80,434	5.4%	88,155	4.8%	88,260	5.6%
Missing	15,513		11,940		14,714	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,385,123	74.8%	1,242,106	74.5%	1,155,187	71.8%
Somewhat Dangerous	284,270	15.4%	257,856	15.5%	258,976	16.1%
Not Very Dangerous	66,050	3.6%	59,741	3.6%	78,444	4.9%
Not Dangerous At All	22,683	1.2%	20,944	1.3%	29,380	1.8%
Don't Know	92,800	5.0%	87,220	5.2%	87,284	5.4%
Missing	15,950		18,006		17,027	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,007,320	72.8%	1,031,093	73.6%	1,726,194	75.8%
Somewhat Dangerous	206,087	14.9%	205,074	14.6%	281,157	12.4%
Not Very Dangerous	65,255	4.7%	62,317	4.5%	80,550	3.5%
Not Dangerous At All	22,945	1.7%	23,110	1.7%	25,443	1.1%
Don't Know	82,788	6.0%	78,486	5.6%	162,551	7.1%
Missing	10,662		10,317		1,526	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,480,336	75.8%
Somewhat Dangerous	250,107	12.8%
Not Very Dangerous	70,375	3.6%
Not Dangerous At All	21,812	1.1%
Don't Know	130,267	6.7%
Missing	1,975	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q29c	class_inh	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS (if any)
		have you attended at least one class while "high," "drunk" or "stoned"
2010 - 2012		oninhalants?
O34c		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,413,236	96.7%	1,849,850	97.8%	1,553,562	97.8%
1-3 days	33,635	2.3%	28,339	1.5%	24,325	1.5%
4-9 days	7,304	0.5%	6,271	0.3%	5,240	0.3%
10+ days	6,689	0.5%	6,324	0.3%	5,892	0.4%
Missing	18,670		9,848		13,881	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,864,682	97.6%	1,701,766	97.6%	1,735,543	97.7%	
1-3 days	31,773	1.7%	28,769	1.6%	26,541	1.5%	
4-9 days	7,802	0.4%	6,304	0.4%	6,534	0.4%	
10+ days	6,706	0.4%	7,356	0.4%	7,523	0.4%	
Missing	12,484		11,675		8,307		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,371,897	97.7%	1,395,036	98.1%	2,215,872	99.0%	
1-3 days	22,569	1.6%	17,797	1.3%	17,325	0.8%	
4-9 days	4,530	0.3%	3,657	0.3%	2,671	0.1%	
10+ days	5,092	0.4%	5,270	0.4%	2,648	0.1%	
Missing	9,589		9,178		2,059		

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,910,102	99.1%	
1-3 days	12,131	0.6%	
4-9 days	1,846	0.1%	
10+ days	2,879	0.1%	
Missing	2,451		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>
Q7	job	Do you have a job?
	•	

1998 – 2012 O8

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Nivers and a
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

1998 2002 2000 Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Percent Frequency Percent Frequency Frequency Percent No 1,160,257 70.9% 1,415,354 70.9% 1,231,997 71.7% Yes 477,192 580,787 486,394 29.1% 29.1% 28.3% Missing 1,762 ----1,600 ----2,296 ----

<u>2008</u> 2004 2006 Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Frequency Percent **Frequency** Percent **Frequency** Percent No 1,575,369 76.0% 1,418,431 75.9% 1,429,602 73.8% 451,123 Yes 496,479 507,749 24.0% 24.1% 26.2% Missing 1,909 1,819 1,444

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,255,563	81.3%	1,271,504	80.5%	1,735,220	84.3%	
Yes	287,910	18.7%	308,828	19.5%	323,312	15.7%	
Missing	1,017		1,126		5,488		

 2016

 Weighted
 Weighted

 Frequency
 Percent

 No
 1,412,766
 80.4%

 Yes
 345,281
 19.6%

 Missing
 6,905

Liquor

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	2008 - 2016
Q15f	liquor_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO,
		ALCOHOL, and INHALANT products even one time: Liquor (vodka, rum,
<u>2014</u>		whiskey, etc.)?
Q14f		1000 2007
2010 2012		1998 – 2006 How recently, if ever have you used the following TOP ACCO and
<u>2010 – 2012,</u> 1998 – 2006		How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO and ALCOHOL products even one time: Liquor?
Q17f		ALCOHOL products even one time. Liquor:
2008 Q16f		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type	
1998 - 2016			
Never heard of/Never used it	0		
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1		
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric	
Used at least once in the Past Month	3		
Missing			

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	757,946	48.1%	976,125	49.3%	871,788	51.4%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	231,353	14.7%	286,708	14.5%	259,762	15.3%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	187,909	11.9%	241,013	12.2%	181,882	10.7%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	398,925	25.3%	477,562	24.1%	382,190	22.5%
Missing	7,457		2,805		3,743	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,111,094	54.2%	1,008,692	54.4%	1,075,636	56.4%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	295,839	14.4%	268,822	14.5%	276,810	14.5%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	207,965	10.1%	182,645	9.9%	190,424	10.0%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	436,563	21.3%	392,871	21.2%	364,838	19.1%
Missing	3,170		2,932		2,750	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never			-			
used it	838,879	56.5%	904,233	59.2%	1,608,972	69.3%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	221,890	14.9%	237,502	15.5%	296,876	12.8%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	145,540	9.8%	136,238	8.9%	143,568	6.2%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	279,046	18.8%	250,714	16.4%	273,453	11.8%
Missing	4,479		4,000		762	

	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of/Never				
used it	1,350,952	67.8%		
Used at least once in				
Your Lifetime	275,706	13.8%		
Used at least once				
Since School Began in				
the Fall	128,933	6.5%		
Used at least once in				
the Past Month	236,238	11.9%		
Missing	1,196			

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	liquor_f	The question was not asked in this format
O20f	•	·

About how many of your close friends use: Liquor (vodka, rum, whiskey,

1998 – 2006 About how many of your close friends use: Liquor?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of/None	1	
A few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/None	549,246	35.8%	722,476	37.5%	665,358	40.4%	
A few	307,804	20.1%	383,045	19.9%	335,355	20.4%	
Some	261,257	17.1%	321,005	16.7%	258,336	15.7%	
Most	284,267	18.6%	340,412	17.7%	267,923	16.3%	
All	129,555	8.5%	159,549	8.3%	118,176	7.2%	
Missing	11,977		6,115		8,669		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	859,944	43.3%	754,782	42.9%	767,881	42.0%
A few	377,134	19.0%	339,490	19.3%	360,228	19.7%
Some	298,875	15.1%	259,225	14.7%	297,746	16.3%
Most	315,385	15.9%	274,387	15.6%	291,168	15.9%
All	133,567	6.7%	131,934	7.5%	111,985	6.1%
Missing	7,279		11,596		6,233	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/None	614,055	42.2%	684,334	45.9%	
A few	300,837	20.7%	301,941	20.3%	
Some	232,549	16.0%	229,079	15.4%	
Most	223,555	15.4%	203,891	13.7%	
All	84,940	5.8%	71,056	4.8%	
Missing	6,271		5,846		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	liquor_gt	The question was not asked in this format
Q21f		
		2008 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Liquor (vodka, rum,
$\overline{\mathrm{Q20f}}$		whiskey, etc.)?
1998 – 2006 Q21f 2008		The question was not asked in this format 2008 – 2012 If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Liquor (vodka, rum,

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	116,993	8.0%	144,028	7.6%	159,359	9.9%
Impossible	192,955	13.1%	266,824	14.1%	238,672	14.8%
Very difficult	110,458	7.5%	146,142	7.7%	126,605	7.9%
Somewhat difficult	169,020	11.5%	215,200	11.4%	191,853	11.9%
Somewhat easy	291,680	19.9%	371,969	19.7%	305,213	18.9%
Very easy	588,043	40.0%	744,192	39.4%	589,363	36.6%
Missing	18,197		8,409		10,922	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	219,116	11.1%	194,834	11.5%	233,809	12.8%
Impossible	331,742	16.9%	291,318	17.2%	322,076	17.6%
Very difficult	149,902	7.6%	129,117	7.6%	154,381	8.4%
Somewhat difficult	217,257	11.1%	184,043	10.8%	209,266	11.4%
Somewhat easy	349,143	17.8%	307,663	18.1%	330,997	18.1%
Very easy	698,155	35.5%	590,235	34.8%	582,296	31.8%
Missing	8,571		18,142		6,234	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		12
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	210,952	14.6%	247,620	16.7%
Impossible	262,930	18.2%	278,782	18.8%
Very difficult	122,733	8.5%	126,217	8.5%
Somewhat difficult	169,119	11.7%	177,533	12.0%
Somewhat easy	249,496	17.3%	247,830	16.8%
Very easy	428,554	29.7%	401,550	27.1%
Missing	7,095		6,491	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	<u>2016</u>
1998 - 2006	liquor_1	The question was not asked
Q22f		
		<u>2014</u>
<u>2008</u>		The question was not asked in this format
Q21f		
		2008 - 2012
		How old were you when you first used: Liquor (vodka, rum, whiskey, etc.)?

1998 – 2006 How old were you when you first used: Liquor?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Nīves aui a
14	14	Numeric
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	20	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
9 or younger	65,072	8.3%	70,954	7.3%	71,644	9.0%
10	40,009	5.1%	47,189	4.8%	39,624	5.0%
11	57,305	7.3%	70,248	7.2%	54,111	6.8%
12	98,459	12.6%	120,540	12.4%	98,486	12.4%
13	135,139	17.2%	176,863	18.2%	134,487	17.0%
14	142,281	18.2%	176,739	18.1%	136,169	17.2%
15	129,461	16.5%	162,813	16.7%	133,675	16.9%
16	80,089	10.2%	99,413	10.2%	81,983	10.3%
17	27,813	3.5%	38,176	3.9%	33,925	4.3%
18 or older	8,126	1.0%	10,922	1.1%	8,432	1.1%
Missing	84,867		69,233		85,347	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	71,576	8.0%	69,371	8.4%	47,797	5.8%	
10	46,587	5.2%	41,058	5.0%	31,303	3.8%	
11	61,062	6.8%	51,746	6.3%	45,697	5.6%	
12	105,202	11.7%	92,011	11.2%	88,918	10.9%	
13	152,175	17.0%	139,412	17.0%	135,544	16.6%	
14	154,298	17.2%	147,682	18.0%	151,264	18.5%	
15	157,817	17.6%	143,223	17.4%	156,575	19.2%	
16	96,142	10.7%	91,350	11.1%	99,454	12.2%	
17	41,269	4.6%	35,750	4.4%	47,527	5.8%	
18 or older	11,343	1.3%	9,992	1.2%	13,205	1.6%	
Missing	81,434		82,661		57,902		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	39,023	6.1%	33,785	5.5%	
10	27,341	4.2%	23,642	3.9%	
11	36,412	5.7%	33,578	5.5%	
12	70,116	10.9%	60,305	9.8%	
13	108,514	16.9%	98,451	16.1%	
14	119,041	18.5%	114,085	18.6%	
15	116,435	18.1%	119,180	19.4%	
16	79,476	12.3%	80,571	13.1%	
17	36,668	5.7%	37,032	6.0%	
18 or older	10,603	1.6%	12,142	2.0%	
Missing	57,046		55,372		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	liquor_u	The question was not asked in this format
Q23f		
		2008 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How often do you normally use: Liquor (vodka, rum, whiskey, etc.)?
$\overline{Q22f}$		
		1998 – 2006
		How often do you normally use: Liquer?

How often do you normally use: Liquor?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

1998 **2002** 2000 Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Frequency Percent Frequency Percent Frequency Percent Every day 4,782 0.3% 5,295 0.3% 4,737 0.3% Several times a week 56,424 3.7% 72,818 3.7% 61,564 3.7% Several times a month 11.7% 224,843 11.5% 176,357 10.6% 178,857 About once a month 215,752 14.1% 266,546 13.7% 204,945 12.3% 11.0% 205,381 10.5% 167,718 10.1% About once a year 168,548 7.6% 149,844 7.7% 134,811 8.1% Less than once a year 115,865 910,757 Never used it 794,375 51.8% 1,026,717 52.6% 54.8% 4,790 Missing 11,245 6,813 --------

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	5,314	0.3%	5,907	0.3%	3,942	0.2%
Several times a week	63,167	3.1%	55,724	3.1%	49,066	2.7%
Several times a month	203,458	10.1%	185,628	10.2%	173,400	9.4%
About once a month	237,801	11.8%	217,987	11.9%	213,174	11.6%
About once a year	192,552	9.5%	175,797	9.6%	186,914	10.1%
Less than once a year	145,806	7.2%	134,594	7.4%	137,251	7.4%
Never used it	1,169,905	58.0%	1,050,507	57.5%	1,078,649	58.5%
Missing	5,185		5,045		5,449	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	3,076	0.2%	2,540	0.2%	
Several times a week	35,574	2.5%	30,437	2.1%	
Several times a month	125,194	8.7%	115,465	7.9%	
About once a month	163,483	11.4%	151,788	10.4%	
About once a year	153,088	10.7%	146,742	10.1%	
Less than once a year	107,562	7.5%	113,455	7.8%	
Never used it	845,565	59.0%	899,405	61.6%	
Missing	7,679		7,598		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016, 2014, 2008 Q23d	<u>1998 – 2016</u> liquor_num	2008 – 2016 When you drink alcoholic beverages, how many drinks do you usually have AT ONE TIME, on average: Liquor (vodka, rum, whiskey, etc.)?
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q24d		1998 – 2006 When you drink alcoholic beverages, how many drinks do you usually have AT ONE TIME, on average: Liquor?
<u>1998 – 2006</u> Q25d		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never drink this beverage	1	
12 or more drinks	2	
9-11 drinks	3	
5-8 drinks	4	Numeric
3-4 drinks	5	Numeric
2 drinks	6	
1 drink	7	
Less than 1 drink	8	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this						
beverage	726,387	47.7%	961,708	49.6%	840,742	51.0%
12 or more drinks	58,800	3.9%	73,301	3.8%	59,607	3.6%
9-11 drinks	42,576	2.8%	60,104	3.1%	53,716	3.3%
5-8 drinks	111,403	7.3%	144,440	7.4%	111,663	6.8%
3-4 drinks	155,427	10.2%	192,362	9.9%	149,546	9.1%
2 drinks	127,674	8.4%	156,625	8.1%	129,118	7.8%
1 drink	143,366	9.4%	166,169	8.6%	141,518	8.6%
Less than 1 drink	157,676	10.4%	184,742	9.5%	163,437	9.9%
Missing	12,779		5,998		8,460	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this						
beverage	1,074,010	54.1%	968,089	53.8%	949,092	51.6%
12 or more drinks	62,848	3.2%	56,869	3.2%	75,193	4.1%
9-11 drinks	53,895	2.7%	46,948	2.6%	51,530	2.8%
5-8 drinks	134,277	6.8%	118,900	6.6%	113,461	6.2%
3-4 drinks	174,874	8.8%	162,274	9.0%	139,214	7.6%
2 drinks	139,947	7.1%	126,851	7.1%	124,215	6.8%
1 drink	153,329	7.7%	140,766	7.8%	149,207	8.1%
Less than 1 drink	190,289	9.6%	177,743	9.9%	238,072	12.9%
Missing	7,886		7,224		5,575	

	2010		<u>20</u>	2012		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never drink this							
beverage	786,401	55.4%	848,536	58.4%	1,552,819	68.7%	
12 or more drinks	46,930	3.3%	42,558	2.9%	51,457	2.3%	
9-11 drinks	35,491	2.5%	33,911	2.3%	34,202	1.5%	
5-8 drinks	81,675	5.8%	78,472	5.4%	81,480	3.6%	
3-4 drinks	125,393	8.8%	115,571	7.9%	127,637	5.6%	
2 drinks	103,775	7.3%	96,308	6.6%	107,602	4.8%	
1 drink	112,252	7.9%	105,519	7.3%	127,984	5.7%	
Less than 1 drink	128,222	9.0%	133,333	9.2%	177,524	7.9%	
Missing	8,443		7,746		1,730		

	<u>20</u> :	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this		
beverage	1,306,467	66.8%
12 or more drinks	48,324	2.5%
9-11 drinks	31,291	1.6%
5-8 drinks	74,795	3.8%
3-4 drinks	112,210	5.7%
2 drinks	101,535	5.2%
1 drink	110,153	5.6%
Less than 1 drink	171,766	8.8%
Missing	1,897	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2004	1998 - 2004	2006 - 2016
Q26d	liquor_yr	The question was not asked

During the past year (12 months), how often have you had 5 or more drinks AT ONE TIME? Liquor

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2004		
Never drink this beverage	1	
Never drink 5 or more drinks at a time	2	
Every day	3	
Several times a week	4	Numeric
Several times a month	5	Numeric
About once a month	6	
Less the once a month but at least once a year	7	
Less then once a year	8	
Missing		

	1998		2000		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this						
beverage	738,653	49.5%	984,575	51.2%	863,693	53.1%
Never drink 5 or more						
drinks at a time	208,009	13.9%	244,407	12.7%	216,397	13.3%
Every day	4,027	0.3%	5,491	0.3%	4,195	0.3%
Several times a week	42,069	2.8%	51,527	2.7%	43,547	2.7%
Several times a month	134,535	9.0%	171,868	8.9%	135,029	8.3%
About once a month	132,936	8.9%	166,406	8.7%	130,007	8.0%
Less the once a month						
but at least once a year	127,254	8.5%	164,678	8.6%	116,165	7.1%
Less then once a year	105,656	7.1%	132,594	6.9%	118,708	7.3%
Missing	15,598		7,188		10,403	

	<u>2004</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never drink this				
beverage	1,093,450	55.9%		
Never drink 5 or more				
drinks at a time	245,644	12.6%		
Every day	5,942	0.3%		
Several times a week	47,557	2.4%		
Several times a month	149,246	7.6%		
About once a month	145,297	7.4%		
Less the once a month				
but at least once a year	141,479	7.2%		
Less then once a year	127,310	6.5%		
Missing	9,978			

Marijuana

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q16a	mar_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time: Marijuana?
2014 Q15a		
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q18a		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u> 1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,059,111	65.5%	1,344,790	67.8%	1,147,908	67.7%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	187,228	11.6%	233,871	11.8%	191,335	11.3%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	125,049	7.7%	133,506	6.7%	111,833	6.6%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	245,573	15.2%	271,901	13.7%	243,346	14.4%
Missing	3,806		2,700		4,220	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,444,769	70.2%	1,359,150	73.6%	1,438,275	75.4%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	231,504	11.2%	187,146	10.1%	184,090	9.7%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	122,682	6.0%	98,015	5.3%	92,893	4.9%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	259,372	12.6%	203,537	11.0%	191,119	10.0%
Missing	2,947		3,312		2,646	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,108,213	73.8%	1,140,707	73.8%	1,844,056	79.6%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	141,194	9.4%	158,016	10.2%	207,113	8.9%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	81,765	5.4%	76,085	4.9%	81,787	3.5%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	171,476	11.4%	171,825	11.1%	182,690	7.9%
Missing	3,514		2,819		892	

	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of/Never				
used it	1,607,414	80.1%		
Used at least once in				
Your Lifetime	177,128	8.8%		
Used at least once				
Since School Began in				
the Fall	74,159	3.7%		
Used at least once in				
the Past Month	148,347	7.4%		
Missing	867			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014, 2008</u>	1998 - 2016	<u>1998 – 2016</u>
Q18d	mar_30	IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, how many times, if any, have you used:
		Marijuana?
<u>2016</u>		
2010 - 2012		
1998 - 2006		
Q19d		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Never heard of/Never used it	1	
1-2 Times	2	Numeric
3-10 Times	3	Numeric
11+ Times	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,285,524	84.7%	1,685,838	86.7%	1,416,623	85.9%
1-2 Times	86,394	5.7%	96,597	5.0%	85,896	5.2%
3-10 Times	69,500	4.6%	77,081	4.0%	68,471	4.2%
11+ Times	77,090	5.1%	85,747	4.4%	78,444	4.8%
Missing	12,582		5,001		7,705	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,765,721	87.8%	1,619,436	89.3%	1,622,666	86.2%
1-2 Times	95,169	4.7%	75,094	4.1%	122,778	6.5%
3-10 Times	68,788	3.4%	54,959	3.0%	68,765	3.7%
11+ Times	81,317	4.0%	63,044	3.5%	68,949	3.7%
Missing	5,897		5,998		3,758	

	<u> 2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,246,487	83.8%	1,265,879	83.8%	2,036,469	88.1%
1-2 Times	107,172	7.2%	107,479	7.1%	129,383	5.6%
3-10 Times	63,025	4.2%	62,134	4.1%	69,733	3.0%
11+ Times	71,548	4.8%	75,806	5.0%	76,035	3.3%
Missing	4,289		5,006		914	

	<u> 2016</u>				
	Weighted Weighte				
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Never heard of/Never					
used it	1,758,543	88.5%			
1-2 Times	106,440	5.4%			
3-10 Times	53,030	2.7%			
11+ Times	68,490	3.4%			
Missing	1,289				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q20d	<u>1998 – 2016</u> mar_f	1998 – 2016 About how many of your close friends use: Marijuana?
<u>2014</u> O19d		

 $\frac{2010-2012,}{1998-2006}$ Q20h

2008 Q19h

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Never heard of/None	1	
A few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	694,912	44.5%	950,791	48.6%	778,770	46.5%
A few	323,200	20.7%	394,727	20.2%	345,360	20.6%
Some	223,779	14.3%	261,424	13.4%	229,920	13.7%
Most	215,151	13.8%	229,054	11.7%	216,536	12.9%
All	104,023	6.7%	120,742	6.2%	104,894	6.3%
Missing	9,200		4,206		5,817	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	1,001,546	49.6%	934,330	52.0%	957,024	51.8%
A few	396,094	19.6%	344,673	19.2%	353,883	19.2%
Some	272,962	13.5%	224,044	12.5%	244,470	13.2%
Most	250,569	12.4%	188,242	10.5%	212,841	11.5%
All	99,747	4.9%	106,577	5.9%	79,476	4.3%
Missing	5,063		8,456		5,275	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	707,231	48.4%	731,356	48.9%	1,321,980	57.9%
A few	272,019	18.6%	279,084	18.6%	403,941	17.7%
Some	208,379	14.3%	209,014	14.0%	261,420	11.4%
Most	194,697	13.3%	200,178	13.4%	219,083	9.6%
All	78,142	5.4%	77,231	5.2%	77,820	3.4%
Missing	5,863		5,481		1,343	

	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of/None	1,157,105	58.6%		
A few	374,265	19.0%		
Some	215,790	10.9%		
Most	166,860	8.5%		
All	59,995	3.0%		
Missing	1,514			

Question Number	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>
Q21d	mar_gt	If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Marijuana?

2014 Q20d

 $\frac{2010 - 2012}{1998 - 2006}$ Q21h

<u>**2008**</u> Q20h

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u> 1998</u>		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	141,387	9.5%	174,365	9.3%	174,008	10.9%
Impossible	305,292	20.5%	421,626	22.5%	345,764	21.7%
Very difficult	126,303	8.5%	177,726	9.5%	132,427	8.3%
Somewhat difficult	169,231	11.3%	212,542	11.4%	187,168	11.7%
Somewhat easy	261,426	17.5%	309,322	16.5%	272,581	17.1%
Very easy	488,485	32.7%	574,909	30.7%	482,559	30.3%
Missing	15,871		9,314		12,644	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	243,808	12.5%	223,761	13.1%	271,622	15.0%
Impossible	471,997	24.1%	444,353	26.1%	490,150	27.1%
Very difficult	170,066	8.7%	149,684	8.8%	161,040	8.9%
Somewhat difficult	203,466	10.4%	176,558	10.4%	183,889	10.2%
Somewhat easy	290,088	14.8%	242,750	14.3%	242,076	13.4%
Very easy	576,715	29.5%	464,826	27.3%	459,146	25.4%
Missing	9,412		17,322		7,375	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	241,477	17.0%	279,134	19.0%	593,369	26.5%
Impossible	389,374	27.3%	383,328	26.2%	564,415	25.2%
Very difficult	116,697	8.2%	112,815	7.7%	167,081	7.5%
Somewhat difficult	129,200	9.1%	131,630	9.0%	191,642	8.6%
Somewhat easy	179,353	12.6%	181,367	12.4%	266,277	11.9%
Very easy	367,794	25.8%	377,141	25.7%	456,143	20.4%
Missing	8,243		7,330		2,114	

	<u>2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of it	494,383	25.4%		
Impossible	468,454	24.1%		
Very difficult	150,525	7.7%		
Somewhat difficult	183,019	9.4%		
Somewhat easy	243,860	12.6%		
Very easy	402,791	20.7%		
Missing	2,301			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 Q21d	<u>1998 – 2014</u> mar_1	2016 The question was not asked
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q22h		1998 – 2014 How old were you when you first used: Marijuana?
<u>2008</u> Q21h		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		Numeric
		Numeric
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	21,392	4.1%	27,367	4.4%	24,071	4.6%	
10	19,490	3.7%	26,203	4.2%	24,187	4.6%	
11	36,730	7.0%	48,469	7.8%	35,956	6.8%	
12	70,912	13.4%	84,980	13.7%	64,902	12.3%	
13	105,986	20.1%	127,475	20.6%	103,360	19.6%	
14	107,884	20.4%	118,147	19.1%	105,104	19.9%	
15	90,011	17.0%	98,262	15.9%	84,983	16.1%	
16	51,182	9.7%	58,911	9.5%	56,321	10.7%	
17	19,303	3.7%	21,696	3.5%	23,409	4.4%	
18 or older	5,155	1.0%	7,800	1.3%	5,010	1.0%	
Missing	110,260		90,135		106,647		

	2004		20	2006		2008	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	29,173	5.0%	23,478	5.0%	23,468	5.3%	
10	26,081	4.5%	19,590	4.2%	19,232	4.3%	
11	40,711	7.0%	29,480	6.3%	27,678	6.2%	
12	77,255	13.2%	56,963	12.1%	51,895	11.7%	
13	109,083	18.7%	89,417	19.0%	76,560	17.2%	
14	106,505	18.2%	92,083	19.6%	81,916	18.4%	
15	98,261	16.8%	81,114	17.2%	78,333	17.6%	
16	64,848	11.1%	51,765	11.0%	52,007	11.7%	
17	26,618	4.6%	21,181	4.5%	26,818	6.0%	
18 or older	5,676	1.0%	5,621	1.2%	6,799	1.5%	
Missing	100,389		107,449		76,517		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	19,901	5.3%	19,967	5.2%	
10	15,028	4.0%	13,236	3.5%	
11	21,688	5.7%	20,866	5.5%	
12	40,758	10.8%	40,829	10.7%	
13	65,888	17.4%	68,019	17.8%	
14	71,730	19.0%	74,884	19.6%	
15	66,177	17.5%	70,360	18.4%	
16	47,994	12.7%	48,259	12.6%	
17	21,626	5.7%	20,510	5.4%	
18 or older	6,834	1.8%	5,855	1.5%	
Missing	73,222		67,694		

	<u>2014</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
8 or younger	9,487	2.0%	
9	8,638	1.8%	
10	15,721	3.4%	
11	29,028	6.2%	
12	53,239	11.3%	
13	83,360	17.8%	
14	88,931	19.0%	
15	84,104	17.9%	
16	60,966	13.0%	
17	28,747	6.1%	
18 or older	6,866	1.5%	
Missing	30,347		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>	1998 – 2016
Q22d	mar_u	How often do you normally use: Marijuana?

2010 - 2012 1998 - 2006 Q23h

> **2008** Q22h

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	41,815	2.6%	54,484	2.8%	49,442	3.0%
Several times a week	60,934	3.9%	68,610	3.5%	64,713	3.9%
Several times a month	84,052	5.3%	94,080	4.8%	81,782	4.9%
About once a month	97,823	6.2%	98,574	5.0%	95,499	5.7%
About once a year	85,739	5.4%	95,175	4.8%	77,964	4.7%
Less than once a year	99,919	6.3%	128,053	6.5%	97,436	5.8%
Never used it	1,108,236	70.2%	1,425,866	72.6%	1,204,906	72.1%
Missing	7,212		3,859		6,117	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u> 2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	54,204	2.7%	42,353	2.3%	40,432	2.3%	
Several times a week	61,637	3.0%	48,685	2.6%	47,641	2.7%	
Several times a month	82,495	4.0%	66,950	3.6%	67,103	3.8%	
About once a month	96,531	4.7%	80,082	4.4%	74,934	4.2%	
About once a year	92,364	4.5%	73,197	4.0%	68,152	3.8%	
Less than once a year	116,459	5.7%	96,242	5.2%	93,838	5.3%	
Never used it	1,534,956	75.3%	1,430,229	77.8%	1,392,813	78.0%	
Missing	4,148		4,116		8,115		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	39,015	2.8%	41,686	3.0%	38,107	1.7%
Several times a week	44,293	3.2%	44,379	3.2%	44,944	2.0%
Several times a month	60,358	4.3%	58,132	4.2%	67,586	3.0%
About once a month	63,156	4.5%	66,024	4.8%	77,466	3.4%
About once a year	57,238	4.1%	59,251	4.3%	80,972	3.6%
Less than once a year	69,938	5.0%	72,346	5.2%	98,471	4.3%
Never used it	1,069,789	76.2%	1,043,731	75.3%	1,872,163	82.1%
Missing	9,585		11,838		1,421	

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Every day	31,254	1.6%			
Several times a week	36,715	1.9%			
Several times a month	56,914	2.9%			
About once a month	68,654	3.5%			
About once a year	75,722	3.9%			
Less than once a year	76,227	3.9%			
Never used it	1,621,232	82.4%			
Missing	1,690				

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u>1998 – 2016</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>
O26d	mar dg	How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Marijuana?

Q31d

2004 - 2008Q30d

1998 - 2002Q28d

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	855,805	58.5%	1,124,678	61.9%	909,285	57.7%
Somewhat Dangerous	288,977	19.8%	341,880	18.8%	283,187	18.0%
Not Very Dangerous	169,365	11.6%	188,478	10.4%	183,561	11.7%
Not Dangerous At All	96,684	6.6%	101,851	5.6%	132,983	8.4%
Don't Know	52,265	3.6%	59,482	3.3%	65,590	4.2%
Missing	17,969		13,393		15,699	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,139,086	61.4%	1,043,278	61.8%	959,060	59.6%
Somewhat Dangerous	329,390	17.8%	287,032	17.0%	263,359	16.4%
Not Very Dangerous	190,760	10.3%	179,516	10.6%	179,914	11.2%
Not Dangerous At All	128,373	6.9%	113,417	6.7%	146,696	9.1%
Don't Know	67,116	3.6%	64,678	3.8%	61,007	3.8%
Missing	15,534		16,584		16,768	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	813,158	58.9%	814,403	58.2%	1,396,488	61.3%
Somewhat Dangerous	207,942	15.1%	198,276	14.2%	283,731	12.5%
Not Very Dangerous	157,197	11.4%	164,513	11.8%	225,133	9.9%
Not Dangerous At All	143,355	10.4%	168,400	12.0%	272,847	12.0%
Don't Know	59,395	4.3%	53,646	3.8%	100,041	4.4%
Missing	10,829		10,443		1,472	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,754,920	89.6%
Somewhat Dangerous	70,608	3.6%
Not Very Dangerous	10,155	0.5%
Not Dangerous At All	7,492	0.4%
Don't Know	114,821	5.9%
Missing	1,842	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q30b	mar_pty	Alcohol or other drugs are sometimes used at teenage parties. Thinking of the parties you attended this school yearhow often were marijuana and/or
$\frac{2010 - 2012}{035h}$		other drugs used?

<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q34b

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never	1	
Seldom	2	
Half the time	3	
Most of the time	4	Numeric
Always	5	
Don't Know	6	
Didn't attend any parties	7	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	670,518	43.5%	877,113	45.9%	742,168	45.8%	
Seldom	189,503	12.3%	238,017	12.4%	177,293	10.9%	
Half the time	138,747	9.0%	165,091	8.6%	129,130	8.0%	
Most of the time	162,624	10.6%	188,673	9.9%	154,208	9.5%	
Always	187,836	12.2%	203,506	10.6%	185,703	11.5%	
Don't Know	49,143	3.2%	63,272	3.3%	50,079	3.1%	
Didn't attend any							
parties	142,983	9.3%	176,729	9.2%	181,759	11.2%	
Missing	11,520		8,648		10,932		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	940,381	48.5%	911,490	51.5%	989,012	54.9%	
Seldom	204,037	10.5%	191,878	10.8%	191,126	10.6%	
Half the time	149,010	7.7%	131,332	7.4%	129,517	7.2%	
Most of the time	179,143	9.2%	142,367	8.1%	127,090	7.1%	
Always	197,482	10.2%	149,065	8.4%	132,808	7.4%	
Don't Know	58,017	3.0%	54,602	3.1%	51,640	2.9%	
Didn't attend any							
parties	211,697	10.9%	187,797	10.6%	181,497	10.1%	
Missing	10,208		9,915		7,207		

	2010		2012		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
Never	761,305	53.8%	789,583	54.9%	1,304,449	58.2%
Seldom	130,228	9.2%	118,425	8.2%	129,605	5.8%
Half the time	92,650	6.6%	82,416	5.7%	103,793	4.6%
Most of the time	107,708	7.6%	102,340	7.1%	129,531	5.8%
Always	124,862	8.8%	132,462	9.2%	150,723	6.7%
Don't Know	38,301	2.7%	35,004	2.4%	50,704	2.3%
Didn't attend any						
parties	159,015	11.2%	178,510	12.4%	374,038	16.7%
Missing	8,978		8,281		2,035	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	1,174,341	60.9%	
Seldom	112,176	5.8%	
Half the time	80,109	4.2%	
Most of the time	103,340	5.4%	
Always	114,349	5.9%	
Don't Know	40,554	2.1%	
Didn't attend any			
parties	303,748	15.7%	
Missing	2,384		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 – 2016 Q34c	<u>1998 – 2016</u> mar_p	1998 – 2016 How do your parents feel about kids your ageusing marijuana?

<u>2006 – 2012</u> Q39c

1998 – 2004 Q38c

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Strongly Disapprove	1	
Mildly Disapprove	2	
Neither Approve nor	2	
Disapprove	3	Numeric
Mildly Approve	4	
Strongly Approve	5	
Don't Know	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Strongly Disapprove	1,212,236	81.4%	1,552,031	82.8%	1,280,611	80.8%
Mildly Disapprove	77,533	5.2%	93,856	5.0%	86,096	5.4%
Neither Approve nor						
Disapprove	57,369	3.9%	70,399	3.8%	64,652	4.1%
Mildly Approve	14,713	1.0%	16,593	0.9%	15,524	1.0%
Strongly Approve	19,927	1.3%	22,151	1.2%	19,435	1.2%
Don't Know	107,240	7.2%	120,535	6.4%	118,609	7.5%
Missing	16,341		11,122		14,451	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Strongly Disapprove	1,529,417	80.9%	1,412,011	81.9%	1,434,449	81.7%
Mildly Disapprove	95,303	5.0%	85,422	5.0%	84,812	4.8%
Neither Approve nor						
Disapprove	79,603	4.2%	66,998	3.9%	72,868	4.1%
Mildly Approve	19,283	1.0%	16,727	1.0%	18,592	1.1%
Strongly Approve	24,803	1.3%	22,197	1.3%	24,036	1.4%
Don't Know	141,854	7.5%	121,195	7.0%	121,711	6.9%
Missing	13,838		13,418		9,311	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Strongly Disapprove	1,125,327	81.4%	1,123,148	80.4%	1,773,712	79.4%
Mildly Disapprove	71,242	5.2%	77,740	5.6%	120,751	5.4%
Neither Approve nor						
Disapprove	63,759	4.6%	71,722	5.1%	108,898	4.9%
Mildly Approve	16,396	1.2%	18,490	1.3%	28,519	1.3%
Strongly Approve	18,335	1.3%	20,238	1.4%	33,738	1.5%
Don't Know	86,757	6.3%	85,555	6.1%	168,884	7.6%
Missing	11,062		10,443		2,184	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Strongly Disapprove	1,516,036	79.0%	
Mildly Disapprove	116,842	6.1%	
Neither Approve nor			
Disapprove	112,354	5.9%	
Mildly Approve	27,805	1.4%	
Strongly Approve	28,213	1.5%	
Don't Know	118,925	6.2%	
Missing	2,609		

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u>1998 – 2016</u>
Q29b	class_mar	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS (if any)
		have you attended at least one class while "high," "drunk" or "stoned"
2010 - 2012		onmarijuana?
Q34b		
1998 – 2008		

Q33b

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numania
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,254,511	86.8%	1,676,171	89.0%	1,389,342	87.7%	
1-3 days	105,028	7.3%	116,217	6.2%	107,982	6.8%	
4-9 days	36,546	2.5%	36,397	1.9%	35,614	2.2%	
10+ days	49,564	3.4%	54,367	2.9%	51,851	3.3%	
Missing	20,018		10,120		14,235		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,702,822	89.1%	1,574,721	90.1%	1,616,481	90.9%	
1-3 days	115,354	6.0%	94,914	5.4%	91,145	5.1%	
4-9 days	35,638	1.9%	30,623	1.8%	26,390	1.5%	
10+ days	56,754	3.0%	46,757	2.7%	44,873	2.5%	
Missing	12,445		11,491		8,163		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,256,145	89.1%	1,271,644	89.3%	2,082,814	92.9%
1-3 days	82,344	5.8%	79,503	5.6%	93,316	4.2%
4-9 days	28,281	2.0%	28,119	2.0%	24,202	1.1%
10+ days	43,294	3.1%	44,796	3.1%	41,340	1.8%
Missing	9,245		9,088		2,015	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
None	1,806,848	93.6%		
1-3 days	68,596	3.6%		
4-9 days	22,399	1.2%		
10+ days	32,974	1.7%		
Missing	2,359			

Question Number 2010 – 2012	Variable <u>Name</u> 1998 – 2012	Question Wording 2014 – 2016
Q27a	joint_u	The question was not asked
2008 Q26a		1998 – 2012 How often do you use marijuana in the following ways: Joints?
<u>2004 – 2006</u> Q28a		

<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q29a

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never	1	
Seldom	2	
Half the time	3	Numeric
Most of the time	4	Numeric
Always	5	
Don't Know	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never	821,867	68.8%	1,004,754	71.0%	846,870	70.7%
Seldom	117,028	9.8%	138,686	9.8%	116,523	9.7%
Half the time	80,220	6.7%	91,476	6.5%	79,770	6.7%
Most of the time	104,113	8.7%	102,194	7.2%	89,771	7.5%
Always	59,204	5.0%	57,546	4.1%	50,117	4.2%
Don't Know	12,680	1.1%	21,364	1.5%	15,383	1.3%
Missing	44,499		38,633		47,815	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never	1,503,514	76.8%	1,423,768	79.9%	1,495,213	81.3%
Seldom	174,093	8.9%	139,663	7.8%	136,537	7.4%
Half the time	102,207	5.2%	77,662	4.4%	75,732	4.1%
Most of the time	95,622	4.9%	70,720	4.0%	70,896	3.9%
Always	63,370	3.2%	51,170	2.9%	45,598	2.5%
Don't Know	19,135	1.0%	18,020	1.0%	14,634	0.8%
Missing	9,086		8,936		5,512	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	1,134,283	79.6%	1,176,892	79.8%	
Seldom	115,773	8.1%	117,078	7.9%	
Half the time	65,092	4.6%	66,322	4.5%	
Most of the time	57,158	4.0%	56,260	3.8%	
Always	40,816	2.9%	45,936	3.1%	
Don't Know	11,492	0.8%	12,698	0.9%	
Missing	8,594		6,577		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q27b	<u>1998 – 2012</u> blunt_u	2014 – 2016 The question was not asked
2008 Q26b		1998 – 2012 How often do you use marijuana in the following ways? Blunts

 $\frac{2004-2006}{Q28b}$

<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q29b

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never	1	
Seldom	2	
Half the time	3	Numeric
Most of the time	4	Numeric
Always	5	
Don't Know	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never	866,555	74.8%	1,058,493	75.5%	885,824	75.1%
Seldom	116,517	10.1%	133,683	9.5%	117,659	10.0%
Half the time	59,975	5.2%	71,891	5.1%	61,572	5.2%
Most of the time	53,237	4.6%	63,618	4.5%	51,441	4.4%
Always	47,581	4.1%	52,820	3.8%	48,099	4.1%
Don't Know	14,456	1.2%	21,863	1.6%	14,875	1.3%
Missing	47,964		39,654		49,412	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never	1,517,156	78.1%	1,429,444	80.7%	1,487,489	81.2%
Seldom	140,776	7.2%	115,548	6.5%	113,294	6.2%
Half the time	94,606	4.9%	68,663	3.9%	66,704	3.6%
Most of the time	89,644	4.6%	68,970	3.9%	76,627	4.2%
Always	83,243	4.3%	71,518	4.0%	71,995	3.9%
Don't Know	18,306	0.9%	17,467	1.0%	15,037	0.8%
Missing	10,236		9,625		5,932	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	1,125,652	79.6%	1,166,241	79.8%	
Seldom	92,685	6.6%	97,232	6.7%	
Half the time	58,617	4.1%	56,048	3.8%	
Most of the time	63,293	4.5%	65,260	4.5%	
Always	62,347	4.4%	63,516	4.3%	
Don't Know	11,691	0.8%	13,079	0.9%	
Missing	9,113		7,385		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q27c	<u>1998 – 2012</u> bong_u	2014 – 2016 The question was not asked
2008 Q26c		1998 – 2012 How often do you use marijuana in the following ways? Bongs or water pipes
2004 – 2006 Q28c		
<u>1998 – 2002</u> O29c		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never	1	
Seldom	2	
Half the time	3	Numeric
Most of the time	4	Numeric
Always	5	
Don't Know	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never	928,059	79.3%	1,111,965	79.4%	926,038	78.8%
Seldom	104,071	8.9%	116,319	8.3%	101,373	8.6%
Half the time	55,558	4.7%	62,553	4.5%	55,566	4.7%
Most of the time	43,261	3.7%	55,156	3.9%	47,596	4.1%
Always	26,689	2.3%	34,765	2.5%	30,518	2.6%
Don't Know	12,413	1.1%	19,923	1.4%	13,603	1.2%
Missing	46,964		39,641		49,881	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never	1,625,460	84.2%	1,507,201	85.8%	1,582,616	87.0%
Seldom	126,737	6.6%	101,135	5.8%	98,468	5.4%
Half the time	65,529	3.4%	50,857	2.9%	46,877	2.6%
Most of the time	57,971	3.0%	46,394	2.6%	45,738	2.5%
Always	41,048	2.1%	36,557	2.1%	34,111	1.9%
Don't Know	14,615	0.8%	14,928	0.8%	11,459	0.6%
Missing	10,790		10,640		6,510	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	12
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never	1,185,448	84.7%	1,211,734	83.5%
Seldom	81,593	5.8%	85,353	5.9%
Half the time	44,558	3.2%	52,974	3.6%
Most of the time	43,928	3.1%	47,973	3.3%
Always	35,353	2.5%	43,590	3.0%
Don't Know	8,575	0.6%	10,419	0.7%
Missing	10,070		7,840	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2010 – 2012</u>	<u>1998 – 2012</u>	2014 – 2016
Q27d	pipe_u	The question was not asked

2008 Q26d

<u>1998 – 2012</u> How often do you use marijuana in the following ways? Pipes

2004 - 2006Q28d

<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q29d

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never	1	
Seldom	2	
Half the time	3	Numeric
Most of the time	4	Numeric
Always	5	
Don't Know	6	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	903,080	78.2%	1,104,026	79.1%	911,247	77.5%	
Seldom	102,423	8.9%	110,235	7.9%	88,928	7.6%	
Half the time	60,586	5.2%	65,973	4.7%	60,437	5.1%	
Most of the time	50,103	4.3%	59,313	4.3%	64,018	5.4%	
Always	27,839	2.4%	33,899	2.4%	38,454	3.3%	
Don't Know	11,185	1.0%	22,147	1.6%	13,113	1.1%	
Missing	48,300		39,902		49,545		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	1,595,658	82.5%	1,486,699	84.3%	1,558,757	86.0%	
Seldom	114,594	5.9%	91,997	5.2%	92,174	5.1%	
Half the time	75,950	3.9%	53,474	3.0%	50,548	2.8%	
Most of the time	78,439	4.1%	66,486	3.8%	58,381	3.2%	
Always	53,909	2.8%	50,341	2.9%	42,205	2.3%	
Don't Know	15,060	0.8%	14,691	0.8%	11,255	0.6%	
Missing	10,658		10,142		6,677		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	1,167,749	83.6%	1,188,139	82.2%	
Seldom	72,184	5.2%	77,139	5.3%	
Half the time	44,371	3.2%	50,830	3.5%	
Most of the time	59,619	4.3%	64,907	4.5%	
Always	44,186	3.2%	53,685	3.7%	
Don't Know	8,920	0.6%	10,741	0.7%	
Missing	10,231		8,224		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q27e	<u>1998 – 2012</u> othmar_u	2014 – 2016 The question was not asked
2008 Q26e		1998 – 2012 How often do you use marijuana in the following ways? Other ways
<u>2004 – 2006</u> Q28e		
<u>1998 – 2002</u> O29e		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never	1	
Seldom	2	
Half the time	3	Numeric
Most of the time	4	Numeric
Always	5	
Don't Know	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never	981,592	84.1%	1,196,198	84.8%	1,001,168	84.3%
Seldom	90,393	7.7%	100,010	7.1%	82,469	6.9%
Half the time	21,562	1.8%	25,738	1.8%	26,379	2.2%
Most of the time	19,032	1.6%	19,087	1.4%	18,891	1.6%
Always	23,632	2.0%	27,854	2.0%	25,490	2.1%
Don't Know	30,585	2.6%	40,929	2.9%	33,236	2.8%
Missing	47,224		39,177		48,423	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never	1,695,225	88.1%	1,558,196	88.6%	1,619,578	89.3%	
Seldom	104,607	5.4%	91,579	5.2%	86,670	4.8%	
Half the time	29,846	1.6%	25,677	1.5%	24,981	1.4%	
Most of the time	24,955	1.3%	23,306	1.3%	23,692	1.3%	
Always	31,974	1.7%	29,730	1.7%	29,240	1.6%	
Don't Know	37,655	2.0%	30,833	1.8%	29,178	1.6%	
Missing	11,265		10,447		6,713		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never	1,223,195	87.6%	1,262,965	87.3%
Seldom	73,209	5.2%	75,709	5.2%
Half the time	23,632	1.7%	24,076	1.7%
Most of the time	22,929	1.6%	22,727	1.6%
Always	28,238	2.0%	33,705	2.3%
Don't Know	24,473	1.8%	28,011	1.9%
Missing	10,092		8,080	

Methamphetamine

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016	2008 - 2016	<u>2014 – 2016</u>
Q16j	meth_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
		Methamphetamine (speed, crystal meth, ice, or crank)?
<u>2014</u>		
Q15j		2008 - 2012
		How recently, if ever, have you used methamphetamine (speed, crystal
2010 - 2012		meth, ice, or crank) even one time?
Q28		
		1998 - 2006
<u>2008</u>		The question was not asked
Q27		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2008 - 2014		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>2008</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never							
used it	1,784,053	96.5%	1,418,466	97.0%	1,455,443	97.5%	
Used at least once in							
Your Lifetime	35,263	1.9%	24,270	1.7%	18,784	1.3%	
Used at least once							
Since School Began in							
the Fall	13,076	0.7%	7,849	0.5%	7,124	0.5%	
Used at least once in							
the Past Month	15,695	0.8%	11,563	0.8%	11,347	0.8%	
Missing	5,068		5,821		5,506		

	<u> 2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never				
used it	2,296,238	99.4%	1,986,331	99.1%
Used at least once in				
Your Lifetime	7,716	0.3%	9,633	0.5%
Used at least once				
Since School Began in				
the Fall	2,461	0.1%	3,460	0.2%
Used at least once in				
the Past Month	4,649	0.2%	5,726	0.3%
Missing	938		934	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016
Q21k	meth_gt	If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Methamphetamine (speed, crystal meth, ice, or crank)?
2014 Q20k		1998 – 2012 The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	1,026,164	45.8%	851,082	43.7%
Impossible	730,857	32.6%	674,615	34.6%
Very difficult	243,275	10.9%	212,309	10.9%
Somewhat difficult	111,397	5.0%	96,514	5.0%
Somewhat easy	53,071	2.4%	51,129	2.6%
Very easy	76,658	3.4%	61,782	3.2%
Missing	2,029		2,184	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014	2014	2014
Q21k	meth_1	How old were you when you first used: Methamphetamine (speed, crystal meth, ice, or crank)?

<u>1998 – 2012, 2016</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>2014</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
8 or younger	1,985	18.5%	
9	267	2.5%	
10	415	3.9%	
11	417	3.9%	
12	1,333	12.4%	
13	1,185	11.0%	
14	1,207	11.2%	
15	1,764	16.4%	
16	647	6.0%	
17	1,503	14.0%	
18 or older	26	0.2%	
Missing	38,231		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016
Q22k	meth_u	How often do you normally use: Methamphetamine (speed, crystal meth,
		ice, or crank)?

1998 – 2012 The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	737	0.0%	1,172	0.1%
Several times a week	554	0.0%	1,174	0.1%
Several times a month	584	0.0%	1,223	0.1%
About once a month	1,001	0.0%	1,575	0.1%
About once a year	965	0.0%	2,821	0.1%
Less than once a year	3,625	0.2%	6,023	0.3%
Never used it	2,271,391	99.7%	1,954,127	99.3%
Missing	1,405		1,679	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	2008 - 2016	2014 - 2016
Q26j	meth_dg	How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use:
		Methamphetamine (speed, crystal meth, ice, or crank)?
2010 - 2012		
Q31j		2008 - 2012
		How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use:
<u>2008</u>		Methamphetamine?
Q30j		•
- 0		1000 2007

<u>1998 – 2006</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2008 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Dangerous	1,457,134	84.0%	1,165,483	83.8%	1,178,827	84.5%	
Somewhat Dangerous	100,961	5.8%	79,075	5.7%	73,163	5.2%	
Not Very Dangerous	17,133	1.0%	13,817	1.0%	14,663	1.1%	
Not Dangerous At All	15,628	0.9%	10,553	0.8%	10,721	0.8%	
Don't Know	142,811	8.2%	121,489	8.7%	117,846	8.4%	
Missing	10,411		10,232		10,560		

	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>20</u> :	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,994,324	87.5%	1,754,920	89.6%
Somewhat Dangerous	88,761	3.9%	70,608	3.6%
Not Very Dangerous	16,952	0.7%	10,155	0.5%
Not Dangerous At All	11,575	0.5%	7,492	0.4%
Don't Know	166,924	7.3%	114,821	5.9%
Missing	1,447		1,842	

Missed School

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q27a	<u>1998 – 2016</u> miss_skipf	1998 – 2016 SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS have youmissed a whole day of school because you "skipped" or "cut"?
2010 – 2012 Q32a		January Press
<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q31a		
1008 2002		

<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q30a

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	00	<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
None	1,134,652	72.0%	1,400,357	73.1%	1,205,082	73.9%
1-3 days	297,462	18.9%	353,725	18.5%	296,174	18.2%
4-9 days	86,475	5.5%	101,282	5.3%	81,805	5.0%
10+ days	57,289	3.6%	60,341	3.1%	47,896	2.9%
Missing	8,167		7,875		10,136	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,481,002	75.8%	1,310,054	74.8%	1,289,541	71.6%
1-3 days	333,655	17.1%	314,944	18.0%	354,891	19.7%
4-9 days	83,140	4.3%	77,315	4.4%	93,649	5.2%
10+ days	57,086	2.9%	48,441	2.8%	61,730	3.4%
Missing	9,219		13,903		7,432	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,067,054	74.4%	1,140,887	78.6%	1,835,932	81.3%
1-3 days	265,555	18.5%	226,549	15.6%	309,724	13.7%
4-9 days	61,633	4.3%	52,349	3.6%	66,539	2.9%
10+ days	39,789	2.8%	31,428	2.2%	44,876	2.0%
Missing	7,687		7,606		1,752	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,551,793	79.7%
1-3 days	289,473	14.9%
4-9 days	64,700	3.3%
10+ days	40,686	2.1%
Missing	2,018	

Question Number	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 – 2016
Q27b	miss_illf	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS have
		youmissed a whole day of school because you were ill?

2010 - 2012Q32b

2004 - 2008Q31b

Q30b

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	394,005	25.3%	477,702	25.1%	430,863	26.6%	
1-3 days	767,290	49.3%	949,010	49.8%	796,982	49.2%	
4-9 days	309,243	19.9%	383,107	20.1%	309,934	19.1%	
10+ days	84,305	5.4%	94,305	5.0%	83,439	5.1%	
Missing	10,211		8,474		10,638		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	554,364	28.5%	506,231	29.0%	467,876	26.1%
1-3 days	978,692	50.3%	887,997	50.8%	918,792	51.3%
4-9 days	325,776	16.7%	283,269	16.2%	319,172	17.8%
10+ days	87,092	4.5%	69,296	4.0%	84,188	4.7%
Missing	9,826		14,343		7,880	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	387,922	27.2%	445,130	30.9%	793,762	35.2%
1-3 days	734,703	51.5%	737,628	51.2%	1,128,560	50.1%
4-9 days	244,824	17.2%	206,157	14.3%	262,828	11.7%
10+ days	59,261	4.2%	51,568	3.6%	68,251	3.0%
Missing	8,190		8,276		1,817	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	639,990	33.0%	
1-3 days	978,960	50.4%	
4-9 days	256,652	13.2%	
10+ days	66,141	3.4%	
Missing	2,112		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q27c	miss_othf	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS have
		youmissed a whole day of school for some other reason?
2010 - 2012		
Q32c		
2004 – 2008		
Q31c		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	605,565	39.1%	717,148	37.8%	624,192	38.6%	
1-3 days	778,334	50.2%	969,408	51.1%	801,652	49.6%	
4-9 days	129,821	8.4%	167,367	8.8%	141,024	8.7%	
10+ days	36,311	2.3%	42,460	2.2%	49,002	3.0%	
Missing	10,583		8,943		11,227		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	767,484	39.8%	684,207	39.6%	659,023	37.0%	
1-3 days	964,340	50.0%	863,786	49.9%	918,002	51.6%	
4-9 days	149,982	7.8%	137,502	8.0%	152,979	8.6%	
10+ days	48,561	2.5%	43,870	2.5%	50,249	2.8%	
Missing	10,963		15,447		8,491		

	<u>20</u>	<u> 2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	552,259	39.1%	565,785	39.8%	996,646	44.7%	
1-3 days	703,260	49.7%	696,461	49.0%	1,021,561	45.8%	
4-9 days	118,513	8.4%	120,355	8.5%	153,993	6.9%	
10+ days	40,113	2.8%	37,504	2.6%	57,459	2.6%	
Missing	8,919		9,201		2,170		

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted Weighte		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	779,154	40.5%	
1-3 days	932,565	48.5%	
4-9 days	155,226	8.1%	
10+ days	55,678	2.9%	
Missing	2,570		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>1998 – 2002</u>	<u>1998 – 2002</u>	2004 – 2016
O31a	miss skipm	The question was not asked

1998 - 2002

IN THE PAST MONTH, on how many DAYS have you...missed a whole day of school because you "skipped" or "cut"?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2002		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,296,236	83.4%	1,580,986	84.5%	1,355,758	84.5%
1-3 days	215,022	13.8%	245,346	13.1%	207,784	13.0%
4-9 days	29,820	1.9%	32,291	1.7%	28,996	1.8%
10+ days	12,777	0.8%	13,387	0.7%	11,699	0.7%
Missing	10,246		10,062		12,526	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2002	1998 - 2002	2004 - 2016
Q31b	miss_illm	The question was not asked

1998 - 2002

IN THE PAST MONTH, on how many DAYS have you...missed a whole day of school because you were ill?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2002		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
None	933,801	61.6%	1,149,274	61.7%	1,003,494	63.0%	
1-3 days	508,772	33.5%	622,126	33.4%	516,665	32.4%	
4-9 days	59,985	4.0%	74,759	4.0%	59,043	3.7%	
10+ days	14,435	1.0%	16,700	0.9%	13,926	0.9%	
Missing	13,679		10,676		13,368		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2002	1998 - 2002	2004 - 2016
Q31c	miss_othm	The question was not asked

1998 - 2002

IN THE PAST MONTH, on how many DAYS have you...missed a whole day of school for some other reason?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2002		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,021,437	67.3%	1,244,841	66.6%	1,067,052	67.2%	
1-3 days	447,353	29.5%	567,364	30.4%	464,743	29.3%	
4-9 days	39,399	2.6%	44,395	2.4%	43,412	2.7%	
10+ days	9,745	0.6%	11,735	0.6%	12,730	0.8%	
Missing	13,591		10,540		13,611		

Nitrous Oxide

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2006	1998 - 2006	2008 - 2016
Q16h	noxide_r	The question was not asked in this format

1998 - 2006

How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Nitrous oxide (laughing gas, whippets) to get high?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2006</u>		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,425,938	93.5%	1,816,825	94.4%	1,519,950	94.0%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	47,927	3.1%	54,225	2.8%	54,012	3.3%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	23,182	1.5%	23,816	1.2%	17,021	1.1%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	27,305	1.8%	29,738	1.5%	25,686	1.6%
Missing	12,077		5,624		10,860	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never				
used it	1,904,828	95.1%	1,738,856	95.4%
Used at least once in				
Your Lifetime	46,958	2.3%	45,396	2.5%
Used at least once				
Since School Began in				
the Fall	22,804	1.1%	15,903	0.9%
Used at least once in				
the Past Month	27,958	1.4%	22,755	1.2%
Missing	7,099		5,253	

Octane Boosters

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2006	1998 - 2006	2008 - 2016
Q16i	boost_r	The question was not asked in this format

1998 - 2006

How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Octane booster to get high?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2006		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u> 1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,508,967	97.8%	1,907,506	98.5%	1,608,544	98.8%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	17,825	1.2%	16,050	0.8%	8,343	0.5%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	6,947	0.5%	5,190	0.3%	3,711	0.2%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	9,592	0.6%	7,286	0.4%	6,828	0.4%
Missins	/	0.070		0.170		0.170
Missing	10,522		5,134		9,927	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never					
used it	1,976,595	98.8%	1,797,367	99.0%	
Used at least once in					
Your Lifetime	9,363	0.5%	8,208	0.5%	
Used at least once					
Since School Began in					
the Fall	4,974	0.2%	3,803	0.2%	
Used at least once in					
the Past Month	9,635	0.5%	6,733	0.4%	
Missing	7,102		5,701		

Other Drugs

Q33d

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q29d	class_oth	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS (if any) have you attended at least one class while "high," "drunk" or "stoned"
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q34d		onsome other drug(s)?
1998 – 2008		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numenc
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u> 1998</u>		<u>20</u>	2000		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,380,359	93.3%	1,794,018	94.6%	1,493,119	93.1%	
1-3 days	62,176	4.2%	66,204	3.5%	68,336	4.3%	
4-9 days	18,260	1.2%	19,213	1.0%	21,285	1.3%	
10+ days	17,987	1.2%	17,318	0.9%	20,885	1.3%	
Missing	17,151		9,476		12,686		

	2004 2006		<u>2008</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,793,910	93.2%	1,642,479	93.6%	1,682,723	94.2%
1-3 days	81,623	4.2%	69,408	4.0%	63,903	3.6%
4-9 days	25,450	1.3%	20,780	1.2%	18,231	1.0%
10+ days	22,794	1.2%	22,203	1.3%	20,599	1.2%
Missing	11,512		10,872		7,861	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>12</u>	<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,325,280	94.2%	1,360,055	95.2%	2,175,251	97.2%
1-3 days	51,851	3.7%	41,826	2.9%	41,643	1.9%
4-9 days	13,694	1.0%	11,967	0.8%	9,481	0.4%
10+ days	15,471	1.1%	14,068	1.0%	10,788	0.5%
Missing	9,444		8,794		2,078	

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
None	1,867,123	96.9%			
1-3 days	36,299	1.9%			
4-9 days	11,763	0.6%			
10+ days	11,702	0.6%			
Missing	2,431				

Other Inhalants

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2006	1998 - 2006	2008 - 2016
Q16k	inoth_r	The question was not asked in this format

1998 - 2006

How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Other inhalants to get high?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2006</u>		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never							
used it	1,405,826	89.4%	1,809,489	91.9%	1,525,097	91.6%	
Used at least once in							
Your Lifetime	79,583	5.1%	80,882	4.1%	69,727	4.2%	
Used at least once							
Since School Began in							
the Fall	31,281	2.0%	27,655	1.4%	22,788	1.4%	
Used at least once in							
the Past Month	56,347	3.6%	50,062	2.5%	47,727	2.9%	
Missing	7,965		3,549		6,533		

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never					
used it	1,859,069	91.7%	1,676,318	91.4%	
Used at least once in					
Your Lifetime	82,436	4.1%	80,106	4.4%	
Used at least once					
Since School Began in					
the Fall	32,250	1.6%	27,130	1.5%	
Used at least once in					
the Past Month	54,400	2.7%	50,396	2.7%	
Missing	5,088		4,200		

Other Sprays

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2010 - 2016	2010 - 2016
Q14h	1998 - 2006	How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
	inoths_r	INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Other aerosols/sprays (deodorant
<u>2014</u>		spray, Pam, hair spray, room spray, etc.) to get high?
Q13h		
		<u>2008</u>
2010 - 2012		The question was not asked
Q16h		
		<u>1998 – 2006</u>
1998 - 2006		How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
Q16j		INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Other sprays (non-stick pan
· ·		coatings, hair spray, etc.) to get high?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2006, 2010 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,459,199	95.1%	1,879,278	96.3%	1,590,614	96.3%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	38,554	2.5%	37,151	1.9%	30,929	1.9%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	13,919	0.9%	13,045	0.7%	11,720	0.7%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	22,764	1.5%	22,928	1.2%	17,624	1.1%
Missing	11,368		4,366		8,157	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,937,708	96.2%	1,758,683	96.0%	1,433,018	96.0%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	38,423	1.9%	38,893	2.1%	33,486	2.2%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	13,217	0.7%	14,014	0.8%	10,104	0.7%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	24,593	1.2%	20,903	1.1%	16,826	1.1%
Missing	6,000		4,509		3,998	

	<u> 2012</u>		<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,504,932	96.8%	2,279,855	97.6%	1,974,771	98.3%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	26,871	1.7%	29,475	1.3%	19,893	1.0%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	7,463	0.5%	7,353	0.3%	4,276	0.2%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	15,513	1.0%	18,247	0.8%	9,719	0.5%
Missing	2,432		553		817	

Over-the-Counter Drugs

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
2016	2004 - 2016	2008 – 2016
Q18	otc_r	How recently, if ever, have you taken the following OVER-THE-
		COUNTER DRUGS only for the experience or feeling it caused even one
<u>2014</u>		time: DXM, Triple C's, Skittles, or Coricidin?
Q17		
		2004 - 2006
2010 - 2012		How recently, if ever, have you taken the following over-the-counter or
Q30		prescription-type drugs to get "high": DXM, Triple C's, Skittles, or
****		Coricidin to get high?
<u>2008</u>		4000 4004
Q29		$\frac{1998 - 2002}{7}$
		The question was not asked

<u>2004 – 2006</u> Q29a

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2004 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,847,157	95.7%	1,654,070	95.0%	1,667,448	93.2%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	32,556	1.7%	35,990	2.1%	49,545	2.8%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	22,178	1.1%	21,699	1.2%	30,482	1.7%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	28,745	1.5%	30,013	1.7%	41,465	2.3%
Missing	11,039		13,857		8,414	

	<u> 2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never			-			
used it	1,351,188	94.6%	1,386,446	95.4%	2,185,316	96.7%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	31,883	2.2%	26,931	1.9%	29,155	1.3%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	17,221	1.2%	13,853	1.0%	12,230	0.5%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	27,510	1.9%	25,406	1.7%	33,141	1.5%
Missing	8,090		7,732		1,787	

	2016		
	Weighted Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	1,910,308	96.4%	
Used at least once in			
Your Lifetime	28,407	1.4%	
Used at least once			
Since School Began in			
the Fall	10,688	0.5%	
Used at least once in			
the Past Month	31,874	1.6%	
Missing	1,373		

Oxycontin

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>
Q17b	percocet_r	How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION
		DRUGS <u>not prescribed to you</u> or only for the experience or feeling it caused
<u>2014</u>		even one time: OxyContin, Percodan, Percocet, Oxycodone, Vicodin,
Q16b	<u> 2008 - 2014</u>	Lortab, Lorcet, or Hydrocodone?
	oxy_r	
2010 - 2012		<u>2014</u>
Q29b		How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION
		DRUGS <u>not prescribed to you</u> or only for the experience or feeling it caused
<u>2008</u>		even one time: OxyContin, Percodan, Percocet, or Oxycodone?
Q28b		
		<u>2012</u>
		How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION
		DRUGS only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time:
		OxyContin, Percodan, Percocet, or Oxycodone?
		2008 – 2010
		How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION
		DRUGS only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time:
		OxyContin, Percodan, or Percocet?

<u>1998 – 2006</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2008 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,686,574	96.5%	1,368,892	96.9%	1,384,756	96.4%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	24,292	1.4%	17,633	1.2%	21,376	1.5%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	20,054	1.1%	12,219	0.9%	13,357	0.9%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	16,435	0.9%	13,857	1.0%	17,004	1.2%
Missing	9,908		8,872		8,579	

	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never					
used it	2,272,081	97.8%	1,889,977	95.0%	
Used at least once in					
Your Lifetime	16,759	0.7%	28,553	1.4%	
Used at least once					
Since School Began in					
the Fall	8,174	0.4%	24,097	1.2%	
Used at least once in					
the Past Month	26,898	1.2%	47,685	2.4%	
Missing	724		1,262		

Paint Thinner

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2010 - 2016,	2010 - 2016
Q14f	1998 - 2006	How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
	solvent_r	INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Toluene/tolly, paint thinner,
<u>2014</u>		other solvents to get high?
Q13f		
		<u>2008</u>
2010 - 2012		The question was not asked
Q16f		
		1998 - 2006
1998 - 2006		How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
Q16g		INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Paint or lacquer thinner, toluene,
_		other solvents to get high?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2006, 2010 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	1998		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,453,395	93.9%	1,835,200	95.6%	1,530,904	96.0%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	51,632	3.3%	50,536	2.6%	34,691	2.2%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	18,097	1.2%	14,571	0.8%	10,819	0.7%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	24,216	1.6%	20,310	1.1%	18,813	1.2%
Missing	10,125		5,871		12,287	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,913,809	95.9%	1,740,153	95.9%	1,433,835	97.6%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	44,905	2.3%	42,100	2.3%	18,742	1.3%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	14,261	0.7%	13,172	0.7%	6,489	0.4%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	22,555	1.1%	19,092	1.1%	9,507	0.6%
Missing	7,440		5,886		5,571	

	<u> 2012</u>		<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never			-			
used it	1,501,507	98.1%	2,302,040	98.9%	1,984,870	99.0%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	15,722	1.0%	14,646	0.6%	11,315	0.6%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	4,573	0.3%	3,228	0.1%	2,686	0.1%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	8,420	0.6%	8,738	0.4%	5,554	0.3%
Missing	3,810		642		897	

Parents

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q3	b_parent	Do you live with both of your parents?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numaria
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	597,681	36.4%	768,794	38.1%	660,987	38.1%
Yes	1,046,449	63.6%	1,247,433	61.9%	1,072,873	61.9%
Missing	1,109		674		862	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	798,506	38.2%	712,978	37.9%	738,313	37.8%	
Yes	1,289,640	61.8%	1,169,706	62.1%	1,216,001	62.2%	
Missing	854		736		620		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	601,469	38.9%	615,402	38.9%	851,729	36.2%
Yes	946,139	61.1%	968,538	61.1%	1,503,689	63.8%
Missing	739		1,010		288	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	762,473	37.7%
Yes	1,260,127	62.3%
Missing	596	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2012	1998 - 2012	<u>2016</u>
Q10	c_parent	The question was not asked in this format

<u>2014</u>

The question was not asked

1998 – 2012 Did either of your parents graduate from college?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
No	0	
Yes	1	Numeric
Don't Know	2	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	609,185	37.2%	713,296	35.7%	675,983	39.4%
Yes	766,350	46.8%	975,048	48.8%	763,226	44.5%
Don't Know	261,146	16.0%	310,657	15.5%	276,343	16.1%
Missing	1,904		1,547		2,309	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	761,388	36.7%	669,528	35.9%	742,021	38.3%
Yes	988,489	47.7%	905,440	48.5%	899,541	46.4%
Don't Know	322,596	15.6%	291,658	15.6%	297,485	15.3%
Missing	1,866		2,102		1,350	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
No	618,184	40.1%	628,739	39.8%
Yes	666,291	43.3%	679,565	43.0%
Don't Know	255,622	16.6%	270,789	17.1%
Missing	1,233		1,203	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>
Q11a	schl_father	What is the highest level of schooling completed byyour father?

2014 The question was not asked

<u>1998 – 2012</u> The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type	
<u>2016</u>			
Completed grade school or less	1		
Some high school	2		
Completed high school	3		
Some college	4	Numa ani a	
Completed college	5	Numeric	
Graduate or professional school after college	6		
Don't know or doesn't apply	7		
Missing			

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Completed grade			
school or less	171,077	8.9%	
Some high school	232,567	12.1%	
Completed high school	409,225	21.3%	
Some college	243,677	12.7%	
Completed college	349,392	18.2%	
Graduate or			
professional school			
after college	210,106	11.0%	
Don't know or doesn't			
apply	300,836	15.7%	
Missing	2,990		

Question Number	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q11b	2016 schl_mother	2016 What is the highest level of schooling completed byyour mother?
		2014 The question was not asked

<u>1998 – 2012</u> The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type	
<u>2016</u>			
Completed grade school or	1		
less			
Some high school	2		
Completed high school	3		
Some college	4	Numeric	
Completed college	5	Numeric	
Graduate or professional	6		
school after college	U		
Don't know or doesn't apply	7		
Missing			

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Completed grade			
school or less	167,508	8.7%	
Some high school	215,210	11.2%	
Completed high school	358,880	18.6%	
Some college	292,333	15.2%	
Completed college	444,240	23.1%	
Graduate or			
professional school			
after college	237,540	12.3%	
Don't know or doesn't			
apply	210,420	10.9%	
Missing	2,763		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q13a	f_parent	How many of your FRIENDS would you say: feel close to their parents?
2014 Q11a		

<u>1998 – 2012</u> Q14a

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
A Few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	Numeric
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	00	<u>20</u>	02
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	79,247	4.9%	89,893	4.5%	88,527	5.2%
A Few	458,480	28.1%	532,022	26.6%	487,362	28.4%
Some	436,772	26.8%	516,766	25.8%	436,861	25.5%
Most	518,452	31.8%	689,811	34.5%	551,542	32.2%
All	136,410	8.4%	172,938	8.6%	149,564	8.7%
Missing	2,589		1,820		2,822	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
None	113,775	5.5%	101,235	5.4%	93,710	4.8%
A Few	560,880	27.1%	507,498	27.2%	509,602	26.3%
Some	531,236	25.7%	485,785	26.0%	508,550	26.3%
Most	672,046	32.5%	612,770	32.8%	651,618	33.6%
All	192,319	9.3%	160,330	8.6%	173,272	8.9%
Missing	2,377		1,955		1,449	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	81,041	5.3%	77,654	4.9%	136,042	5.8%
A Few	391,057	25.6%	389,650	24.7%	528,196	22.7%
Some	399,756	26.2%	404,484	25.7%	566,327	24.3%
Most	515,781	33.8%	557,837	35.4%	806,681	34.6%
All	137,660	9.0%	146,254	9.3%	291,742	12.5%
Missing	2,362		1,375		664	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	95,754	4.8%	
A Few	408,119	20.3%	
Some	468,715	23.3%	
Most	760,090	37.8%	
All	276,082	13.7%	
Missing	847		

Poppers

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>1998 – 2006</u>	<u>1998 – 2006</u>	2008 – 2016
Q16e	popper_r	The question was not asked

1998 - 2006

How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Poppers, Locker Room, Rush, Bolt, Climax to get high?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2006</u>		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never			-			
used it	1,516,322	97.5%	1,871,717	97.9%	1,549,024	98.1%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	17,502	1.1%	18,920	1.0%	13,389	0.8%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	7,827	0.5%	8,890	0.5%	5,938	0.4%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	12,984	0.8%	12,215	0.6%	11,074	0.7%
Missing	9,404		6,317		13,419	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never					
used it	1,961,543	98.2%	1,783,745	98.3%	
Used at least once in					
Your Lifetime	15,778	0.8%	13,823	0.8%	
Used at least once					
Since School Began in					
the Fall	7,924	0.4%	6,296	0.3%	
Used at least once in					
the Past Month	13,119	0.7%	11,431	0.6%	
Missing	7,357		5,894		

Prescription Drugs

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q17e	2016 rxoth_r	2016 How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION DRUGS not prescribed to you or only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time: Any other prescription drug not listed above?

<u>1998 – 2014</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2016</u>		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Never heard of/Never					
used it	1,813,467	91.5%			
Used at least once in					
Your Lifetime	60,427	3.0%			
Used at least once					
Since School Began in					
the Fall	27,919	1.4%			
Used at least once in					
the Past Month	79,716	4.0%			
Missing	1,418				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>
Q26l	an <mark>yrx_</mark> dg	How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Any prescription drug not prescribed to you?
		1998 – 2014 The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2016</u>		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Very Dangerous	1,447,317	74.0%			
Somewhat Dangerous	277,186	14.2%			
Not Very Dangerous	82,919	4.2%			
Not Dangerous At All	24,326	1.2%			
Don't Know	123,726	6.3%			
Missing	1,908				

Race

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2016	2016
Q5b	ethnicity	What is your race?
<u>1998 – 2014</u>	<u>1998 – 2014</u>	<u>1998 – 2014</u>
Q5	race	Are you:

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2016</u>		
American Indian or	1	
Alaska Native	1	
Asian	2	
Black or African American	3	
Native Hawaiian or		
Other Pacific	4	
Islander		
White	5	
Some other race	6	Numeric
More than one race	7	
1000 0011		
<u>1998 – 2014</u>		
African American	1	
Asian American	2	
Mexican American	3	
Native American	4	
Other	5	
White	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
White	725,645	44.7%	951,381	47.0%	768,343	44.1%
African American	215,832	13.3%	282,722	14.0%	244,203	14.0%
Mexican American	541,906	33.4%	729,625	36.0%	648,409	37.2%
Asian American	50,080	3.1%	21,794	1.1%	49,893	2.9%
Native American	14,372	0.9%	6,135	0.3%	4,793	0.3%
Other	76,677	4.7%	32,949	1.6%	26,165	1.5%
Missing	2,974		2,039		2,309	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
White	856,339	40.8%	736,747	39.6%	730,371	37.9%
African American	334,658	15.9%	250,707	13.5%	283,327	14.7%
Mexican American	792,461	37.8%	686,554	36.9%	839,937	43.6%
Asian American	73,148	3.5%	58,096	3.1%	22,574	1.2%
Native American	5,418	0.3%	17,264	0.9%	5,662	0.3%
Other	36,467	1.7%	110,356	5.9%	43,667	2.3%
Missing	2,326		2,513		1,945	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
White	548,764	36.0%	525,511	33.3%	773,060	33.5%
African American	219,312	14.4%	210,375	13.3%	295,065	12.8%
Mexican American	693,603	45.5%	771,162	48.8%	1,106,710	47.9%
Asian American	17,478	1.1%	22,738	1.4%	83,560	3.6%
Native American	6,029	0.4%	8,003	0.5%	10,928	0.5%
Other	38,905	2.6%	41,776	2.6%	41,042	1.8%
Missing	2,109		2,529		1,042	

	<u> 2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
American Indian or				
Alaska Native	36,882	2.1%		
Asian	34,387	1.9%		
Black or African				
American	222,542	12.4%		
Native Hawaiian or				
Other Pacific Islander	5,671	0.3%		
White	914,786	50.9%		
Some other race	335,517	18.7%		
More than one race	247,092	13.8%		
Missing	5,615			

Rohypnol

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 Q15f	<u>1998 – 2014</u> rohyp_r	2016 The question was not asked
<u>2010 – 2012,</u> <u>1998 – 2006</u> Q18h		1998 – 2014 How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time: Rohypnol (roches, roofies, etc.)?
<u>2008</u> Q17h		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2014		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never			-			
used it	1,445,502	93.3%	1,847,233	95.5%	1,567,880	95.1%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	39,292	2.5%	36,792	1.9%	33,851	2.1%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	23,723	1.5%	17,585	0.9%	17,155	1.0%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	40,255	2.6%	32,401	1.7%	28,995	1.8%
Missing	9,977		5,314		7,955	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,946,872	96.5%	1,766,500	97.4%	1,818,020	97.6%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	29,909	1.5%	20,740	1.1%	19,176	1.0%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	13,545	0.7%	9,308	0.5%	8,741	0.5%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	26,170	1.3%	17,389	1.0%	17,608	0.9%
Missing	5,709		5,839		4,624	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,423,127	97.4%	1,474,850	98.0%	2,292,547	99.2%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	16,338	1.1%	14,363	1.0%	8,939	0.4%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	7,126	0.5%	4,983	0.3%	2,299	0.1%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	15,242	1.0%	11,129	0.7%	6,882	0.3%
Missing	6,007		5,059		957	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	rohyp_u	The question was not asked
Q23o		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How often do you normally use: Rohypnol (roches, roofies, etc.)?
$\overline{\text{Q22o}}$		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u> 1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	1,431	0.1%	1,559	0.1%	1,280	0.1%
Several times a week	7,290	0.5%	6,386	0.3%	4,800	0.3%
Several times a month	13,359	0.8%	9,603	0.5%	10,703	0.6%
About once a month	21,156	1.3%	13,789	0.7%	16,508	1.0%
About once a year	22,854	1.4%	17,282	0.9%	13,603	0.8%
Less than once a year	22,386	1.4%	20,019	1.0%	14,825	0.9%
Never used it	1,499,397	94.4%	1,900,083	96.5%	1,606,419	96.3%
Missing	6,583		3,538		6,319	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	1,641	0.1%	1,079	0.1%	911	0.1%
Several times a week	4,602	0.2%	2,841	0.2%	4,055	0.2%
Several times a month	8,607	0.4%	5,816	0.3%	4,597	0.3%
About once a month	11,976	0.6%	8,113	0.4%	7,866	0.4%
About once a year	13,898	0.7%	9,056	0.5%	8,055	0.5%
Less than once a year	14,313	0.7%	10,814	0.6%	9,658	0.5%
Never used it	1,990,512	97.3%	1,805,817	98.0%	1,743,999	98.0%
Missing	3,683		3,661		8,290	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	549	0.0%	690	0.0%	
Several times a week	2,699	0.2%	1,653	0.1%	
Several times a month	4,788	0.3%	3,413	0.2%	
About once a month	5,751	0.4%	4,780	0.3%	
About once a year	7,231	0.5%	5,691	0.4%	
Less than once a year	7,499	0.5%	7,129	0.5%	
Never used it	1,361,786	97.9%	1,379,814	98.3%	
Missing	10,340		10,809		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	rohyp_gt	The question was not asked
Q21o		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Rohypnol (roches,
$\overline{\mathrm{Q20o}}$		roofies, etc.)?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	610,194	40.6%	806,296	43.1%	710,111	44.8%
Impossible	291,815	19.4%	391,875	20.9%	329,442	20.8%
Very difficult	159,105	10.6%	203,458	10.9%	163,529	10.3%
Somewhat difficult	150,490	10.0%	176,671	9.4%	132,042	8.3%
Somewhat easy	125,335	8.3%	119,500	6.4%	102,293	6.5%
Very easy	167,818	11.2%	173,415	9.3%	147,215	9.3%
Missing	14,576		9,497		13,870	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	928,266	48.0%	848,044	49.3%	874,470	48.9%
Impossible	396,089	20.5%	356,189	20.7%	399,048	22.3%
Very difficult	184,939	9.6%	157,861	9.2%	173,007	9.7%
Somewhat difficult	152,271	7.9%	129,897	7.5%	131,522	7.4%
Somewhat easy	111,941	5.8%	85,269	5.0%	86,432	4.8%
Very easy	160,733	8.3%	143,453	8.3%	122,223	6.8%
Missing	10,365		14,708		8,424	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	652,574	46.5%	682,201	47.4%
Impossible	355,337	25.3%	385,312	26.8%
Very difficult	143,389	10.2%	150,850	10.5%
Somewhat difficult	99,492	7.1%	92,842	6.4%
Somewhat easy	64,393	4.6%	52,080	3.6%
Very easy	87,963	6.3%	76,632	5.3%
Missing	9,474		8,668	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	rohyp_1	The question was not asked
Q22o		
		<u>1998 – 2012</u>
<u>2008</u>		How old were you when you first used: Rohypnol (roches, roofies, etc.)?
Q21o		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numeric
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	2,424	2.5%	1,595	2.0%	2,158	3.2%
10	2,979	3.1%	3,335	4.3%	2,404	3.5%
11	5,559	5.7%	5,234	6.7%	4,439	6.5%
12	11,102	11.4%	9,317	11.9%	7,991	11.7%
13	16,935	17.4%	15,358	19.6%	12,366	18.1%
14	19,391	19.9%	16,136	20.6%	15,033	21.9%
15	18,856	19.4%	14,011	17.9%	13,011	19.0%
16	12,887	13.2%	10,409	13.3%	6,840	10.0%
17	5,797	6.0%	2,474	3.2%	2,781	4.1%
18 or older	1,356	1.4%	464	0.6%	1,477	2.2%
Missing	147,852		119,859		141,266	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	2,499	3.8%	1,939	4.6%	1,986	5.2%
10	3,236	5.0%	1,319	3.1%	1,229	3.2%
11	3,725	5.7%	2,758	6.6%	2,760	7.3%
12	7,615	11.7%	4,477	10.7%	4,766	12.6%
13	12,158	18.7%	8,369	20.0%	6,370	16.8%
14	12,949	19.9%	8,875	21.2%	7,562	20.0%
15	11,423	17.6%	7,476	17.9%	6,770	17.9%
16	6,864	10.6%	4,318	10.3%	4,168	11.0%
17	3,616	5.6%	1,807	4.3%	1,787	4.7%
18 or older	969	1.5%	539	1.3%	484	1.3%
Missing	129,996		138,243		96,287	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	1,308	4.1%	1,104	4.3%
10	1,373	4.3%	850	3.3%
11	2,126	6.6%	1,743	6.8%
12	3,190	9.9%	2,923	11.4%
13	5,093	15.9%	5,116	19.9%
14	6,554	20.4%	5,005	19.4%
15	6,530	20.3%	5,219	20.3%
16	3,839	12.0%	2,418	9.4%
17	1,619	5.0%	1,109	4.3%
18 or older	483	1.5%	245	1.0%
Missing	93,916		85,802	

Safety

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
$\frac{2014 - 2016}{20100}$	<u>1998 – 2016</u>	1998 – 2016
Q10a	safe_home	How safe do you feel when you are: in your home

1998 - 2012q13a

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Very Safe	1	
Somewhat Safe	2	
Not Very Safe	3	Numeric
Not Safe At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Safe	1,253,473	76.3%	1,563,066	77.9%	1,342,967	78.3%
Somewhat Safe	338,135	20.6%	395,007	19.7%	321,017	18.7%
Not Very Safe	22,816	1.4%	23,251	1.2%	20,525	1.2%
Not Safe At All	7,349	0.4%	8,607	0.4%	9,267	0.5%
Don't Know	21,036	1.3%	17,813	0.9%	22,344	1.3%
Missing	1,308		1,271		2,454	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Safe	1,644,357	79.2%	1,479,421	78.9%	1,541,428	79.2%
Somewhat Safe	370,734	17.9%	341,765	18.2%	353,501	18.2%
Not Very Safe	27,523	1.3%	23,901	1.3%	24,421	1.3%
Not Safe At All	9,179	0.4%	9,300	0.5%	8,248	0.4%
Don't Know	24,577	1.2%	21,586	1.2%	19,588	1.0%
Missing	1,710		1,297		934	

	<u> 2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Safe	1,248,436	81.4%	1,319,277	83.3%	1,993,292	84.8%
Somewhat Safe	246,699	16.1%	229,024	14.5%	312,980	13.3%
Not Very Safe	18,055	1.2%	15,549	1.0%	22,017	0.9%
Not Safe At All	6,160	0.4%	5,943	0.4%	4,642	0.2%
Don't Know	15,228	1.0%	14,059	0.9%	18,514	0.8%
Missing	1,450		954		319	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Safe	1,766,016	86.9%	
Somewhat Safe	229,891	11.3%	
Not Very Safe	15,171	0.7%	
Not Safe At All	5,301	0.3%	
Don't Know	15,969	0.8%	
Missing	319		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q10b	safe_nbrhd	How safe do you feel when you are: out in your neighborhood

$\frac{\textbf{1998} - \textbf{2012}}{\text{q13b}}$

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Very Safe	1	
Somewhat Safe	2	
Not Very Safe	3	Numeric
Not Safe At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Safe	644,306	39.7%	830,404	41.6%	724,599	42.4%
Somewhat Safe	767,618	47.3%	932,573	46.7%	761,020	44.6%
Not Very Safe	141,399	8.7%	158,812	8.0%	144,116	8.4%
Not Safe At All	37,000	2.3%	39,290	2.0%	39,192	2.3%
Don't Know	32,635	2.0%	34,944	1.8%	38,425	2.3%
Missing	3,160		1,935		3,300	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Safe	851,948	41.2%	739,133	39.6%	782,980	40.4%
Somewhat Safe	955,567	46.3%	877,013	46.9%	909,069	46.9%
Not Very Safe	169,453	8.2%	166,245	8.9%	163,594	8.4%
Not Safe At All	43,925	2.1%	45,559	2.4%	45,431	2.3%
Don't Know	44,489	2.2%	40,437	2.2%	38,297	2.0%
Missing	2,634		1,873		1,259	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Safe	628,469	41.2%	685,539	43.5%	942,784	40.4%	
Somewhat Safe	713,933	46.8%	729,547	46.3%	1,105,488	47.3%	
Not Very Safe	118,470	7.8%	104,714	6.6%	184,158	7.9%	
Not Safe At All	32,045	2.1%	27,866	1.8%	42,159	1.8%	
Don't Know	31,914	2.1%	27,948	1.8%	60,128	2.6%	
Missing	2,093		1,403		626		

	20	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Very Safe	940,044	46.5%		
Somewhat Safe	889,167	44.0%		
Not Very Safe	122,342	6.1%		
Not Safe At All	25,844	1.3%		
Don't Know	42,516	2.1%		
Missing	624			

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q10c	safe_schl	How safe do you feel when you are: at school

 $\frac{\textbf{1998} - \textbf{2012}}{\text{q13c}}$

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Very Safe	1	
Somewhat Safe	2	
Not Very Safe	3	Numeric
Not Safe At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Safe	553,939	34.0%	623,105	31.2%	602,965	35.2%
Somewhat Safe	815,413	50.0%	1,017,535	50.9%	818,099	47.8%
Not Very Safe	152,265	9.3%	218,411	10.9%	162,291	9.5%
Not Safe At All	58,306	3.6%	84,333	4.2%	72,836	4.3%
Don't Know	51,147	3.1%	56,334	2.8%	55,070	3.2%
Missing	2,432		1,671		2,772	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Safe	747,504	36.2%	661,017	35.4%	699,631	36.1%
Somewhat Safe	972,690	47.0%	903,159	48.3%	930,086	48.0%
Not Very Safe	191,524	9.3%	173,963	9.3%	176,538	9.1%
Not Safe At All	91,695	4.4%	76,789	4.1%	76,306	3.9%
Don't Know	64,195	3.1%	54,572	2.9%	56,760	2.9%
Missing	2,374		1,789		1,185	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Safe	643,943	42.3%	710,142	45.1%	1,034,985	44.3%
Somewhat Safe	674,140	44.3%	675,315	42.9%	990,801	42.4%
Not Very Safe	108,428	7.1%	101,409	6.4%	163,650	7.0%
Not Safe At All	51,665	3.4%	45,829	2.9%	71,728	3.1%
Don't Know	43,812	2.9%	41,396	2.6%	73,105	3.1%
Missing	2,287		1,418		596	

	<u>20</u>	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Very Safe	848,112	41.9%		
Somewhat Safe	895,013	44.3%		
Not Very Safe	147,960	7.3%		
Not Safe At All	67,411	3.3%		
Don't Know	63,619	3.1%		
Missing	568			

School Discipline

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 – 2016 Q27d	<u>1998 – 2016</u> disc_prinf	1998 – 2016 SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS have youbeen sent by a teacher to someone like the Principal, Dean, or
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q32d		Guidance Counselor because of your conduct or attitude?
<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q31d		
<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q30d		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,229,938	78.7%	1,484,174	78.1%	1,306,682	80.5%
1-3 days	232,837	14.9%	298,775	15.7%	232,188	14.3%
4-9 days	57,141	3.7%	67,093	3.5%	51,178	3.2%
10+ days	43,101	2.8%	49,793	2.6%	32,213	2.0%
Missing	9,388		8,611		10,973	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,558,070	80.1%	1,407,201	80.1%	1,415,049	79.0%	
1-3 days	275,077	14.1%	251,560	14.3%	265,564	14.8%	
4-9 days	66,485	3.4%	55,493	3.2%	62,412	3.5%	
10+ days	44,867	2.3%	41,494	2.4%	48,022	2.7%	
Missing	9,968		11,534		7,811		

	<u> 2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,177,387	82.4%	1,213,730	84.5%	1,972,469	87.5%
1-3 days	185,275	13.0%	169,396	11.8%	216,936	9.6%
4-9 days	38,150	2.7%	30,941	2.2%	38,450	1.7%
10+ days	27,479	1.9%	22,475	1.6%	27,515	1.2%
Missing	8,131		8,291		1,776	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,712,908	88.0%	
1-3 days	180,455	9.3%	
4-9 days	29,476	1.5%	
10+ days	23,114	1.2%	
Missing	2,054		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2002	1998 - 2002	<u>2004 – 2016</u>
Q31d	disc_prinm	The question was not asked

1998 - 2002

IN THE PAST MONTH, on how many DAYS have you...been sent by a teacher to someone like the Principal, Dean, or Guidance Counselor because of your conduct or attitude?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2002		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Nymania
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,363,197	89.2%	1,672,778	89.3%	1,438,500	90.5%	
1-3 days	130,884	8.6%	159,018	8.5%	122,345	7.7%	
4-9 days	22,665	1.5%	26,863	1.4%	18,122	1.1%	
10+ days	11,594	0.8%	14,311	0.8%	10,354	0.7%	
Missing	12,648		10,245		13,308		

School-Sponsored Open Houses or PTA Meetings

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	1998 - 2016
Q12	pta	Do one or both of your parents usually attend school-sponsored open houses
		or PTA meetings?
1998 - 2012		
Q15		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Numeric
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	841,284	55.0%	1,015,785	53.9%	898,762	55.9%
Yes	688,455	45.0%	868,958	46.1%	708,773	44.1%
Missing	12,215		9,387		12,438	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,068,281	56.1%	1,026,839	59.3%	1,020,337	61.0%	
Yes	837,254	43.9%	704,156	40.7%	653,575	39.0%	
Missing	13,655		12,329		14,424		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	806,855	59.1%	833,464	59.4%	1,064,416	60.3%	
Yes	557,995	40.9%	569,582	40.6%	701,587	39.7%	
Missing	12,773		10,231		10,657		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted				
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>				
No	1,104,968	63.3%				
Yes	639,706	36.7%				
Missing	7,279					

Seek Help

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q31	hlp_seek	SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, have you sought help, other than
2010 – 2012 Q36	•	from family or friends, for problems in any way connected with your use (if any) of alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs?
<u>1998 – 2008</u>		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
No	0	Nymania
Yes	1	Numeric
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
No	1,339,881	93.1%	1,657,864	93.5%	1,380,036	92.2%
Yes	100,005	6.9%	115,238	6.5%	117,160	7.8%
Missing	21,517		18,399		21,796	

	20	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,626,393	92.2%	1,498,412	92.8%	1,532,382	92.5%	
Yes	138,355	7.8%	117,067	7.2%	124,800	7.5%	
Missing	22,508		21,620		14,414		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
No	1,205,387	92.0%	1,224,530	92.0%	1,900,395	93.3%	
Yes	105,098	8.0%	106,871	8.0%	136,730	6.7%	
Missing	15,822		13,969		5,505		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
No	1,600,562	93.8%		
Yes	106,243	6.2%		
Missing	7.637			

Smokeless Tobacco

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u> 2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	2008 - 2016
Q15b	smkless_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO,
		ALCOHOL, and INHALANT products even one time: Smokeless Tobacco?
<u>2014</u>		
Q14b		1998 - 2006
		How recently, if ever, have you used the following
2010 - 2012		TOBACCO and ALCOHOL products even one time: Smokeless Tobacco?
1998 - 2006		•
Q17b		
<u>2008</u>		
Q16b		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	1998		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never							
used it	1,364,210	85.7%	1,708,287	86.9%	1,463,891	87.4%	
Used at least once in							
Your Lifetime	102,952	6.5%	113,195	5.8%	91,999	5.5%	
Used at least once							
Since School Began in							
the Fall	41,679	2.6%	47,085	2.4%	38,506	2.3%	
Used at least once in							
the Past Month	82,726	5.2%	98,370	5.0%	80,249	4.8%	
Missing	6,147		3,815		5,797		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never							
used it	1,824,954	89.6%	1,654,509	90.1%	1,726,084	90.4%	
Used at least once in							
Your Lifetime	87,540	4.3%	77,051	4.2%	76,861	4.0%	
Used at least once							
Since School Began in							
the Fall	38,252	1.9%	34,059	1.9%	35,193	1.8%	
Used at least once in							
the Past Month	86,001	4.2%	71,016	3.9%	71,840	3.8%	
Missing	4,116		4,138		2,646		

	<u> 2010</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			-				
used it	1,343,969	90.5%	1,378,136	90.7%	2,132,520	92.0%	
Used at least once in							
Your Lifetime	59,383	4.0%	61,782	4.1%	75,699	3.3%	
Used at least once							
Since School Began in							
the Fall	26,702	1.8%	24,813	1.6%	32,983	1.4%	
Used at least once in							
the Past Month	54,364	3.7%	55,310	3.6%	75,628	3.3%	
Missing	4,500		4,464		919		

	<u> 2016</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of/Never				
used it	1,835,867	92.1%		
Used at least once in				
Your Lifetime	74,286	3.7%		
Used at least once				
Since School Began in				
the Fall	25,121	1.3%		
Used at least once in				
the Past Month	57,271	2.9%		
Missing	1,224			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
<u>1998 – 2006</u>	smkless_f	The question was not asked in this format
Q20b		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		About how many of your close friends use: Smokeless Tobacco?
$\overline{O19h}$		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of/None	1	
A few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	1,049,755	66.7%	1,299,734	67.9%	1,105,220	68.1%
A few	307,334	19.5%	354,256	18.5%	290,981	17.9%
Some	144,997	9.2%	172,205	9.0%	145,921	9.0%
Most	55,619	3.5%	63,863	3.3%	66,866	4.1%
All	15,548	1.0%	23,600	1.2%	13,990	0.9%
Missing	8,113		7,233		10,252	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	1,414,437	72.0%	1,250,111	70.7%	1,288,568	70.3%
A few	320,973	16.3%	288,324	16.3%	322,656	17.6%
Some	155,074	7.9%	132,389	7.5%	151,206	8.3%
Most	59,518	3.0%	53,032	3.0%	55,237	3.0%
All	14,465	0.7%	43,769	2.5%	13,995	0.8%
Missing	8,974		10,116		6,270	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of/None	1,020,330	69.8%	1,060,219	70.8%		
A few	260,069	17.8%	254,434	17.0%		
Some	123,400	8.4%	123,762	8.3%		
Most	47,696	3.3%	49,262	3.3%		
All	10,450	0.7%	9,582	0.6%		
Missing	5,968		5,476			

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	smkless_gt	The question was not asked in this format
Q21b		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Smokeless Tobacco?
$\overline{\mathrm{Q20b}}$		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	275,104	17.9%	341,263	18.1%	339,440	21.0%	
Impossible	234,034	15.3%	324,928	17.2%	297,771	18.4%	
Very difficult	104,655	6.8%	145,365	7.7%	117,047	7.3%	
Somewhat difficult	154,951	10.1%	192,321	10.2%	156,105	9.7%	
Somewhat easy	242,477	15.8%	272,787	14.5%	223,342	13.8%	
Very easy	522,529	34.1%	610,270	32.3%	480,658	29.8%	
Missing	12,060		8,487		11,706		

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	421,089	21.4%	379,252	22.0%	425,138	23.2%	
Impossible	403,065	20.4%	368,892	21.4%	391,517	21.4%	
Very difficult	161,520	8.2%	142,931	8.3%	149,503	8.2%	
Somewhat difficult	199,227	10.1%	172,166	10.0%	189,419	10.3%	
Somewhat easy	253,839	12.9%	220,115	12.8%	230,605	12.6%	
Very easy	533,215	27.0%	439,035	25.5%	444,814	24.3%	
Missing	8,338		15,094		6,442		

	20	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	376,163	26.1%	412,277	27.9%
Impossible	322,865	22.4%	330,416	22.4%
Very difficult	118,741	8.2%	119,007	8.1%
Somewhat difficult	140,792	9.8%	142,791	9.7%
Somewhat easy	170,873	11.9%	171,395	11.6%
Very easy	311,424	21.6%	301,824	20.4%
Missing	7,275		6,486	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	smkless_1	The question was not asked in this format
Q22b		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How old were you when you first used: Smokeless Tobacco
Q21b		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numeric
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	31,196	13.1%	33,345	12.2%	27,991	12.7%	
10	18,830	7.9%	19,913	7.3%	17,020	7.7%	
11	24,990	10.5%	24,361	8.9%	17,022	7.7%	
12	32,203	13.5%	37,206	13.6%	28,741	13.1%	
13	36,584	15.3%	41,707	15.2%	32,640	14.8%	
14	35,502	14.9%	40,177	14.7%	33,199	15.1%	
15	30,582	12.8%	38,631	14.1%	32,250	14.7%	
16	19,001	8.0%	24,478	8.9%	19,950	9.1%	
17	7,808	3.3%	10,053	3.7%	8,151	3.7%	
18 or older	2,121	0.9%	3,653	1.3%	2,907	1.3%	
Missing	137,435		113,458		134,674		

	20	04	20	<u> 2006</u>		2008	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	27,060	12.4%	18,533	9.9%	13,574	7.9%	
10	12,905	5.9%	10,389	5.5%	9,202	5.4%	
11	16,307	7.4%	12,111	6.5%	11,488	6.7%	
12	25,757	11.8%	18,889	10.1%	15,646	9.1%	
13	30,512	13.9%	28,091	15.0%	23,900	13.9%	
14	32,177	14.7%	28,909	15.4%	25,903	15.1%	
15	34,034	15.5%	31,802	17.0%	29,268	17.0%	
16	24,377	11.1%	23,096	12.3%	24,540	14.3%	
17	12,305	5.6%	11,896	6.3%	13,496	7.9%	
18 or older	3,643	1.7%	3,706	2.0%	4,666	2.7%	
Missing	123,853		129,367		90,557		

	20	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	12
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	9,817	7.2%	10,350	7.7%
10	7,426	5.5%	6,684	5.0%
11	7,661	5.6%	7,484	5.6%
12	13,699	10.1%	13,984	10.4%
13	20,570	15.1%	18,064	13.4%
14	21,976	16.2%	24,106	17.9%
15	22,277	16.4%	25,006	18.6%
16	19,169	14.1%	17,493	13.0%
17	9,746	7.2%	7,980	5.9%
18 or older	3,462	2.5%	3,515	2.6%
Missing	88,006		80,044	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	smkless_u	The question was not asked in this format
Q23b		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How often do you normally use: Smokeless Tobacco?
O22h		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u> 1998</u>		2000		<u> 2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
Every day	18,550	1.2%	22,536	1.1%	24,155	1.4%
Several times a week	15,734	1.0%	21,804	1.1%	15,160	0.9%
Several times a month	21,798	1.4%	28,429	1.4%	20,406	1.2%
About once a month	34,254	2.1%	39,301	2.0%	29,982	1.8%
About once a year	38,403	2.4%	41,961	2.1%	32,821	1.9%
Less than once a year	74,974	4.7%	85,939	4.3%	65,248	3.9%
Never used it	1,397,555	87.3%	1,744,877	87.9%	1,505,251	88.9%
Missing	5,063		2,693		4,395	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	21,553	1.0%	16,694	0.9%	17,330	0.9%
Several times a week	16,024	0.8%	13,257	0.7%	12,932	0.7%
Several times a month	20,583	1.0%	16,737	0.9%	15,919	0.9%
About once a month	29,744	1.4%	29,184	1.6%	28,200	1.5%
About once a year	33,156	1.6%	31,750	1.7%	29,054	1.6%
Less than once a year	68,232	3.3%	59,368	3.2%	55,377	3.0%
Never used it	1,869,349	90.8%	1,688,585	91.0%	1,671,351	91.3%
Missing	2,793		2,758		6,030	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	11,483	0.8%	13,261	0.9%	
Several times a week	10,433	0.7%	9,633	0.7%	
Several times a month	12,788	0.9%	13,940	1.0%	
About once a month	21,304	1.5%	20,475	1.4%	
About once a year	23,195	1.6%	20,712	1.4%	
Less than once a year	42,990	3.0%	39,621	2.7%	
Never used it	1,305,383	91.4%	1,332,488	91.9%	
Missing	8,116		8,137		

Spray Paint

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2010 - 2016	2010 - 2016
Q14a	1998 - 2006	How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
	paint_r	INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Spray paint to get high?
<u>2014</u>		
Q13a		<u>2008</u>
		The question was not asked
2010 - 2012		
1998 - 2006		1998 - 2006
Q16a		How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Liquid or spray paint to get high?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2006, 2010 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Never heard of/Never			-			
used it	1,468,790	90.7%	1,805,283	92.2%	1,532,624	93.1%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	89,766	5.5%	100,060	5.1%	74,598	4.5%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	27,024	1.7%	22,576	1.2%	15,423	0.9%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	34,387	2.1%	29,155	1.5%	22,874	1.4%
Missing	3,430		4,045		8,340	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u> 2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,914,409	93.3%	1,724,993	93.3%	1,436,308	95.0%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	83,438	4.1%	78,350	4.2%	49,661	3.3%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	21,936	1.1%	18,735	1.0%	9,573	0.6%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	32,049	1.6%	26,866	1.5%	15,617	1.0%
Missing	3,844		3,527		2,960	

	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,508,713	96.2%	2,279,291	97.3%	1,973,082	97.8%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	40,695	2.6%	42,829	1.8%	31,268	1.6%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	7,223	0.5%	5,478	0.2%	3,938	0.2%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	12,242	0.8%	15,780	0.7%	8,194	0.4%
Missing	1,700		443		647	

Steroids

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	1998 - 2016
Q16g	steroid_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
		Steroids?
<u>2014</u>		
Q15g		

 $\frac{2010 - 2012}{1998 - 2006}$ Q18i

<u>**2008**</u> Q17i

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>1998 – 2016</u>	0	
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,475,568	97.9%	1,890,733	97.7%	1,600,471	97.7%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	16,341	1.1%	20,510	1.1%	17,082	1.0%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	5,541	0.4%	8,795	0.5%	9,520	0.6%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	10,517	0.7%	14,847	0.8%	11,315	0.7%
Missing	13,629		5,335		8,471	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,963,780	98.0%	1,776,465	98.5%	1,830,264	98.5%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	17,967	0.9%	12,783	0.7%	12,886	0.7%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	7,574	0.4%	4,045	0.2%	5,526	0.3%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	14,232	0.7%	10,524	0.6%	10,089	0.5%
Missing	6,336		6,557		4,713	

	20	<u>10</u>	2012		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never			-			
used it	1,423,076	98.6%	1,478,215	98.6%	2,287,632	99.0%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	10,306	0.7%	11,266	0.8%	13,240	0.6%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	3,379	0.2%	3,259	0.2%	1,824	0.1%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	6,790	0.5%	6,768	0.5%	7,771	0.3%
Missing	7,010		5,454		981	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	Percent	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	1,978,591	98.8%	
Used at least once in			
Your Lifetime	13,834	0.7%	
Used at least once			
Since School Began in			
the Fall	3,020	0.2%	
Used at least once in			
the Past Month	7,017	0.4%	
Missing	1,003		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q21h	<u>1998 – 2016</u> steroid_gt	1998 – 2016 If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Steroids?
2014 Q20h		
2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q21p		
2008 Q20p		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	290,771	20.1%	377,073	20.2%	383,051	24.0%
Impossible	435,568	30.0%	575,180	30.8%	479,103	30.1%
Very difficult	230,626	15.9%	270,672	14.5%	239,002	15.0%
Somewhat difficult	208,679	14.4%	260,597	14.0%	202,711	12.7%
Somewhat easy	140,972	9.7%	182,564	9.8%	138,947	8.7%
Very easy	143,380	9.9%	200,772	10.8%	151,524	9.5%
Missing	19,800		9,516		13,243	
_	20	04	2006		20	08

	<u> 2007</u>		2000		<u>2000</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	463,705	23.9%	393,395	22.8%	423,147	23.7%
Impossible	613,832	31.6%	590,204	34.2%	650,766	36.4%
Very difficult	270,648	13.9%	241,885	14.0%	261,561	14.6%
Somewhat difficult	232,960	12.0%	196,601	11.4%	188,441	10.5%
Somewhat easy	165,763	8.5%	130,398	7.6%	123,708	6.9%
Very easy	194,596	10.0%	173,815	10.1%	139,461	7.8%
Missing	10,087		14,136		8,501	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	380,658	27.2%	433,723	30.3%	835,303	37.4%
Impossible	531,960	38.0%	533,216	37.3%	769,775	34.4%
Very difficult	185,697	13.3%	187,052	13.1%	280,641	12.6%
Somewhat difficult	136,428	9.7%	124,231	8.7%	171,300	7.7%
Somewhat easy	77,592	5.5%	68,006	4.8%	89,437	4.0%
Very easy	88,260	6.3%	83,217	5.8%	88,830	4.0%
Missing	9,589		9,222		2,141	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	722,117	37.3%
Impossible	669,843	34.6%
Very difficult	241,249	12.5%
Somewhat difficult	153,535	7.9%
Somewhat easy	73,060	3.8%
Very easy	74,278	3.8%
Missing	2,474	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014</u>	1998 - 2014	<u>2016</u>
Q21h	steroid_1	The question was not asked

2010 - 2012, <u>1998 – 2006</u> Q22p

<u>1998 – 2014</u> How old were you when you first used: Steroids?

2008 Q21p

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		Numeric
		Numenc
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	1998		2000		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	3,098	10.1%	3,185	7.7%	3,683	10.0%
10	1,875	6.1%	2,040	4.9%	1,994	5.4%
11	2,618	8.5%	2,501	6.0%	1,690	4.6%
12	3,456	11.3%	5,249	12.7%	3,204	8.7%
13	4,832	15.7%	5,912	14.3%	7,431	20.3%
14	4,534	14.8%	6,217	15.0%	5,183	14.1%
15	3,996	13.0%	5,946	14.4%	6,091	16.6%
16	3,270	10.6%	6,077	14.7%	5,113	14.0%
17	1,876	6.1%	2,551	6.2%	1,832	5.0%
18 or older	1,163	3.8%	1,750	4.2%	431	1.2%
Missing	155,380		124,913		146,453	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	3,653	9.9%	4,023	16.2%	3,567	15.0%
10	2,147	5.8%	1,651	6.7%	1,366	5.7%
11	2,544	6.9%	1,459	5.9%	912	3.8%
12	5,319	14.4%	2,539	10.2%	2,555	10.7%
13	4,982	13.5%	3,416	13.8%	2,982	12.5%
14	5,212	14.1%	3,099	12.5%	3,693	15.5%
15	4,794	13.0%	3,307	13.3%	3,010	12.6%
16	4,537	12.3%	2,673	10.8%	2,943	12.4%
17	2,865	7.7%	1,751	7.1%	2,171	9.1%
18 or older	929	2.5%	866	3.5%	599	2.5%
Missing	133,536		140,082		97,680	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	3,333	18.5%	3,783	21.6%
10	1,067	5.9%	1,135	6.5%
11	1,284	7.1%	1,564	8.9%
12	1,872	10.4%	1,591	9.1%
13	2,180	12.1%	2,019	11.5%
14	2,269	12.6%	2,216	12.6%
15	2,244	12.4%	2,061	11.8%
16	2,141	11.9%	2,081	11.9%
17	1,322	7.3%	720	4.1%
18 or older	344	1.9%	357	2.0%
Missing	95,148		86,340	

	<u>2014</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
8 or younger	3,207	17.5%			
9	777	4.2%			
10	2,104	11.5%			
11	1,910	10.4%			
12	1,637	8.9%			
13	1,915	10.4%			
14	1,984	10.8%			
15	1,697	9.2%			
16	1,437	7.8%			
17	1,174	6.4%			
18 or older	512	2.8%			
Missing	38,087				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q22h	<u>1998 – 2016</u> steroid_u	1998 – 2016 How often do you normally use: Steroids?
2010 – 2012 1998 – 2006 Q23p		
<u>2008</u> Q22p		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	1998		2000		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
Every day	1,949	0.1%	2,851	0.1%	1,373	0.1%
Several times a week	1,935	0.1%	2,450	0.1%	2,297	0.1%
Several times a month	3,208	0.2%	4,672	0.2%	4,028	0.2%
About once a month	3,474	0.2%	5,288	0.3%	4,882	0.3%
About once a year	5,832	0.4%	6,569	0.3%	6,825	0.4%
Less than once a year	10,321	0.7%	14,303	0.7%	12,917	0.8%
Never used it	1,526,861	98.3%	1,933,863	98.2%	1,634,710	98.1%
Missing	9,472		3,314		6,162	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	2,658	0.1%	2,997	0.2%	3,042	0.2%
Several times a week	3,171	0.2%	1,726	0.1%	1,962	0.1%
Several times a month	4,324	0.2%	2,213	0.1%	2,092	0.1%
About once a month	4,525	0.2%	2,551	0.1%	3,132	0.2%
About once a year	6,141	0.3%	3,668	0.2%	3,810	0.2%
Less than once a year	10,645	0.5%	8,104	0.4%	8,063	0.5%
Never used it	2,008,432	98.5%	1,819,147	98.8%	1,767,706	98.8%
Missing	3,857		3,797		7,903	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	1,696	0.1%	1,373	0.1%	1,833	0.1%
Several times a week	1,195	0.1%	1,237	0.1%	1,088	0.0%
Several times a month	1,391	0.1%	1,189	0.1%	1,461	0.1%
About once a month	1,599	0.1%	2,000	0.1%	1,587	0.1%
About once a year	2,776	0.2%	2,711	0.2%	2,002	0.1%
Less than once a year	6,094	0.4%	5,922	0.4%	6,674	0.3%
Never used it	1,362,349	98.9%	1,377,760	99.0%	2,265,826	99.4%
Missing	10,932		11,522		1,374	

	<u>2016</u>				
	Weighted	Weighted			
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>			
Every day	1,301	0.1%			
Several times a week	963	0.0%			
Several times a month	1,195	0.1%			
About once a month	1,428	0.1%			
About once a year	2,787	0.1%			
Less than once a year	7,859	0.4%			
Never used it	1,950,138	99.2%			
Missing	1,715				

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q26h	<u>1998 – 2016</u> steroid_dg	1998 – 2016 How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Steroids?

<u>**2010 – 2012**</u> Q31h

<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q30h

<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q28h

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,086,902	74.9%	1,401,715	75.3%	1,185,574	75.2%
Somewhat Dangerous	197,983	13.6%	249,648	13.4%	206,597	13.1%
Not Very Dangerous	45,522	3.1%	63,779	3.4%	57,026	3.6%
Not Dangerous At All	14,517	1.0%	17,187	0.9%	17,320	1.1%
Don't Know	106,074	7.3%	128,833	6.9%	109,718	7.0%
Missing	18,964		10,603		14,546	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,425,638	75.7%	1,291,793	75.1%	1,230,221	74.0%
Somewhat Dangerous	251,405	13.3%	239,608	13.9%	234,010	14.1%
Not Very Dangerous	70,815	3.8%	67,177	3.9%	72,062	4.3%
Not Dangerous At All	27,222	1.4%	24,359	1.4%	26,659	1.6%
Don't Know	108,174	5.7%	97,027	5.6%	98,470	5.9%
Missing	13,660		14,211		13,895	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	1,027,355	75.1%	1,050,080	76.3%	1,750,743	77.1%
Somewhat Dangerous	180,323	13.2%	173,492	12.6%	268,656	11.8%
Not Very Dangerous	55,990	4.1%	54,648	4.0%	76,390	3.4%
Not Dangerous At All	19,925	1.5%	19,954	1.5%	25,182	1.1%
Don't Know	84,626	6.2%	77,296	5.6%	149,721	6.6%
Missing	11,530		11,726		1,547	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Dangerous	1,501,646	76.9%	
Somewhat Dangerous	238,672	12.2%	
Not Very Dangerous	71,658	3.7%	
Not Dangerous At All	19,647	1.0%	
Don't Know	120,262	6.2%	
Missing	1,988		

Synthetic Cathinones

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>
Q15f	syncath_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
		Synthetic Cathinones (Bath Salts, MDPV, etc.)?

<u>1998 – 2014</u> The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2016</u>		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	1,995,101	99.6%	
Used at least once in			
Your Lifetime	4,426	0.2%	
Used at least once			
Since School Began in			
the Fall	925	0.0%	
Used at least once in			
the Past Month	3,178	0.2%	
Missing	974		

Synthetic Marijuana

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016
Q16k	synmar_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time:
		Synthetic Marijuana (spice, K2)?
<u>2014</u>		
Q15k		1998 - 2012
		The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
Never heard of/Never				
used it	2,177,071	94.3%	1,918,834	95.7%
Used at least once in				
Your Lifetime	76,871	3.3%	56,832	2.8%
Used at least once				
Since School Began in				
the Fall	19,836	0.9%	10,588	0.5%
Used at least once in				
the Past Month	35,740	1.5%	17,870	0.9%
Missing	988		945	

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
		•
<u>2016</u>	2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016
Q211	synmar_gt	If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Synthetic Marijuana (spice, K2)?
<u>2014</u>		
$\overline{\mathrm{Q}201}$		1998 - 2012
		The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	1,001,895	44.7%	830,491	42.7%
Impossible	569,390	25.4%	539,373	27.7%
Very difficult	179,195	8.0%	177,869	9.1%
Somewhat difficult	139,870	6.2%	132,523	6.8%
Somewhat easy	148,573	6.6%	115,367	5.9%
Very easy	201,408	9.0%	151,111	7.8%
Missing	2,040		2,197	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014	2014	2014
Q211	synmar_1	How old were you when you first used: Synthetic Marijuana (spice, K2)?

<u>1998 – 2012, 2016</u>

The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

<u>2014</u>

	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
8 or younger	1,278	1.0%
9	1,276	1.0%
10	2,290	1.8%
11	5,001	3.9%
12	10,572	8.3%
13	23,676	18.5%
14	24,537	19.2%
15	25,760	20.1%
16	21,936	17.1%
17	9,451	7.4%
18 or older	2,214	1.7%
Missing	35,970	

Question Number	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016
O221	synmar 11	How often do you normally use: Synthetic Marijuana (spice K2)?

1998 – 2012 The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	4,078	0.2%	2,131	0.1%	
Several times a week	5,929	0.3%	2,375	0.1%	
Several times a month	9,417	0.4%	4,970	0.3%	
About once a month	17,950	0.8%	9,186	0.5%	
About once a year	22,364	1.0%	12,361	0.6%	
Less than once a year	47,346	2.1%	30,215	1.5%	
Never used it	2,170,171	95.3%	1,902,591	96.9%	
Missing	1,445		1,739		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q26k	<u>2014 – 2016</u> synmar_dg	2014 – 2016 How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Synthetic Marijuana (spice, K2)?

1998 – 2012 The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Dangerous	1,798,881	79.0%	1,599,674	82.1%	
Somewhat Dangerous	174,793	7.7%	142,470	7.3%	
Not Very Dangerous	72,575	3.2%	47,025	2.4%	
Not Dangerous At All	33,672	1.5%	22,719	1.2%	
Don't Know	197,791	8.7%	136,983	7.0%	
Missing	1,478		2,032		

Tobacco

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016, 2010 – 2012, 1998 – 2006 Q19a	1998 – 2016 tobac_30	1998 – 2016 IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, how many times, if any, have you used: Tobacco?

2014, 2008 Q18a

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	1	
1-2 Times	2	Numeric
3-10 Times	3	Numeric
11+ Times	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,252,614	78.7%	1,605,954	81.8%	1,436,775	85.5%
1-2 Times	96,343	6.1%	106,788	5.4%	77,987	4.6%
3-10 Times	77,060	4.8%	87,930	4.5%	56,698	3.4%
11+ Times	165,120	10.4%	163,268	8.3%	108,169	6.4%
Missing	6,308		4,069		5,657	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,755,719	86.3%	1,606,118	87.8%	1,633,398	85.6%
1-2 Times	89,150	4.4%	78,754	4.3%	124,551	6.5%
3-10 Times	69,543	3.4%	54,987	3.0%	61,605	3.2%
11+ Times	119,291	5.9%	89,424	4.9%	88,829	4.7%
Missing	4,627		4,851		2,537	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,296,620	85.8%	1,341,328	87.3%	2,110,358	91.3%
1-2 Times	98,557	6.5%	89,401	5.8%	104,100	4.5%
3-10 Times	49,686	3.3%	45,314	2.9%	43,325	1.9%
11+ Times	66,940	4.4%	60,296	3.9%	54,764	2.4%
Missing	2,941		3,523		898	

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	1,815,390	91.5%	
1-2 Times	85,380	4.3%	
3-10 Times	37,984	1.9%	
11+ Times	46,039	2.3%	
Missing	1,322		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q20a	<u>2014 – 2016</u> tobac_f	2014 – 2016 About how many of your close friends use: Tobacco?
<u>2014</u> Q19a		1998 – 2012 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
Never heard of/None	1	
A few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	1,555,691	68.0%	1,354,443	68.4%
A few	429,798	18.8%	378,249	19.1%
Some	189,740	8.3%	154,495	7.8%
Most	92,264	4.0%	74,134	3.7%
All	20,559	0.9%	18,847	1.0%
Missing	1,308		1,408	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2016 Q21a	2014 – 2016 tobac_gt	2014 – 2016 If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Tobacco?
<u>2014</u> Q20a		1998 – 2012 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numenc
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>2014</u>		<u>2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	608,238	27.1%	510,216	26.2%
Impossible	528,088	23.5%	424,961	21.8%
Very difficult	173,432	7.7%	143,698	7.4%
Somewhat difficult	209,548	9.3%	191,814	9.8%
Somewhat easy	287,607	12.8%	275,508	14.1%
Very easy	439,584	19.6%	403,185	20.7%
Missing	2,026		2,168	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014</u>	2014	2016
Q21a	tobac_1	The question was not asked

2014

How old were you when you first used: Tobacco

<u>1998 – 2012</u> The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
8 or younger	8	
9	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

<u>2014</u>

	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
8 or younger	27,108	7.2%
9	13,013	3.5%
10	25,065	6.7%
11	25,106	6.7%
12	42,297	11.2%
13	54,801	14.6%
14	51,056	13.6%
15	58,352	15.5%
16	46,292	12.3%
17	23,518	6.3%
18 or older	9,624	2.6%
Missing	31,492	

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016	2014 - 2016
Q22a	tobac_u	How often do you normally use: Tobacco?

<u>1998 – 2012</u> The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2014 - 2016		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

<u>2016</u> 2014 Weighted Weighted Weighted Weighted Frequency Percent Frequency Percent Every day 34,744 1.5% 30,548 1.6% Several times a week 23,732 30,792 1.4% 1.2% Several times a month 33,264 40,644 1.8% 1.7% 52,713 2.7% 2.7% About once a month 62,034 About once a year 57,270 2.5% 49,433 2.5% Less than once a year 99,929 4.4% 83,552 4.2% Never used it 1,695,384 86.1% 1,951,711 85.7% Missing 1,441 1,637 -----

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q26a	tobac_dg	How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Tobacco

2010 – 2012 Q31a

<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q30a

<u>1998 – 2002</u> Q28a

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	624,712	40.0%	891,220	46.5%	775,476	47.2%
Somewhat Dangerous	522,367	33.5%	625,053	32.6%	501,889	30.6%
Not Very Dangerous	258,076	16.5%	248,138	13.0%	212,702	13.0%
Not Dangerous At All	62,041	4.0%	55,737	2.9%	55,064	3.4%
Don't Know	93,510	6.0%	95,211	5.0%	96,177	5.9%
Missing	9,440		7,952		9,631	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Dangerous	952,790	50.0%	849,429	50.0%	839,916	49.8%	
Somewhat Dangerous	553,354	29.0%	479,321	28.2%	459,119	27.2%	
Not Very Dangerous	241,510	12.7%	223,313	13.1%	234,082	13.9%	
Not Dangerous At All	66,677	3.5%	63,186	3.7%	71,529	4.2%	
Don't Know	92,773	4.9%	83,456	4.9%	83,526	4.9%	
Missing	12,599		17,732		12,983		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Very Dangerous	757,100	53.2%	822,111	56.8%	1,477,856	64.8%
Somewhat Dangerous	365,076	25.6%	365,820	25.3%	481,477	21.1%
Not Very Dangerous	173,274	12.2%	145,186	10.0%	165,410	7.2%
Not Dangerous At All	50,018	3.5%	42,569	2.9%	44,653	2.0%
Don't Know	78,566	5.5%	71,496	4.9%	112,731	4.9%
Missing	8,324		7,894		1,415	

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted Weighte		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Very Dangerous	1,239,559	63.3%	
Somewhat Dangerous	441,633	22.5%	
Not Very Dangerous	156,301	8.0%	
Not Dangerous At All	37,062	1.9%	
Don't Know	83,912	4.3%	
Missing	1,827		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2014 – 2016</u> Q34a	<u>2008 – 2016</u> tobac_p	2008 – 2016 How do your parents feel about kids your ageusing tobacco?
<u>2008 – 2012</u> Q39a		1998 – 2006 The question was not asked in this format

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2008 - 2016		
Strongly Disapprove	1	
Mildly Disapprove	2	
Neither Approve nor	3	
Disapprove	3	Numeric
Mildly Approve	4	
Strongly Approve	5	
Don't Know	6	
Missing		

	<u>2008</u>		<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Strongly Disapprove	1,322,658	75.1%	1,071,853	76.7%	1,084,839	77.4%
Mildly Disapprove	148,191	8.4%	111,600	8.0%	106,134	7.6%
Neither Approve nor						
Disapprove	117,103	6.7%	90,840	6.5%	87,854	6.3%
Mildly Approve	21,014	1.2%	16,063	1.1%	16,386	1.2%
Strongly Approve	18,077	1.0%	12,278	0.9%	12,227	0.9%
Don't Know	133,037	7.6%	95,276	6.8%	94,513	6.7%
Missing	9,113		10,244		10,194	

	<u>2014</u>		<u>20</u> :	<u>16</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Strongly Disapprove	1,754,679	78.5%	1,506,965	78.4%
Mildly Disapprove	143,153	6.4%	143,087	7.4%
Neither Approve nor				
Disapprove	116,555	5.2%	112,577	5.9%
Mildly Approve	21,449	1.0%	19,258	1.0%
Strongly Approve	19,806	0.9%	15,797	0.8%
Don't Know	180,966	8.1%	124,689	6.5%
Missing	2,145		2,556	

Trouble with Police

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q33d	<u>1998 – 2012</u> drk_plc_yr	2014 – 2016 The question was not asked
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q32d		1998 – 2012 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times (if any) have you: gotten into trouble with the police because of drinking?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
None	1	
1-3 times	2	Numeric
4-9 times	3	Numeric
10+ times	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,381,334	95.7%	1,746,710	95.5%	1,495,131	96.1%	
1-3 times	52,610	3.6%	70,887	3.9%	51,455	3.3%	
4-9 times	6,483	0.4%	7,386	0.4%	6,125	0.4%	
10+ times	3,599	0.2%	3,946	0.2%	3,174	0.2%	
Missing	20,204		12,928		16,491		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,802,186	96.1%	1,661,035	96.5%	1,661,097	96.6%
1-3 times	62,115	3.3%	50,280	2.9%	48,544	2.8%
4-9 times	7,249	0.4%	5,627	0.3%	6,030	0.4%
10+ times	4,596	0.2%	4,523	0.3%	4,678	0.3%
Missing	14,274		13,866		11,112	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,335,784	97.3%	1,325,978	97.6%	
1-3 times	30,729	2.2%	26,601	2.0%	
4-9 times	3,459	0.3%	2,842	0.2%	
10+ times	3,276	0.2%	2,641	0.2%	
Missing	11,336		12,468		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q33h	<u>1998 – 2012</u> drg_plc_yr	2014 – 2016 The question was not asked
Q33II	drg_prc_yr	The question was not asked
<u>1998 – 2008</u> Q32h		1998 – 2012 DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, how many times (if any) have you: gotten into trouble with the police because of drug use?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
None	1	
1-3 times	2	Numeric
4-9 times	3	Numeric
10+ times	4	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,405,540	96.9%	1,800,687	97.5%	1,525,264	97.4%
1-3 times	34,410	2.4%	35,299	1.9%	32,313	2.1%
4-9 times	5,955	0.4%	6,472	0.4%	3,609	0.2%
10+ times	4,522	0.3%	4,690	0.3%	4,003	0.3%
Missing	19,907		11,712		16,006	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,830,609	97.4%	1,672,231	97.4%	1,669,490	97.5%	
1-3 times	38,647	2.1%	34,977	2.0%	32,248	1.9%	
4-9 times	5,784	0.3%	4,915	0.3%	5,026	0.3%	
10+ times	5,399	0.3%	4,527	0.3%	5,115	0.3%	
Missing	14,068		15,891		11,391		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,321,814	97.5%	1,295,755	97.8%	
1-3 times	25,845	1.9%	23,688	1.8%	
4-9 times	3,361	0.2%	3,171	0.2%	
10+ times	4,026	0.3%	2,378	0.2%	
Missing	12,288		14,080		

Trouble with Teachers

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q32f	<u>1998 – 2012</u> drk_tch_yr	2014 – 2016 The question was not asked
<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q31f		1998 – 2012 SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS have

you...gotten into trouble with your teachers because of your drinking?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,516,892	98.6%	1,862,494	98.8%	1,580,853	98.7%	
1-3 days	15,055	1.0%	15,772	0.8%	16,017	1.0%	
4-9 days	3,126	0.2%	2,938	0.2%	2,068	0.1%	
10+ days	3,301	0.2%	3,640	0.2%	2,225	0.1%	
Missing	11,724		9,592		12,749		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,892,183	98.6%	1,715,916	98.6%	1,743,480	98.7%
1-3 days	17,316	0.9%	15,426	0.9%	14,348	0.8%
4-9 days	3,954	0.2%	3,551	0.2%	3,521	0.2%
10+ days	5,022	0.3%	4,776	0.3%	4,767	0.3%
Missing	11,573		12,704		8,906	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,387,809	98.9%	1,390,665	99.0%	
1-3 days	10,402	0.7%	8,959	0.6%	
4-9 days	2,069	0.1%	1,868	0.1%	
10+ days	3,591	0.3%	3,140	0.2%	
Missing	9,529		10,100		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 – 2012 Q32g	<u>1998 – 2012</u> drg_tch_yr	2014 – 2016 The question was not asked
<u>2004 – 2008</u> Q31g		1998 – 2012 SINCE SCHOOL BEGAN IN THE FALL, on how many DAYS have yougotten into trouble with your teachers because of your drug use?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
None	1	
1-3 days	2	Numeric
4-9 days	3	Numeric
10+ days	4	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,520,108	98.2%	1,874,980	98.4%	1,594,173	98.4%	
1-3 days	20,616	1.3%	21,002	1.1%	19,113	1.2%	
4-9 days	3,344	0.2%	3,692	0.2%	3,801	0.2%	
10+ days	3,870	0.3%	5,126	0.3%	3,134	0.2%	
Missing	10,820		8,503		11,280		

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,890,608	98.2%	1,715,202	98.4%	1,752,759	98.5%	
1-3 days	23,729	1.2%	19,840	1.1%	17,594	1.0%	
4-9 days	4,726	0.2%	3,439	0.2%	3,818	0.2%	
10+ days	6,291	0.3%	5,119	0.3%	5,678	0.3%	
Missing	11,052		12,486		8,247		

	20	<u>10</u>	20	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,384,263	98.4%	1,391,343	98.6%
1-3 days	15,642	1.1%	13,162	0.9%
4-9 days	2,389	0.2%	2,243	0.2%
10+ days	4,077	0.3%	3,874	0.3%
Missing	9,336		9,713	

Uppers

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	<u> 1998 – 2012</u>	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	upper_r	The question was not asked
O18f		

 $\underline{1998-2012}$ How recently, if ever, have you used the following DRUGS even one time: Uppers?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,384,175	91.8%	1,803,340	93.3%	1,528,926	92.7%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	47,128	3.1%	47,684	2.5%	43,413	2.6%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	29,633	2.0%	28,919	1.5%	23,483	1.4%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	47,200	3.1%	52,036	2.7%	53,968	3.3%
Missing	13,628		5,521		7,750	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,894,254	94.0%	1,714,472	94.3%	1,760,029	94.7%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	43,295	2.1%	37,395	2.1%	37,532	2.0%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	28,081	1.4%	23,825	1.3%	23,195	1.2%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	49,509	2.5%	41,932	2.3%	38,415	2.1%
Missing	5,554		5,653		4,877	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never					
used it	1,372,331	94.7%	1,424,166	95.3%	
Used at least once in					
Your Lifetime	27,537	1.9%	29,519	2.0%	
Used at least once					
Since School Began in					
the Fall	17,175	1.2%	13,902	0.9%	
Used at least once in					
the Past Month	31,497	2.2%	26,317	1.8%	
Missing	6,697		5,687		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	upper_gt	The question was not asked
Q21m		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Uppers?
$\overline{\mathrm{O20m}}$		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numenc
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	506,937	34.7%	703,561	37.8%	660,049	42.0%	
Impossible	300,021	20.5%	392,930	21.1%	321,639	20.5%	
Very difficult	167,227	11.5%	217,016	11.6%	154,791	9.9%	
Somewhat difficult	174,225	11.9%	193,625	10.4%	143,048	9.1%	
Somewhat easy	144,781	9.9%	157,292	8.4%	128,416	8.2%	
Very easy	166,995	11.4%	198,386	10.6%	163,531	10.4%	
Missing	18,721		9,905		14,893		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	864,157	44.7%	785,124	45.9%	829,586	46.4%
Impossible	393,996	20.4%	340,275	19.9%	377,513	21.1%
Very difficult	176,453	9.1%	147,482	8.6%	157,857	8.8%
Somewhat difficult	163,309	8.5%	137,725	8.0%	140,043	7.8%
Somewhat easy	139,373	7.2%	116,206	6.8%	117,512	6.6%
Very easy	194,396	10.1%	184,207	10.8%	163,870	9.2%
Missing	10,630		15,482		8,528	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	694,752	49.6%	755,398	52.6%	
Impossible	296,574	21.2%	302,266	21.0%	
Very difficult	114,047	8.1%	111,534	7.8%	
Somewhat difficult	98,359	7.0%	90,706	6.3%	
Somewhat easy	83,233	5.9%	72,862	5.1%	
Very easy	114,502	8.2%	104,534	7.3%	
Missing	9,531		8,699		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	<u>2014 – 2016</u>
1998 - 2006	upper_1	The question was not asked
Q22m		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How old were you when you first used: Uppers?
Q21m		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numeric
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	1998		20	2000		2002	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	2,788	2.3%	1,866	1.4%	3,594	2.9%	
10	2,950	2.4%	4,211	3.2%	3,139	2.5%	
11	5,281	4.3%	6,937	5.3%	6,160	4.9%	
12	11,521	9.4%	11,323	8.6%	10,302	8.3%	
13	21,141	17.3%	23,733	18.0%	18,521	14.9%	
14	27,552	22.6%	28,750	21.8%	24,378	19.6%	
15	25,546	20.9%	27,984	21.2%	26,670	21.4%	
16	17,279	14.2%	18,019	13.6%	19,198	15.4%	
17	6,310	5.2%	7,683	5.8%	9,759	7.8%	
18 or older	1,726	1.4%	1,527	1.2%	2,758	2.2%	
Missing	146,630		120,143		139,564		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	3,247	2.7%	2,867	2.8%	3,018	3.1%	
10	2,523	2.1%	1,563	1.5%	2,470	2.5%	
11	4,659	3.8%	3,956	3.8%	4,028	4.1%	
12	9,469	7.8%	7,930	7.6%	7,210	7.4%	
13	17,605	14.5%	16,053	15.4%	13,262	13.6%	
14	22,749	18.7%	21,341	20.5%	18,787	19.2%	
15	30,657	25.2%	23,677	22.8%	23,034	23.6%	
16	19,468	16.0%	17,904	17.2%	17,633	18.1%	
17	9,586	7.9%	7,290	7.0%	6,544	6.7%	
18 or older	1,589	1.3%	1,442	1.4%	1,651	1.7%	
Missing	128,632		134,787		94,163		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	2,283	3.0%	1,553	2.3%	
10	1,817	2.4%	1,211	1.8%	
11	2,754	3.6%	2,863	4.2%	
12	5,160	6.7%	5,332	7.8%	
13	11,443	14.9%	9,283	13.5%	
14	14,581	19.0%	13,892	20.2%	
15	17,609	23.0%	16,836	24.5%	
16	13,472	17.6%	11,491	16.7%	
17	6,277	8.2%	4,991	7.3%	
18 or older	1,229	1.6%	1,194	1.7%	
Missing	91,519		83,356		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	upper_u	The question was not asked
Q23m		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How often do you normally use: Uppers?
Q22m		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	2,688	0.2%	3,010	0.2%	2,728	0.2%
Several times a week	7,448	0.5%	8,442	0.4%	10,330	0.6%
Several times a month	15,495	1.0%	18,442	0.9%	22,204	1.3%
About once a month	27,005	1.7%	29,545	1.5%	30,374	1.8%
About once a year	27,521	1.8%	26,783	1.4%	25,056	1.5%
Less than once a year	30,672	2.0%	33,179	1.7%	23,645	1.4%
Never used it	1,440,748	92.9%	1,852,590	93.9%	1,557,090	93.2%
Missing	9,627		3,426		6,070	

	<u>2004</u>		<u> 2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	3,229	0.2%	3,322	0.2%	3,089	0.2%
Several times a week	9,082	0.4%	6,622	0.4%	6,276	0.4%
Several times a month	17,213	0.8%	16,006	0.9%	14,447	0.8%
About once a month	30,414	1.5%	25,977	1.4%	20,607	1.2%
About once a year	25,257	1.2%	21,000	1.1%	20,642	1.2%
Less than once a year	24,071	1.2%	22,761	1.2%	23,889	1.3%
Never used it	1,932,845	94.6%	1,747,666	94.8%	1,681,893	95.0%
Missing	3,729		3,672		8,915	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	2,060	0.1%	2,242	0.2%
Several times a week	5,345	0.4%	4,265	0.3%
Several times a month	11,460	0.8%	9,832	0.7%
About once a month	16,629	1.2%	15,069	1.1%
About once a year	16,775	1.2%	14,916	1.1%
Less than once a year	17,034	1.2%	15,416	1.1%
Never used it	1,308,924	95.0%	1,321,118	95.5%
Missing	11,056		11,990	

Valium

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2016</u>
Q17c	benzo_r	How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION DRUGS <u>not prescribed to you</u> or only for the experience or feeling it caused
<u>2014</u>	<u> 2008 - 2014</u>	even one time: Valium, Diazepam, Xanax, or other benzodiazepines?
Q16d	valium_r	
2010 2012		2008 – 2014 How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q29d		DRUGS <u>not prescribed to you</u> or only for the experience or feeling it caused
		even one time: Valium or Diazepam?
<u>2008</u>		
Q28d		2008 - 2012
		How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION
		DRUGS only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time: Valium
		or Diazepam?
		<u>1998 – 2006</u>
		The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2008 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	20	<u>08</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	20	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,701,805	97.0%	1,370,003	97.6%	1,398,027	98.0%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	19,728	1.1%	13,678	1.0%	12,205	0.9%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	17,673	1.0%	8,977	0.6%	6,733	0.5%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	15,999	0.9%	10,487	0.7%	9,733	0.7%
Missing	9,428		9,429		9,145	

	<u>20</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never					
used it	2,298,546	99.1%	1,906,205	96.0%	
Used at least once in					
Your Lifetime	6,984	0.3%	24,614	1.2%	
Used at least once					
Since School Began in					
the Fall	2,891	0.1%	18,423	0.9%	
Used at least once in					
the Past Month	12,107	0.5%	36,982	1.9%	
Missing	772		1,361		

Vicodin

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 Q16c	<u>2008 – 2014</u> vicodin_r	2016 The question was not asked in this format
2010 – 2012 Q29c		2014 How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION DRUGS not prescribed to you or only for the experience or feeling it caused
2008 Q28c		even one time: Vicodin, Lortab, Lorcet, or Hydrocodone? 2012
		How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION

Lortab, Lorcet, or Hydrocodone?

DRUGS only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time: Vicodin,

2008 - 2010

How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION DRUGS only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time: Vicodin, Lortab, or Lorcet?

1998 - 2006

The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2008 - 2014		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>20</u>	<u>08</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,632,188	93.7%	1,327,446	94.7%	1,321,185	92.5%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	35,034	2.0%	25,634	1.8%	35,373	2.5%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	35,059	2.0%	22,905	1.6%	32,889	2.3%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	38,851	2.2%	25,578	1.8%	38,561	2.7%
Missing	10,162		9,498		8,948	

	2014		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	2,218,826	95.5%	
Used at least once in			
Your Lifetime	32,091	1.4%	
Used at least once			
Since School Began in			
the Fall	22,703	1.0%	
Used at least once in			
the Past Month	50,046	2.2%	
Missing	741		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 Q26l	2014 vicodin_dg	2014 How dangerous do you think it is for kids your age to use: Hydrocodone (Vicodin, Lortab, or Lorcet) not prescribed to you?
		1998 – 2012, 2016 The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>2014</u>		
Very Dangerous	1	
Somewhat Dangerous	2	
Not Very Dangerous	3	Numeric
Not Dangerous At All	4	
Don't Know	5	
Missing		

2014 Weighted Weighted Frequency Percent Very Dangerous 1,830,197 80.3% Somewhat Dangerous 147,412 6.5% Not Very Dangerous 50,728 2.2% 24,631 Not Dangerous At All 1.1% 224,994 Don't Know 9.9% Missing 1,478 ----

Weapons

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	1998 - 2016
Q13d	f_weapons	How many of your FRIENDS would you say: Sometimes carry weapons
	-	like a knife or gun?
<u>2014</u>		
Q11b		
<u>1998 – 2012</u> Q14b		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u>1998 – 2016</u> None	1	
	1	
A Few	2	.
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	935,302	59.2%	1,256,373	63.7%	1,084,204	64.4%
A Few	367,222	23.3%	425,418	21.6%	348,195	20.7%
Some	174,796	11.1%	188,924	9.6%	158,846	9.4%
Most	71,913	4.6%	73,672	3.7%	62,783	3.7%
All	30,134	1.9%	27,148	1.4%	29,188	1.7%
Missing	7,414		3,794		5,152	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	1,336,154	65.5%	1,184,160	64.4%	1,217,150	63.8%
A Few	422,565	20.7%	389,057	21.1%	413,667	21.7%
Some	185,165	9.1%	170,459	9.3%	179,785	9.4%
Most	70,032	3.4%	68,010	3.7%	69,999	3.7%
All	26,772	1.3%	27,917	1.5%	26,750	1.4%
Missing	4,172		4,072		2,934	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
None	991,442	66.2%	1,054,443	68.1%	1,644,627	71.4%
A Few	305,980	20.4%	305,058	19.7%	408,136	17.7%
Some	131,822	8.8%	120,844	7.8%	158,884	6.9%
Most	48,469	3.2%	48,721	3.1%	68,896	3.0%
All	19,335	1.3%	19,930	1.3%	22,191	1.0%
Missing	3,951		2,728		1,132	

	<u>20</u>	<u>16</u>	
	Weighted Weight		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
None	1,513,995	76.0%	
A Few	290,748	14.6%	
Some	109,030	5.5%	
Most	51,627	2.6%	
All	27,715	1.4%	
Missing	1,213		

Whiteout

Question Number	Variable Name	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	2010 - 2016	2010 - 2016
Q14b	1998 - 2006	How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following
	whtout_r	INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Whiteout, correction fluid,
<u>2014</u>		magic markers to get high?
Q13b		2000
2010 2012		2008 The succession was not saled
<u>2010 – 2012,</u> 1998 – 2006		The question was not asked
Q16b		1998 – 2006
Q 100		How recently, if ever, have you sniffed, huffed, or inhaled the following INHALANTS for "kicks" or to get "high": Whiteout, correction fluid to get high?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2006, 2010 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,394,565	89.7%	1,769,325	92.1%	1,490,302	92.8%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	93,402	6.0%	93,146	4.8%	68,749	4.3%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	31,083	2.0%	26,888	1.4%	18,810	1.2%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	36,313	2.3%	31,468	1.6%	28,731	1.8%
Missing	9,238		5,866		11,543	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2010</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,889,838	93.3%	1,716,137	93.5%	1,346,386	90.0%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	76,453	3.8%	71,166	3.9%	86,802	5.8%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	24,115	1.2%	19,804	1.1%	23,057	1.5%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	35,989	1.8%	27,960	1.5%	39,316	2.6%
Missing	5,440		4,549		3,992	

	<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>		<u> 2016</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,421,417	91.5%	2,187,929	93.7%	1,913,149	95.1%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	80,872	5.2%	93,307	4.0%	71,200	3.5%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	19,442	1.3%	15,735	0.7%	9,367	0.5%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	31,006	2.0%	39,141	1.7%	18,749	0.9%
Missing	2,709		545		727	

Wine

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	1998 - 2016	2008 - 2016
Q15e	wine_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO,
		ALCOHOL, and INHALANT products even one time: Wine?
<u>2014</u>		
Q14e		1998 - 2006
		How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO and
2010 - 2012		ALCOHOL products even one time: Wine?
1998 - 2006		
Q17e		
<u>2008</u>		
016e		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			-				
used it	778,135	49.4%	983,029	50.0%	868,267	51.8%	
Used at least once in							
Your Lifetime	310,824	19.7%	400,984	20.4%	358,875	21.4%	
Used at least once							
Since School Began in							
the Fall	206,924	13.1%	256,164	13.0%	188,880	11.3%	
Used at least once in							
the Past Month	280,342	17.8%	325,931	16.6%	261,198	15.6%	
Missing	7,430		3,791		5,602		

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>06</u>	<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never			•			
used it	1,096,186	54.0%	1,007,140	54.8%	1,079,904	57.9%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	433,635	21.4%	391,817	21.3%	383,016	20.5%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	209,793	10.3%	182,552	9.9%	174,546	9.4%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	291,136	14.3%	255,050	13.9%	229,248	12.3%
Missing	4,315		4,092		4,510	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	869,274	59.6%	934,218	62.7%	1,622,911	71.1%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	288,421	19.8%	283,925	19.1%	356,860	15.6%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	119,601	8.2%	112,024	7.5%	117,331	5.1%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	180,725	12.4%	160,193	10.7%	186,180	8.2%
Missing	6,229		6,006		1,494	

	<u> 2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	1,374,284	70.1%	
Used at least once in			
Your Lifetime	327,510	16.7%	
Used at least once			
Since School Began in			
the Fall	96,072	4.9%	
Used at least once in			
the Past Month	163,252	8.3%	
Missing	1,950		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	wine_f	The question was not asked in this format
Q20e		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		About how many of your close friends use: Wine?
019e		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of/None	1	
A few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>000</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>02</u>
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	687,360	44.2%	889,409	46.2%	814,058	49.8%
A few	379,130	24.4%	468,394	24.3%	396,222	24.2%
Some	235,113	15.1%	281,976	14.6%	214,907	13.1%
Most	171,169	11.0%	192,799	10.0%	140,547	8.6%
All	81,209	5.2%	93,515	4.9%	69,178	4.2%
Missing	9,843		6,090		9,592	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/None	1,046,686	52.8%	949,496	53.8%	969,388	53.5%	
A few	448,705	22.6%	398,427	22.6%	428,459	23.6%	
Some	250,636	12.6%	206,637	11.7%	235,437	13.0%	
Most	164,351	8.3%	128,797	7.3%	126,637	7.0%	
All	71,270	3.6%	81,392	4.6%	51,761	2.9%	
Missing	7,702		10,764		7,108		

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	788,698	54.7%	862,346	58.2%
A few	331,464	23.0%	321,176	21.7%
Some	181,730	12.6%	175,992	11.9%
Most	100,662	7.0%	88,897	6.0%
All	40,418	2.8%	32,365	2.2%
Missing	6,933		6,415	

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	wine_gt	The question was not asked in this format
Q21e		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Wine?
Q20e		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	119,618	8.0%	146,336	7.7%	162,590	10.1%
Impossible	178,310	11.9%	233,936	12.4%	209,913	13.1%
Very difficult	107,018	7.2%	141,148	7.5%	115,689	7.2%
Somewhat difficult	187,172	12.5%	239,117	12.6%	212,177	13.2%
Somewhat easy	319,228	21.4%	395,114	20.9%	332,909	20.7%
Very easy	583,126	39.0%	735,098	38.9%	574,163	35.7%
Missing	15,836		8,215		11,896	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	221,370	11.3%	197,765	11.7%	233,224	12.9%
Impossible	285,315	14.5%	251,964	14.9%	277,879	15.4%
Very difficult	140,909	7.2%	123,259	7.3%	136,127	7.5%
Somewhat difficult	246,021	12.5%	208,931	12.3%	232,029	12.8%
Somewhat easy	382,391	19.5%	332,643	19.6%	343,460	19.0%
Very easy	688,764	35.1%	581,330	34.3%	585,819	32.4%
Missing	8,626		18,167		7,395	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>			
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of it	214,008	15.0%	254,289	17.4%		
Impossible	232,326	16.3%	250,311	17.1%		
Very difficult	114,064	8.0%	118,115	8.1%		
Somewhat difficult	183,636	12.9%	187,981	12.9%		
Somewhat easy	259,548	18.2%	259,709	17.8%		
Very easy	419,111	29.5%	391,945	26.8%		
Missing	8,270		7,315			

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	<u>2016</u>
1998 - 2006	wine_1	The question was not asked
Q22e		
		<u>2014</u>
<u>2008</u>		The question was not asked in this format
Q21e		·
-		<u>1998 – 2012</u>

How old were you when you first used: Wine?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numeric
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	108,518	13.3%	123,639	12.1%	117,013	13.9%
10	63,038	7.7%	76,326	7.5%	62,630	7.5%
11	80,355	9.8%	99,250	9.7%	79,881	9.5%
12	116,745	14.3%	143,135	14.0%	127,110	15.1%
13	134,121	16.4%	178,327	17.5%	142,250	16.9%
14	125,395	15.3%	157,849	15.5%	115,040	13.7%
15	102,220	12.5%	131,500	12.9%	107,069	12.7%
16	59,651	7.3%	71,487	7.0%	60,240	7.2%
17	20,968	2.6%	28,882	2.8%	22,667	2.7%
18 or older	6,937	0.8%	9,331	0.9%	6,565	0.8%
Missing	80,272		64,855		79,687	

	2004		2006		<u> 2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	133,155	13.7%	122,128	14.0%	99,495	12.3%
10	79,180	8.1%	73,481	8.4%	62,957	7.8%
11	87,908	9.0%	80,529	9.2%	70,973	8.8%
12	140,026	14.4%	120,737	13.8%	110,300	13.7%
13	164,059	16.8%	140,453	16.1%	131,213	16.3%
14	138,473	14.2%	128,386	14.7%	117,243	14.5%
15	125,853	12.9%	110,012	12.6%	112,469	13.9%
16	68,639	7.0%	63,519	7.3%	66,158	8.2%
17	28,071	2.9%	25,215	2.9%	26,776	3.3%
18 or older	9,091	0.9%	7,539	0.9%	9,136	1.1%
Missing	74,926		78,430		58,245	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	69,925	11.4%	62,105	10.8%	
10	46,341	7.6%	40,977	7.1%	
11	48,610	7.9%	43,750	7.6%	
12	84,225	13.8%	70,314	12.2%	
13	103,583	16.9%	93,217	16.2%	
14	93,242	15.2%	91,650	15.9%	
15	81,848	13.4%	86,783	15.1%	
16	53,704	8.8%	54,121	9.4%	
17	21,911	3.6%	25,118	4.4%	
18 or older	8,170	1.3%	7,651	1.3%	
Missing	58,704		56,423		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	wine_u	The question was not asked in this format
Q23e		
		1998 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How often do you normally use: Wine?
$\overline{O22e}$		

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u> 1998</u>		<u> 2000</u>		<u> 2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	2,805	0.2%	4,068	0.2%	2,952	0.2%
Several times a week	37,477	2.4%	49,380	2.5%	39,028	2.4%
Several times a month	119,916	7.8%	146,893	7.5%	110,708	6.7%
About once a month	183,623	11.9%	219,938	11.3%	172,710	10.5%
About once a year	245,988	16.0%	303,007	15.5%	237,803	14.4%
Less than once a year	154,290	10.0%	214,510	11.0%	189,644	11.5%
Never used it	796,449	51.7%	1,017,050	52.0%	898,473	54.4%
Missing	10,770		4,804		7,743	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	2,859	0.1%	2,913	0.2%	1,690	0.1%
Several times a week	42,679	2.1%	34,061	1.9%	28,560	1.6%
Several times a month	129,040	6.4%	109,644	6.0%	95,576	5.3%
About once a month	197,463	9.8%	174,729	9.6%	156,712	8.6%
About once a year	270,279	13.4%	250,821	13.8%	236,561	13.0%
Less than once a year	223,960	11.1%	205,881	11.3%	208,073	11.4%
Never used it	1,152,489	57.1%	1,043,969	57.3%	1,091,853	60.0%
Missing	5,334		5,318		6,587	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	1,047	0.1%	1,077	0.1%	
Several times a week	19,388	1.4%	17,619	1.2%	
Several times a month	71,501	5.1%	61,338	4.3%	
About once a month	116,091	8.2%	109,863	7.6%	
About once a year	176,140	12.5%	162,782	11.3%	
Less than once a year	154,656	10.9%	148,208	10.3%	
Never used it	873,605	61.9%	939,631	65.2%	
Missing	8,917		8,704		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 – 2016, 2008 Q23c	<u>1998 – 2016</u> wine_num	1998 – 2016 When you drink alcoholic beverages, how many drinks do you usually have AT ONE TIME, on average: Wine?

<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q24c

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
<u> 1998 – 2016</u>		
Never drink this beverage	1	
12 or more drinks	2	
9-11 drinks	3	
5-8 drinks	4	Numeric
3-4 drinks	5	Numeric
2 drinks	6	
1 drink	7	
Less than 1 drink	8	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this						
beverage	746,731	48.8%	970,664	50.2%	848,401	51.8%
12 or more drinks	31,963	2.1%	37,599	1.9%	27,885	1.7%
9-11 drinks	19,493	1.3%	25,309	1.3%	19,682	1.2%
5-8 drinks	48,622	3.2%	60,044	3.1%	45,609	2.8%
3-4 drinks	98,969	6.5%	110,564	5.7%	96,083	5.9%
2 drinks	138,178	9.0%	160,648	8.3%	131,874	8.0%
1 drink	219,971	14.4%	276,744	14.3%	211,358	12.9%
Less than 1 drink	225,537	14.7%	292,289	15.1%	257,564	15.7%
Missing	12,038		6,423		9,467	

	2004		2006		2008	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Never drink this						
beverage	1,081,010	54.7%	976,314	54.6%	992,238	54.3%
12 or more drinks	30,904	1.6%	24,313	1.4%	46,860	2.6%
9-11 drinks	18,697	0.9%	14,706	0.8%	34,604	1.9%
5-8 drinks	52,026	2.6%	36,963	2.1%	93,979	5.1%
3-4 drinks	96,446	4.9%	79,618	4.5%	156,788	8.6%
2 drinks	137,344	7.0%	119,411	6.7%	159,408	8.7%
1 drink	240,263	12.2%	225,575	12.6%	177,761	9.7%
Less than 1 drink	319,062	16.1%	311,346	17.4%	166,635	9.1%
Missing	8,416		7,916		6,036	

	<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this						
beverage	833,218	58.9%	891,326	61.6%	1,602,127	71.4%
12 or more drinks	16,567	1.2%	16,305	1.1%	16,712	0.7%
9-11 drinks	9,965	0.7%	9,310	0.6%	10,127	0.5%
5-8 drinks	24,559	1.7%	22,907	1.6%	22,232	1.0%
3-4 drinks	53,813	3.8%	51,513	3.6%	52,379	2.3%
2 drinks	85,266	6.0%	84,232	5.8%	91,616	4.1%
1 drink	169,888	12.0%	151,848	10.5%	179,154	8.0%
Less than 1 drink	221,022	15.6%	218,575	15.1%	271,013	12.1%
Missing	8,897		8,203		1,958	

	2016		
	Weighted Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never drink this			
beverage	1,353,180	69.9%	
12 or more drinks	14,881	0.8%	
9-11 drinks	8,106	0.4%	
5-8 drinks	21,479	1.1%	
3-4 drinks	53,785	2.8%	
2 drinks	80,436	4.2%	
1 drink	147,532	7.6%	
Less than 1 drink	256,474	13.2%	
Missing	2,414		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2004	1998 - 2004	2006 - 2016
Q26c	wine_yr	The question was not asked

<u>1998 – 2004</u> During the past year (12 months), how often have you had 5 or more drinks AT ONE TIME? Wine?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2004		
Never drink this beverage	1	
Never drink 5 or more drinks	2	
at a time	2	
Every day	3	
Several times a week	4	Numeric
Several times a month	5	Numeric
About once a month	6	
Less the once a month but at	7	
least once a year	1	
Less then once a year	8	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this						
beverage	776,100	51.6%	1,015,219	53.0%	888,457	55.2%
Never drink 5 or more						
drinks at a time	241,188	16.0%	300,026	15.7%	256,251	15.9%
Every day	1,799	0.1%	2,603	0.1%	1,664	0.1%
Several times a week	24,295	1.6%	27,796	1.5%	22,132	1.4%
Several times a month	72,174	4.8%	85,205	4.4%	63,132	3.9%
About once a month	98,725	6.6%	114,983	6.0%	93,336	5.8%
Less the once a month						
but at least once a year	138,043	9.2%	166,410	8.7%	118,795	7.4%
Less then once a year	151,434	10.1%	204,216	10.7%	164,463	10.2%
Missing	14,628		7,531		11,657	

	<u>20</u>	<u>04</u>	
	Weighted Weighte		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never drink this			
beverage	1,121,476	57.6%	
Never drink 5 or more			
drinks at a time	300,569	15.4%	
Every day	2,342	0.1%	
Several times a week	24,623	1.3%	
Several times a month	72,180	3.7%	
About once a month	101,351	5.2%	
Less the once a month			
but at least once a year	133,231	6.8%	
Less then once a year	191,543	9.8%	
Missing	10,551		

Wine Coolers

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
<u>2016</u>	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	2016
Q15d	cooler_r	How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO,
		ALCOHOL, and INHALANT products even one time: Wine Coolers (hard
<u>2014</u>		lemonade, hard sodas, hard cider, etc.)?
Q14d		
		2008 - 2014
2010 - 2012		How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO,
1998 - 2006		ALCOHOL, and INHALANT products even one time: Wine Coolers (hard
Q17d		lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)?
<u>2008</u>		1998 – 2006
Q16d		How recently, if ever, have you used the following TOBACCO and
•		ALCOHOL products even one time: Wine Coolers?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>19</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never						
used it	635,873	40.4%	823,715	42.0%	735,516	44.0%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	307,871	19.5%	392,524	20.0%	367,872	22.0%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	234,221	14.9%	287,324	14.6%	215,992	12.9%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	397,730	25.2%	457,835	23.3%	353,318	21.1%
Missing	7,490		3,962		6,002	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never			-			
used it	1,024,168	50.5%	1,011,279	55.2%	1,019,437	53.5%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	412,723	20.4%	335,848	18.3%	340,658	17.9%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	220,041	10.9%	182,977	10.0%	199,238	10.5%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	371,009	18.3%	301,462	16.5%	345,149	18.1%
Missing	4,705		4,509		2,799	

	<u> 2010</u>		<u>2012</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/Never			-			
used it	838,677	56.3%	923,813	60.4%	1,653,006	71.4%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	254,364	17.1%	246,954	16.2%	285,388	12.3%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	136,007	9.1%	128,310	8.4%	126,717	5.5%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	260,691	17.5%	229,371	15.0%	250,830	10.8%
Missing	4,253		4,018		913	

	2016		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/Never			
used it	1,424,903	71.5%	
Used at least once in			
Your Lifetime	248,547	12.5%	
Used at least once			
Since School Began in			
the Fall	111,884	5.6%	
Used at least once in			
the Past Month	207,487	10.4%	
Missing	1,216		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	<u> 1998 – 2012</u>	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	cooler_f	The question was not asked in this format
Q20d		
		2008 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		About how many of your close friends use: Wine Coolers (hard lemonade,
Q19d		hard sodas, etc.)?

1998 – 2006 About how many of your close friends use: Wine Coolers?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of/None	1	
A few	2	
Some	3	Numeric
Most	4	
All	5	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	469,195	30.1%	607,524	31.6%	582,796	35.8%
A few	375,257	24.1%	478,565	24.9%	414,150	25.4%
Some	310,645	19.9%	380,414	19.8%	295,506	18.1%
Most	280,873	18.0%	316,240	16.4%	235,616	14.5%
All	121,888	7.8%	140,621	7.3%	100,958	6.2%
Missing	9,440		6,405		9,900	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of/None	845,984	42.9%	827,251	46.9%	804,818	44.3%
A few	457,872	23.2%	379,606	21.5%	390,165	21.5%
Some	321,536	16.3%	261,250	14.8%	305,849	16.8%
Most	246,305	12.5%	192,669	10.9%	225,495	12.4%
All	101,983	5.2%	101,428	5.8%	91,071	5.0%
Missing	8,203		10,974		6,867	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted Weighted		Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of/None	680,008	46.6%	771,046	51.8%	
A few	301,748	20.7%	293,553	19.7%	
Some	231,240	15.8%	216,647	14.6%	
Most	179,243	12.3%	154,819	10.4%	
All	67,278	4.6%	52,104	3.5%	
Missing	6,058		5,865		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	cooler_gt	The question was not asked in this format
Q21d		
		2008 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Wine Coolers (hard
Q20d		lemonade, hard sodas, etc.)?
		<u>1998 – 2006</u>
		If you wanted some, how difficult would it be to get: Wine Coolers?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Never heard of it	1	
Impossible	2	
Very difficult	3	Numeric
Somewhat difficult	4	Numeric
Somewhat easy	5	
Very easy	6	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never heard of it	111,241	7.4%	137,525	7.3%	152,675	9.5%
Impossible	143,894	9.6%	198,057	10.5%	181,079	11.3%
Very difficult	82,442	5.5%	110,262	5.9%	90,913	5.7%
Somewhat difficult	164,770	11.0%	214,559	11.4%	189,918	11.9%
Somewhat easy	343,593	23.0%	427,912	22.7%	363,088	22.7%
Very easy	649,825	43.4%	795,900	42.2%	621,664	38.9%
Missing	15,664		8,457		12,480	

	<u>20</u>	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	240,598	12.3%	250,875	14.8%	275,305	15.1%	
Impossible	256,967	13.1%	238,528	14.1%	262,708	14.4%	
Very difficult	122,370	6.2%	109,550	6.5%	121,753	6.7%	
Somewhat difficult	231,380	11.8%	198,062	11.7%	217,769	11.9%	
Somewhat easy	401,781	20.5%	334,592	19.7%	358,620	19.6%	
Very easy	708,042	36.1%	565,788	33.3%	592,143	32.4%	
Missing	8,804		17,764		6,507		

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never heard of it	251,122	17.4%	299,612	20.3%	
Impossible	225,817	15.7%	244,114	16.5%	
Very difficult	103,592	7.2%	106,342	7.2%	
Somewhat difficult	175,098	12.1%	179,381	12.1%	
Somewhat easy	270,343	18.7%	259,460	17.6%	
Very easy	416,693	28.9%	388,846	26.3%	
Missing	7,126		6,516		

Question Number	Variable	Question Wording
	<u>Name</u>	
2010 - 2012	<u> 1998 – 2012</u>	<u>2016</u>
1998 - 2006	cooler_1	The question was not asked
Q22d		
		<u>2014</u>
<u>2008</u>		The question was not asked in this format
$\overline{\text{Q21d}}$		
		2008 - 2012
		How old were you when you first used: Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard

1998 - 2006

sodas, etc.)?

How old were you when you first used: Wine Coolers?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
9 or younger	9	
10	10	
11	11	
12	12	
13	13	Numeric
14	14	Numeric
15	15	
16	16	
17	17	
18 or older	18	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>20</u>	<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	117,553	12.3%	132,289	11.3%	125,062	13.0%	
10	76,149	8.0%	90,664	7.8%	76,503	8.0%	
11	96,225	10.1%	115,687	9.9%	96,060	10.0%	
12	141,420	14.8%	168,760	14.5%	138,085	14.4%	
13	162,248	17.0%	209,517	18.0%	170,198	17.7%	
14	145,437	15.2%	178,054	15.3%	141,962	14.8%	
15	120,487	12.6%	148,064	12.7%	116,262	12.1%	
16	65,840	6.9%	82,294	7.1%	65,229	6.8%	
17	21,626	2.3%	30,419	2.6%	25,333	2.6%	
18 or older	7,065	0.7%	10,153	0.9%	6,061	0.6%	
Missing	68,263		55,742		71,674		

	2004		<u> 2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
9 or younger	135,637	13.0%	109,360	12.8%	93,332	10.9%
10	86,961	8.3%	68,253	8.0%	58,002	6.8%
11	101,663	9.7%	79,555	9.3%	68,021	8.0%
12	153,162	14.7%	115,987	13.6%	115,169	13.5%
13	181,269	17.4%	148,400	17.4%	142,211	16.7%
14	147,946	14.2%	131,708	15.4%	135,009	15.8%
15	132,486	12.7%	110,316	12.9%	127,711	15.0%
16	67,655	6.5%	62,748	7.3%	74,768	8.8%
17	27,825	2.7%	22,091	2.6%	30,314	3.6%
18 or older	8,396	0.8%	6,613	0.8%	7,950	0.9%
Missing	72,137		79,604		55,942	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	
9 or younger	64,958	10.2%	53,465	9.2%	
10	44,036	6.9%	34,377	5.9%	
11	49,324	7.7%	40,790	7.0%	
12	86,032	13.4%	66,468	11.4%	
13	108,616	17.0%	94,882	16.3%	
14	103,116	16.1%	100,811	17.3%	
15	94,981	14.8%	95,550	16.4%	
16	56,764	8.9%	61,608	10.6%	
17	24,298	3.8%	25,688	4.4%	
18 or older	7,805	1.2%	8,156	1.4%	
Missing	57,219		57,018		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2010 - 2012	1998 - 2012	2014 - 2016
1998 - 2006	cooler_u	The question was not asked in this format
Q23d		
		2008 - 2012
<u>2008</u>		How often do you normally use: Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas,
$\overline{Q22d}$		etc.)?

1998 – 2006 How often do you normally use: Wine Coolers?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2012		
Every day	2	
Several times a week	3	
Several times a month	4	
About once a month	5	Numeric
About once a year	6	
Less than once a year	7	
Never used it	8	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		2000		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
Every day	5,168	0.3%	5,506	0.3%	3,483	0.2%
Several times a week	55,789	3.7%	70,060	3.6%	57,614	3.5%
Several times a month	186,522	12.2%	226,012	11.6%	160,102	9.7%
About once a month	247,393	16.2%	300,213	15.4%	230,294	14.0%
About once a year	222,331	14.6%	271,692	14.0%	231,247	14.1%
Less than once a year	142,984	9.4%	191,391	9.8%	182,489	11.1%
Never used it	662,578	43.5%	878,543	45.2%	778,287	47.4%
Missing	12,255		5,284		8,311	

	<u>2004</u>		<u>2006</u>		<u>2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Every day	4,161	0.2%	3,310	0.2%	4,217	0.2%
Several times a week	51,153	2.5%	40,744	2.2%	43,497	2.4%
Several times a month	172,016	8.5%	138,980	7.6%	143,901	7.8%
About once a month	240,338	11.9%	204,076	11.2%	212,888	11.6%
About once a year	250,089	12.4%	211,231	11.6%	211,251	11.5%
Less than once a year	207,985	10.3%	170,108	9.3%	165,578	9.0%
Never used it	1,092,333	54.1%	1,055,620	57.9%	1,053,167	57.4%
Missing	5,351		5,201		5,678	

	<u>20</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2012</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Every day	2,728	0.2%	2,085	0.1%	
Several times a week	29,832	2.1%	24,859	1.7%	
Several times a month	104,703	7.3%	93,424	6.4%	
About once a month	157,290	11.0%	138,538	9.5%	
About once a year	158,033	11.0%	143,045	9.9%	
Less than once a year	122,827	8.6%	117,775	8.1%	
Never used it	858,273	59.9%	932,210	64.2%	
Missing	7,630		7,971		

Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 - 2016	<u> 1998 – 2016</u>	<u>2016</u>
<u>2008</u>	cooler_num	When you drink alcoholic beverages, how many drinks do you usually have
Q23b		AT ONE TIME, on average: Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas,
		hard cider, etc.)?
2010 - 2012		
Q24b		2008 - 2014
		When you drink alcoholic beverages, how many drinks do you usually have
1998 - 2006		AT ONE TIME, on average: Wine Coolers (hard lemonade, hard sodas,
Q25b		etc.)?

1998 - 2006

When you drink alcoholic beverages, how many drinks do you usually have AT ONE TIME, on average: Wine Coolers?

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 - 2016		
Never drink this beverage	1	
12 or more drinks	2	
9-11 drinks	3	
5-8 drinks	4	Numeric
3-4 drinks	5	Numeric
2 drinks	6	
1 drink	7	
Less than 1 drink	8	
Missing		

	<u>1998</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this						
beverage	602,938	39.3%	809,630	41.9%	722,433	44.0%
12 or more drinks	68,588	4.5%	80,276	4.2%	65,830	4.0%
9-11 drinks	46,778	3.1%	57,467	3.0%	50,705	3.1%
5-8 drinks	119,428	7.8%	147,335	7.6%	115,419	7.0%
3-4 drinks	199,703	13.0%	241,011	12.5%	181,058	11.0%
2 drinks	173,541	11.3%	204,033	10.6%	166,821	10.2%
1 drink	183,204	12.0%	219,836	11.4%	185,312	11.3%
Less than 1 drink	138,904	9.1%	171,645	8.9%	152,758	9.3%
Missing	11,741		6,519		9,242	

	2004		2006		<u> 2008</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this						
beverage	1,001,183	50.6%	975,505	54.5%	1,050,035	57.7%
12 or more drinks	60,288	3.0%	42,254	2.4%	22,874	1.3%
9-11 drinks	42,023	2.1%	32,443	1.8%	11,493	0.6%
5-8 drinks	113,713	5.7%	87,398	4.9%	33,192	1.8%
3-4 drinks	183,476	9.3%	146,631	8.2%	73,107	4.0%
2 drinks	172,145	8.7%	150,473	8.4%	115,043	6.3%
1 drink	207,094	10.5%	179,564	10.0%	218,820	12.0%
Less than 1 drink	198,787	10.0%	176,774	9.9%	296,085	16.3%
Missing	8,301		7,768		6,475	

	2010		2012		<u>2014</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this						
beverage	802,001	56.3%	875,532	60.2%	1,586,481	70.4%
12 or more drinks	33,582	2.4%	27,879	1.9%	35,612	1.6%
9-11 drinks	25,611	1.8%	21,991	1.5%	26,717	1.2%
5-8 drinks	65,761	4.6%	60,553	4.2%	67,262	3.0%
3-4 drinks	115,304	8.1%	106,453	7.3%	119,905	5.3%
2 drinks	123,595	8.7%	115,554	7.9%	122,388	5.4%
1 drink	135,091	9.5%	121,499	8.4%	139,133	6.2%
Less than 1 drink	124,127	8.7%	124,861	8.6%	157,604	7.0%
Missing	8,289		7,771		1,793	

	<u>2016</u>		
	Weighted	Weighted	
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Never drink this			
beverage	1,359,880	69.5%	
12 or more drinks	32,138	1.6%	
9-11 drinks	22,559	1.2%	
5-8 drinks	55,358	2.8%	
3-4 drinks	104,148	5.3%	
2 drinks	105,958	5.4%	
1 drink	124,646	6.4%	
Less than 1 drink	151,468	7.7%	
Missing	1,919		

Question	Variable	
<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	Question Wording
1998 - 2004	1998 - 2004	<u>2006 – 2016</u>
Q26b	cooler vr	The question was not asked

1998 - 2004

During the past year (12 months), how often have you had 5 or more drinks AT ONE TIME? Wine Coolers

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
1998 – 2004		
Never drink this beverage	1	
Never drink 5 or more drinks at a time	2	
Every day	3	
Several times a week	4	Numeric
Several times a month	5	Numeric
About once a month	6	
Less the once a month but at least once a year	7	
Less then once a year	8	
Missing		

	<u> 1998</u>		<u> 2000</u>		<u>2002</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>
Never drink this						
beverage	665,854	43.5%	873,329	45.7%	780,087	48.3%
Never drink 5 or more						
drinks at a time	262,735	17.1%	308,372	16.1%	266,150	16.5%
Every day	5,368	0.4%	5,203	0.3%	4,278	0.3%
Several times a week	41,078	2.7%	47,334	2.5%	38,007	2.4%
Several times a month	134,408	8.8%	158,131	8.3%	118,387	7.3%
About once a month	143,525	9.4%	174,859	9.1%	131,097	8.1%
Less the once a month						
but at least once a year	151,352	9.9%	185,172	9.7%	132,957	8.2%
Less then once a year	127,778	8.3%	160,647	8.4%	144,416	8.9%
Missing	11,931		7,504		11,335	

	<u>2004</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never drink this				
beverage	1,048,870	53.7%		
Never drink 5 or more				
drinks at a time	293,294	15.0%		
Every day	5,019	0.3%		
Several times a week	35,643	1.8%		
Several times a month	114,539	5.9%		
About once a month	136,423	7.0%		
Less the once a month				
but at least once a year	151,206	7.7%		
Less then once a year	168,395	8.6%		
Missing	10,113			



Question <u>Number</u>	Variable <u>Name</u>	Question Wording
2014 Q16e	<u>2008 – 2014</u> xanax_r	2016 The question was not asked in this format
<u>2010 – 2012</u> Q29e		2014 How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION DRUGS not prescribed to you or only for the experience or feeling it caused
2008 Q28e		even one time: Xanax or Alprazolam? 2008 – 2012
		How recently, if ever, have you taken the following PRESCRIPTION DRUGS only for the experience or feeling it caused even one time: Xanax or Alprazolam?
		1998 – 2006 The question was not asked

Response Options	Response Values	Response Type
2008 - 2014		
Never heard of/Never used it	0	
Used at least once in Your Lifetime	1	
Used at least once Since School Began in the Fall	2	Numeric
Used at least once in the Past Month	3	
Missing		

	<u>2008</u>		<u>2010</u>		<u>2012</u>	
	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted	Weighted
	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	<u>Percent</u>	Frequency	Percent
Never heard of/Never						
used it	1,681,316	94.8%	1,343,259	95.5%	1,378,536	96.1%
Used at least once in						
Your Lifetime	32,242	1.8%	21,899	1.6%	20,044	1.4%
Used at least once						
Since School Began in						
the Fall	28,980	1.6%	17,664	1.3%	14,247	1.0%
Used at least once in						
the Past Month	31,492	1.8%	24,213	1.7%	21,465	1.5%
Missing	8,569		9,188		8,704	

	<u>2014</u>			
	Weighted	Weighted		
	<u>Frequency</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
Never heard of/Never				
used it	2,258,186	97.2%		
Used at least once in				
Your Lifetime	19,313	0.8%		
Used at least once				
Since School Began in				
the Fall	12,725	0.5%		
Used at least once in				
the Past Month	32,503	1.4%		
Missing	743			